

## **Supplementary Materials**

**Daily PM<sub>2.5</sub> and seasonal-trend decomposition to identify extreme air pollution events from 2001 to 2020 for continental Australia using a Random Forest Model**

**Table S1. Summary of variables and datasets used for modelling and predicting**

Spatial / Spatiotemporal / Temporal	Variable name	Broad type	Narrow type	Variable	Unit(s)	Data source	Time basis	Buffers (m)
Spatiotemporal	pm25	Response	Monitor PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Fine particulate matter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> )	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	National Air Pollution Monitor Database (NAPMD) (Centre for Safe Air, 2021; Riley et al., 2020)	daily	N/A
Spatiotemporal	aod_merra_2_[time_basis]	Satellite-based air pollution estimates	Satellite AOD	Total Aerosol Scattering AOT [550 nm]	(dimensionless)	NASA MERRA-2 (Buchard et al., 2017)	daily/ monthly/ yearly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	bc_merra_2_[time_basis]	Satellite-based air pollution estimates	Satellite Black Carbon	Black Carbon Surface Mass Concentration	(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NASA MERRA-2 (Buchard et al., 2017)	daily/ monthly/ yearly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	dust_merra_2_[time_basis]	Satellite-based air pollution estimates	Satellite PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Dust	Dust Surface Mass Concentration - PM <sub>2.5</sub>	(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NASA MERRA-2 (Buchard et al., 2017)	daily/ monthly/ yearly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	oc_merra_2_[time_basis]	Satellite-based air pollution estimates	Satellite Organic Carbon	Organic Carbon Surface Mass Concentration - PM <sub>2.5</sub>	(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NASA MERRA-2 (Buchard et al., 2017)	daily/ monthly/ yearly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	so4_merra_2_[time_basis]	Satellite-based air pollution estimates	Satellite SO <sub>4</sub>	SO <sub>4</sub> Surface Mass Concentration	(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NASA MERRA-2 (Buchard et al., 2017)	daily/ monthly/ yearly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	ss_merra_2_[time_basis]	Satellite-based air pollution estimates	Satellite PM <sub>2.5</sub> - Sea Salt	Sea Salt Surface Mass Concentration - PM <sub>2.5</sub>	(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NASA MERRA-2 (Buchard et al., 2017)	daily/ monthly/ yearly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	pm25_merra_2_[time_basis]	Satellite-based air pollution estimates	Satellite-derived PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Calculated PM <sub>2.5</sub>	(µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NASA MERRA-2 (Buchard et al., 2016, 2017)	daily/ monthly/ yearly	N/A
Spatial	pos_elevation	Position and Elevation	Elevation above sea level	Elevation	(m)	Satellite-derived (SRTM) Geoscience Australia 1-second smoothed digital elevation model (Gallant et al., 2011)	N/A	N/A
Spatial	pos_distocean	Position and Elevation	Distance to ocean	Distance to ocean	(decimal degrees)	Geoscience Australia Euclidean Distance Coastline 2011	N/A	N/A

Spatial / Spatiotemporal / Temporal	Variable name	Broad type	Narrow type	Variable	Unit(s)	Data source	Time basis	Buffers (m)
						(Geoscience Australia, 2011)		
Spatial	lon, lat	Position and Elevation	Longitude, latitude	Longitude and latitude	(decimal degrees)	Location data	N/A	N/A
Spatial	lc_tree_cover_[buffer]	Land cover	Tree cover	Tree cover percentage of buffer	(%)	MODIS satellite - land cover (Dimiceli et al., 2015)	N/A	50, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	NDVI_[buffer]	Land cover	NDVI	Normalised Difference Vegetation Index	(dimensionless)	MODIS Terra satellite (Didan, 2015)	Monthly	0, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	lc_impasa_[buffer]	Land cover	Impervious surfaces	Impervious surface percentage of buffer	(%)	(Brown de Colstoun et al., 2017)	N/A	50, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	lc_water_modis_[buffer]	Land cover	Water bodies	Ratio of water bodies coverage in buffer	(dimensionless)	MODIS satellite - water cover (Dimiceli et al., 2015)	N/A	50, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	lc_park_[buffer]	Land cover	Parkland	Ratio of parkland in buffer	(dimensionless)	ABS meshblocks (Hanigan, I. & Learnihan, 2017)	N/A	50, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	lu_res_[buffer]	Land use	Residential	Ratio of residential area in buffer	(dimensionless)	ABS meshblocks (Hanigan, I. & Learnihan, 2017)	N/A	50, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	lu_com_[buffer]	Land use	Commercial	Ratio of commercial area in buffer	(dimensionless)	ABS meshblocks (Hanigan, I. & Learnihan, 2017)	N/A	50, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	lu_ind_[buffer]	Land use	Industrial	Ratio of industrial area in buffer	(dimensionless)	ABS meshblocks (Hanigan, I. & Learnihan, 2017)	N/A	50, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000,

Spatial / Spatiotemporal / Temporal	Variable name	Broad type	Narrow type	Variable	Unit(s)	Data source	Time basis	Buffers (m)
								3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	lu_open_[buffer]	Land use	Open	Ratio of open area in buffer	(dimensionless)	ABS meshblocks (Hanigan, I. & Learnihan, 2017)	N/A	50, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatiotemporal	em_burned_area_pct_[buffer]	Emission sources	Landscape fires	Total burned vegetation area ratio	(dimensionless)	(Giglio et al., 2018)	monthly	10000, 25000, 50000, 100000, 250000, 500000
Spatiotemporal	em_fire_dens_fireskm2_[buffer]_[time_basis]	Emission sources	Landscape fires	Active fire density	(#fires/km <sup>2</sup> )	(NASA_FIRMS, 2021)	daily/ monthly/ yearly	10000, 25000, 50000, 100000, 250000, 500000
Spatial	em_npi_pm25_dens_kgkm2_[buffer]	Emission sources	Point source emission sites	PM <sub>2.5</sub> emission mass density in buffer	(kg/km <sup>2</sup> )	Australia National Pollutant Inventory Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment (2022)	N/A	300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	em_npi_pm25_dens_siteskm2_[buffer]	Emission sources	Point source emission sites	PM <sub>2.5</sub> emission sites density in buffer	(sites/km <sup>2</sup> )	Australia National Pollutant Inventory Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment (2022)	N/A	300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	em_minrd_length_[buffer]	Emission sources	Roads	Minor road length in buffer	(m)	PSMA roads (Yuen, 2020)	N/A	50, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	em_majrd_length_[buffer]	Emission sources	Roads	Major road length in buffer	(m)	PSMA roads (Yuen, 2020)	N/A	50, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatial	em_minrd_invdist	Emission sources	Roads	Inverse distance to nearest minor road	(1/m)	PSMA roads (Yuen, 2020)	N/A	N/A
Spatial	em_majrd_invdist	Emission sources	Roads	Inverse distance to nearest major road	(1/m)	PSMA roads (Yuen, 2020)	N/A	N/A

Spatial / Spatiotemporal / Temporal	Variable name	Broad type	Narrow type	Variable	Unit(s)	Data source	Time basis	Buffers (m)
Spatial	em_rds_int_imputed	Emission sources	Traffic	Traffic count (vehicles per day) on nearest major road, imputed	(vpd)	PSMA roads and Zenith traffic counts (Yuen, 2020)	N/A	N/A
Spatial	em_rds_intinvdist_imputed	Emission sources	Traffic	Product of traffic count on nearest major road and inverse distance to that road, imputed	(vpd/m)	PSMA roads and Zenith traffic counts (Yuen, 2020)	N/A	N/A
Spatial	em_all_rds_int_imputed	Emission sources	Traffic	Traffic count on nearest road, imputed	(vpd)	PSMA roads and Zenith traffic counts (Yuen, 2020)	N/A	N/A
Spatial	em_all_rds_intinvdist_imputed	Emission sources	Traffic	Product of traffic count on nearest road and inverse distance to that road, imputed	(vpd/m)	PSMA roads and Zenith traffic counts (Yuen, 2020)	N/A	N/A
Spatial	em_wood_heat_pct	Emission sources	Wood heaters	Percentage of households using wood as main energy source for heating	(%)	ABS household energy source survey (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2011)	N/A	N/A
Spatiotemporal	pop_dens_[buffer]	Population	Population density	Population density	(persons /km <sup>2</sup> )	ABS population density grids (Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2021)	yearly	50, 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 700, 1000, 1500, 2000, 3000, 5000, 10000
Spatiotemporal	wthr_maxtmp_[time_basis]_avg	Weather	Meteorological	Maximum temperature, aggregated to monthly and yearly means	(°C)	Australian Water Availability Project (AWAP) Weather grids (Bureau of Meteorology, 2020)	daily/ monthly/ yearly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	wthr_mintmp_[time_basis]_avg	Weather	Meteorological	Minimum temperature, aggregated to	(°C)	Australian Water Availability Project (AWAP) Weather grids	daily/ monthly/ yearly	N/A

Spatial / Spatiotemporal / Temporal	Variable name	Broad type	Narrow type	Variable	Unit(s)	Data source	Time basis	Buffers (m)
				monthly and yearly means		(Bureau of Meteorology, 2020)		
Spatiotemporal	wthr_meantmp_[time_basis]_avg	Weather	Meteorological	Mean temperature, aggregated to monthly and yearly means	(°C)	Australian Water Availability Project (AWAP) Weather grids (Bureau of Meteorology, 2020)	daily/ monthly/ yearly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	wthr_rain_[time_basis]	Weather	Meteorological	Total rainfall, aggregated to monthly and yearly sums	(mm)	Australian Water Availability Project (AWAP) Weather grids (Bureau of Meteorology, 2020)	daily/ monthly/ yearly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	wthr_solarexp_dly	Weather	Meteorological	Solar exposure	(MJ/m <sup>2</sup> )	Australian Water Availability Project (AWAP) Weather grids (Bureau of Meteorology, 2020)	daily	N/A
Spatiotemporal	wthr_relhum_dly	Weather	Meteorological	Relative humidity	(%)	Australian Water Availability Project (AWAP) Weather grids (Bureau of Meteorology, 2020)	daily	N/A
Spatiotemporal	wthr_wind_[height]_[time_basis]	Weather	Meteorological	Daily mean wind speed at height = 10m, 100m	(m/s)	ECMWF Reanalysis v5 (ERA5) (Muñoz Sabater, 2019)	daily	N/A
Spatiotemporal	pblh	Weather	Meteorological	Planetary boundary layer height	(m)	ECMWF Reanalysis v5 (ERA5) (Muñoz Sabater, 2019)	daily	N/A
Spatiotemporal	clim_wind_[height]_[time_basis]	Weather	Meteorological	Long-term mean wind speed for calendar month/year at height = 10m, 100m	(m/s)	ECMWF Reanalysis v5 (ERA5) (Muñoz Sabater, 2019)	monthly/ yearly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	wthr_drt_spei	Weather	Drought	Calculated SPEI Index	(dimensionless)	AWAP Weather grids (Beguería et al., 2014; Bureau of Meteorology, 2020;	monthly	N/A

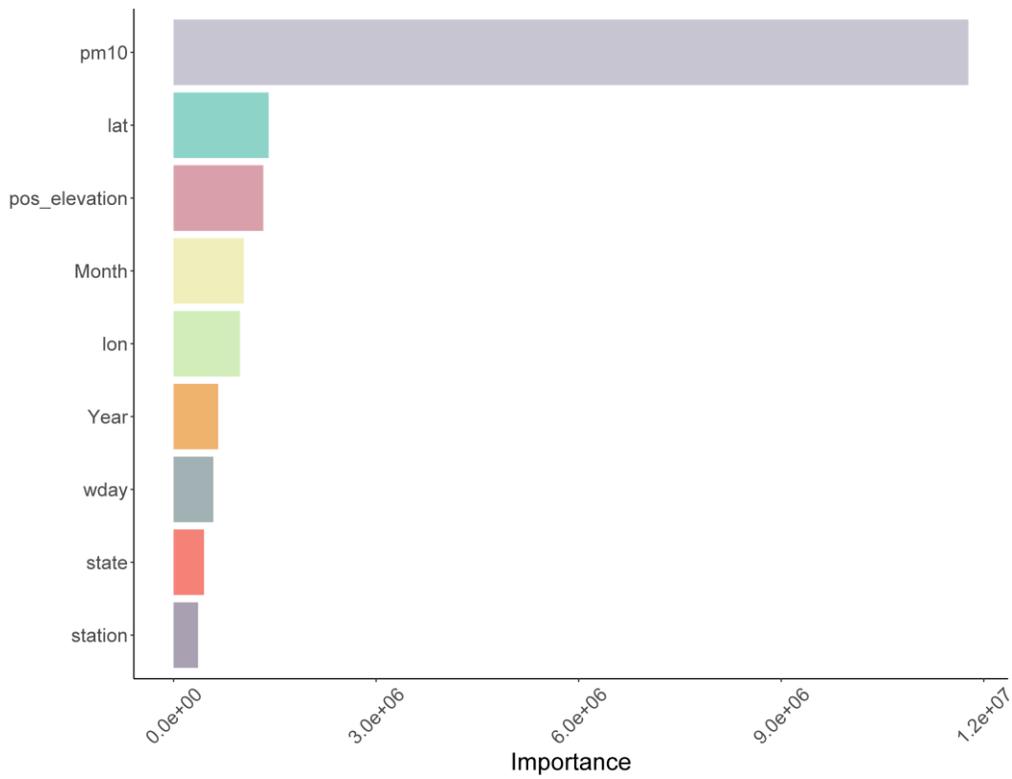
Spatial / Spatiotemporal / Temporal	Variable name	Broad type	Narrow type	Variable	Unit(s)	Data source	Time basis	Buffers (m)
						Vicente-Serrano et al., 2010)		
Spatiotemporal	wthr_drt_duration_spei	Weather	Drought	Cumulative count of uninterrupted drought months (SPEI < 0)	(dimensionless)	Australian Water Availability Project (AWAP) Weather grids (Beguería & Vicente-Serrano, 2023; Bureau of Meteorology, 2020)	monthly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	wthr_drt_count_months	Weather	Drought	Number of drought months (SPEI < 0) in a calendar year	(# of months)	Australian Water Availability Project (AWAP) Weather grids (Beguería & Vicente-Serrano, 2023; Bureau of Meteorology, 2020)	yearly	N/A
Spatiotemporal	wthr_drt_max_length	Weather	Drought	Maximum length (in months) of uninterrupted drought months (SPEI < 0) within a calendar year	(# of months)	Australian Water Availability Project (AWAP) Weather grids (Beguería & Vicente-Serrano, 2023; Bureau of Meteorology, 2020)	yearly	N/A
Temporal	date	Temporal	date	Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporal	Year	Temporal	Year	Year	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporal	Month	Temporal	Month	Month number of year	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporal	Day	Temporal	Day	Day number of month	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporal	Week	Temporal	Week	Week number of year (number of complete 7-day cycles plus one since start of year)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporal	wday	Temporal	wday	Day name	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporal	yday	Temporal	yday	Day number of year (Julian day)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Temporal	dow	Temporal	dow	Day number of week (starting 1 = Sunday)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

**Table S2. Groups of variables considered for excluding highly correlated variables**

<b>Variable group</b>	<b>Variables considered</b>
wthr_tmp_dly	wthr_mintmp_dly_avg, wthr_meantmp_dly_avg, wthr_maxtmp_dly_avg
wthr_tmp_mnthly	wthr_mintmp_mnthly_avg, wthr_meantmp_mnthly_avg, wthr_maxtmp_mnthly_avg
wthr_tmp_yrly	wthr_mintmp_yrly_avg, wthr_meantmp_yrly_avg, wthr_maxtmp_yrly_avg
pop_dens	pop_dens_{buffer} (buffer = 50..10,000)
wthr_wind_daily	wthr_wind_10m_daily, wthr_wind_100m_daily
clim_wind_month	clim_wind_10m_month, clim_wind_100m_month
clim_wind_annual	clim_wind_10m_annual, clim_wind_100m_annual
lu_res	lu_res_{buffer} (buffer = 50..10,000)
lu_com	lu_com_{buffer} (buffer = 50..10,000)
lu_open	lu_open_{buffer} (buffer = 50..10,000)
lu_ind	lu_ind_{buffer} (buffer = 50..10,000)
lc_park	lc_park_{buffer} (buffer = 50..10,000)
lcimpsa	lcimpsa_{buffer} (buffer = 50..10,000)
lc_tree_cover	lc_tree_cover_{buffer} (buffer = 50..10,000)
lc_water_modis	lc_water_modis_{buffer} (buffer = 50..10,000)
em_fire_dens_fireskm2_daily	em_fire_dens_fireskm2_{buffer}_daily (buffer = 10,000..500,000)
em_fire_dens_fireskm2_monthly	em_fire_dens_fireskm2_{buffer}_monthly (buffer = 10,000..500,000)
em_fire_dens_fireskm2_yearly	em_fire_dens_fireskm2_{buffer}_yearly (buffer = 10,000..500,000)
em_npi_pm25_dens_kgkm2	em_npi_pm25_dens_kgkm2_{buffer} (buffer = 300..10,000)
em_npi_pm25_dens_siteskm2	em_npi_pm25_dens_siteskm2_{buffer} (buffer = 300..10,000)
em_burned_area_pct	em_burned_area_pct_{buffer} (buffer = 10,000..500,000)
em_rds	em_rds_dist, em_majrd_invdist, em_rds_int_imputed, em_rds_intinvdist_imputed, em_minrd_invdist, em_all_rds_int_imputed, em_all_rds_intinvdist_imputed
em_majrd_length	em_majrd_length_{buffer} (buffer = 50..10,000)
em_minrd_length	em_minrd_length_{buffer} (buffer = 50..10,000)
NDVI	NDVI_{buffer} (buffer = 0..10,000)
merra_2_dly	bc_merra_2_dly, dust_merra_2_dly, oc_merra_2_dly, so4_merra_2_dly, ss_merra_2_dly, aod_merra_2_dly, pm25_merra_2_dly
merra_2_mnthly	bc_merra_2_mnthly, dust_merra_2_mnthly, oc_merra_2_mnthly, so4_merra_2_mnthly, ss_merra_2_mnthly, aod_merra_2_mnthly, pm25_merra_2_mnthly
merra_2_yrly	bc_merra_2_yrly, dust_merra_2_yrly, oc_merra_2_yrly, so4_merra_2_yrly, ss_merra_2_yrly, aod_merra_2_yrly, pm25_merra_2_yrly

**Table S3. PM<sub>2.5</sub> imputation model summary**

Variable	Default model	Tuned model
num.trees	500	600
mtry	3	4
num_variables	9	9
OOB_RMSE	4.01	3.90
OOB_R_squared	81.1%	82.15
test_RMSE	3.36	3.34
test_R_squared	80%	80%
train_RMSE	2.31	2
train_R_squared	94.74%	95.87%



**Figure S1. Variable importance of PM<sub>2.5</sub> imputation model**

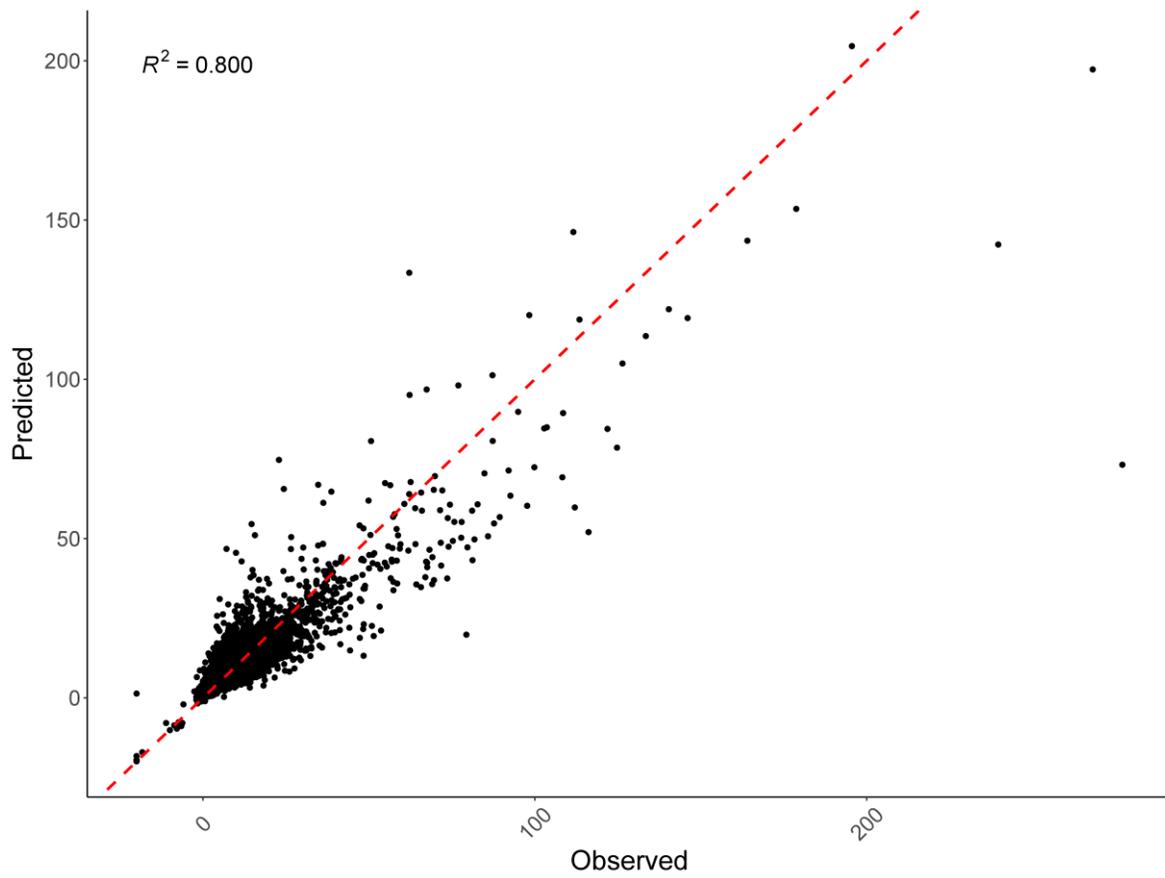


Figure S2. R-squared on testing set (10% left out) of PM<sub>2.5</sub> imputation model

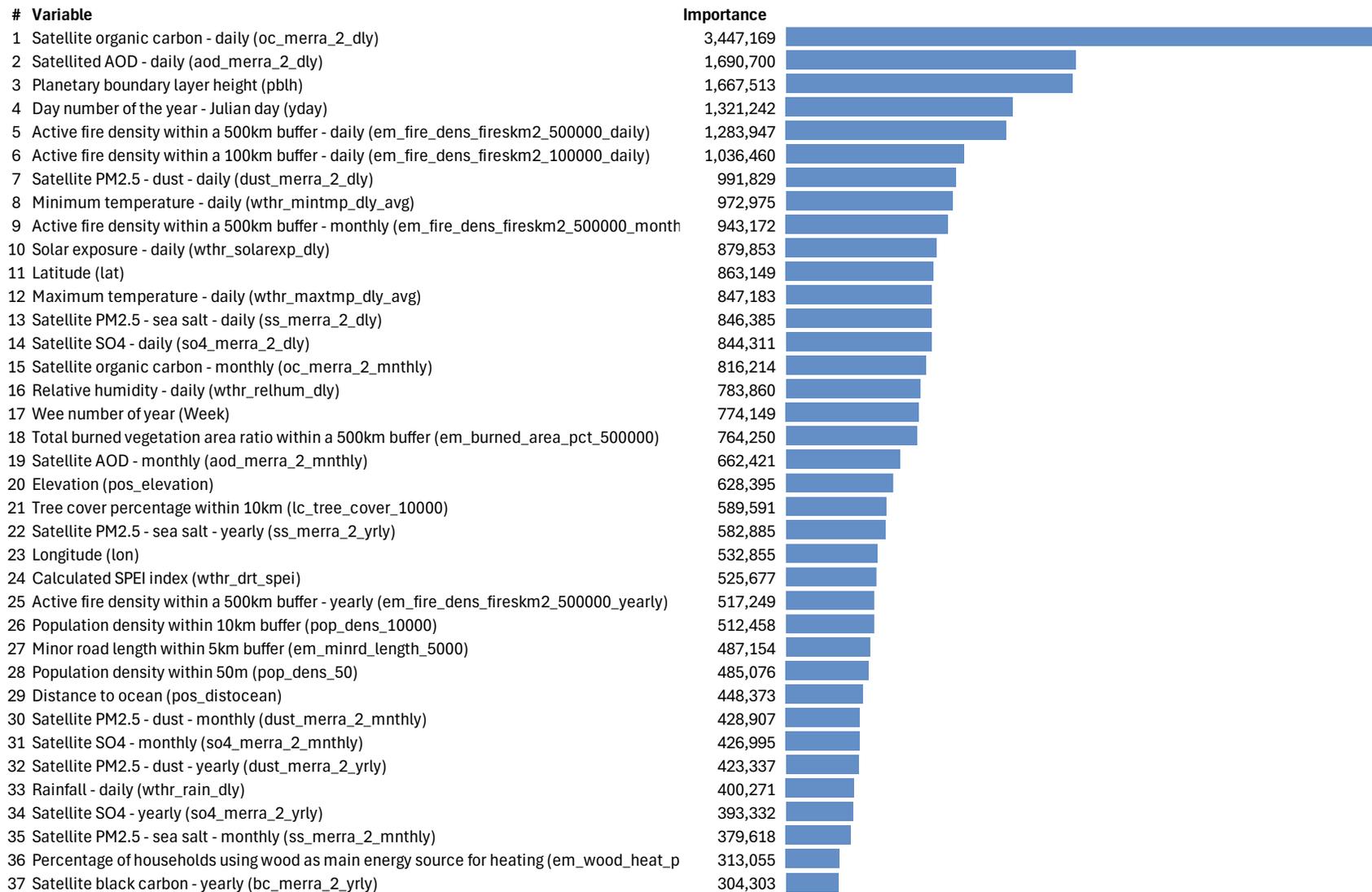


Figure S3. Variable importance of final model in Stage 2: PM<sub>2.5</sub> modelling (37 variables)

**Table S4. Daily PM<sub>2.5</sub> model performance summaries for steps 1-4**

<b>Model</b>	<b>Step 1 (base model)</b>	<b>Step 2 (exclusion of highly correlated variables)</b>	<b>Step 3 (hyperpara meter tuning)</b>	<b>Step 4 (final model)</b>
num.trees	500	500	400	500
mtry	16	10	30	6
num_variables	259	101	101	37
OOB_RMSE	4.82	4.64	4.43	4.45
OOB_R_squared	66.7%	69.1%	71.8%	71.5%
test_RMSE	4.40	4.18	4.10	4.08
test_R_squared	64.3%	68.0%	69.1%	69.5%
train_RMSE	2.42	2.28	2.00	2.12
train_R_squared	93.8%	94.5%	95.5%	95.0%

**Table S5. Daily PM<sub>2.5</sub> model performance for steps 1-4 across spatial folds**

<b>Fold</b>	<b>Step 1</b>		<b>Step 2</b>		<b>Step 3</b>		<b>Step 4</b>	
	<b>R-squared</b>	<b>RMSE</b>	<b>R-squared</b>	<b>RMSE</b>	<b>R-squared</b>	<b>RMSE</b>	<b>R-squared</b>	<b>RMSE</b>
1	47.83%	4.71	54.74%	4.37	57.31%	4.26	59.13%	4.14
2	47.86%	5.27	45.08%	5.36	45.73%	5.38	58.43%	4.67
3	45.49%	5.64	49.97%	5.40	53.01%	5.23	54.55%	5.18
4	31.21%	8.71	31.96%	8.65	34.76%	8.47	33.39%	8.56
5	48.91%	3.90	50.20%	3.85	52.94%	3.76	52.60%	3.75
6	47.78%	4.30	49.24%	4.24	51.23%	4.14	56.84%	3.93
7	53.33%	4.22	54.55%	4.16	55.58%	4.11	62.78%	3.77
8	63.38%	6.36	67.14%	6.04	68.75%	5.91	73.08%	5.43
9	61.04%	9.90	64.78%	9.75	70.03%	8.88	71.34%	8.64
10	53.76%	5.58	50.36%	5.76	49.22%	5.75	58.96%	5.23
<b>Average</b>	<b>50.06%</b>	<b>5.86</b>	<b>51.80%</b>	<b>5.76</b>	<b>53.85%</b>	<b>5.59</b>	<b>58.11%</b>	<b>5.33</b>

**Table S6. Descriptive statistics of observed (including imputed values) PM<sub>2.5</sub> monitoring data vs. modelled PM<sub>2.5</sub> for 2001-2020**

State/Territory	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (including imputed values)		PM <sub>2.5</sub> (modelled)	
	Median	5th-95th percentile	Median	5th-95th percentile
ACT	5.3	1.7 - 19.5	5.7	2.5 - 17.3
NSW	6.1	1.9 - 15.3	6.4	2.5 - 14.2
NT	6.0	0.9 - 22.9	6.6	1.4 - 20.9
QLD	5.3	1.9 - 12.8	5.5	2.4 - 11.9
SA	6.3	3 - 11.9	6.5	3.7 - 11
TAS	2.8	0 - 17.3	3.0	0.9 - 16.2
VIC	6.0	2.5 - 13.9	6.2	3.3 - 13.1
WA	7.2	4 - 14.1	7.4	4.8 - 13
<b>National</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1.1 - 15.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.5 - 14</b>



**Figure S4. Normalised mean bias (NMB) between predicted and observed PM<sub>2.5</sub> for each monitoring site**

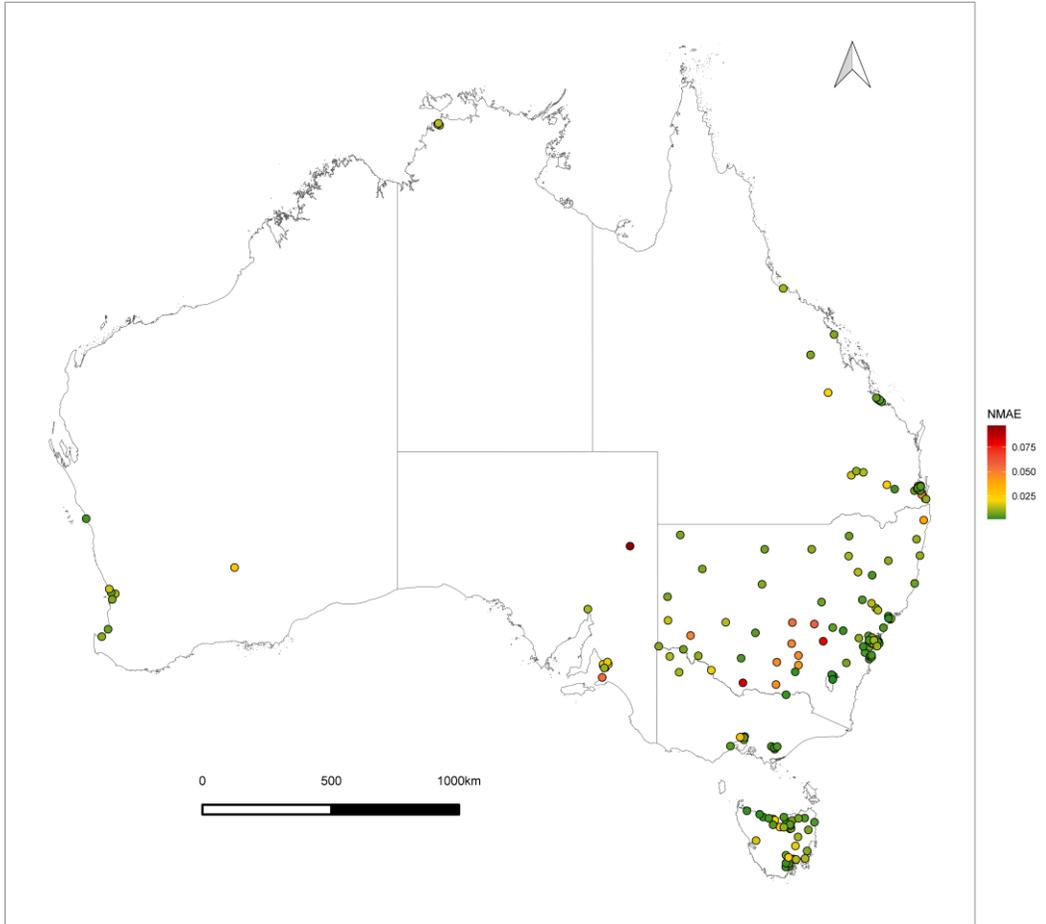


Figure S5. Normalised mean absolute error (NMAE) between predicted and observed PM<sub>2.5</sub> for each monitoring site

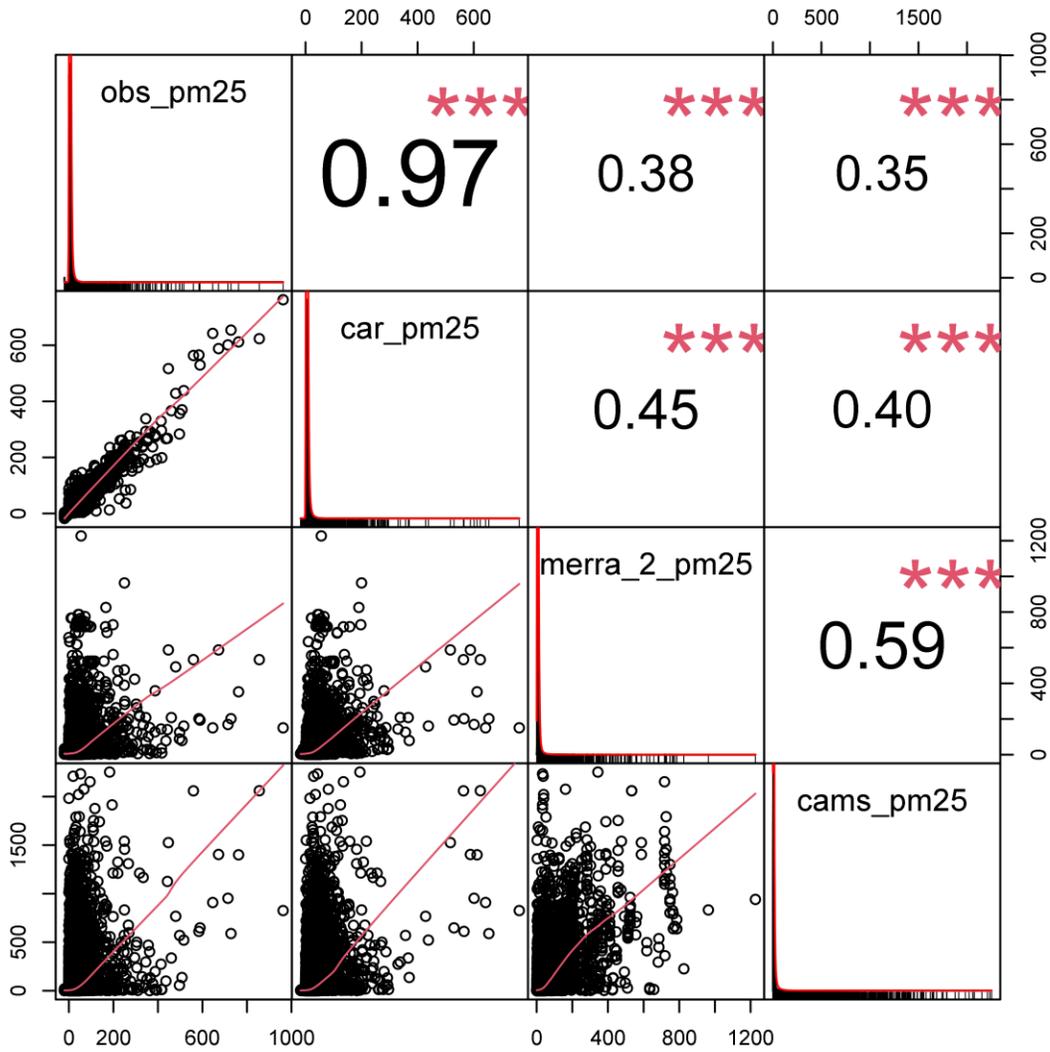


Figure S6. Correlation plots with other PM<sub>2.5</sub> models – daily. Obs\_pm25 = observed PM<sub>2.5</sub>, car\_pm25 = predicted PM<sub>2.5</sub> from this study, merra\_2\_pm25 = PM<sub>2.5</sub> from Merra-2 (Buchard et al., 2017), cams\_pm25: PM<sub>2.5</sub> from CAMS (Inness et al., 2019). \*\*\*: p < 0.001, \*\*: p between 0.001 - 0.01, \*: p between 0.01 - 0.05, •: p between 0.05 - 0.10.

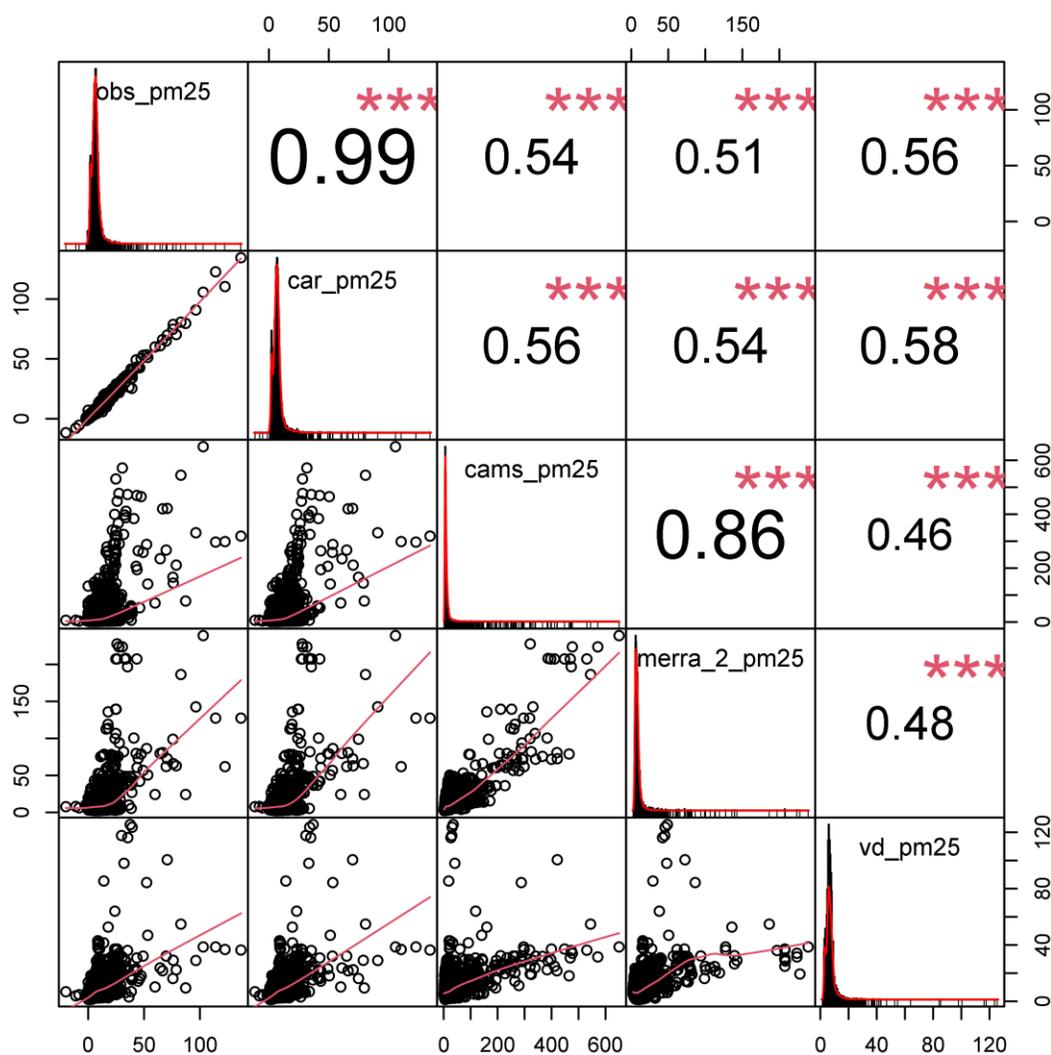


Figure S7. Correlation plots with other PM<sub>2.5</sub> models - monthly. NOTE: Except for Van Donkelaar (2021), mean monthly PM<sub>2.5</sub> was calculated when at least 80% of daily values were available. Obs\_pm25 = observed PM<sub>2.5</sub>, car\_pm25 = predicted PM<sub>2.5</sub> from this study, merra\_2\_pm25 = PM<sub>2.5</sub> from Merra-2 (Buchard et al., 2017), cams\_pm25: PM<sub>2.5</sub> from CAMS (Inness et al., 2019), vd\_pm25: PM<sub>2.5</sub> from Van Donkelaar (2021). \*\*\*: p < 0.001, \*\*: p between 0.001 - 0.01, \*: p between 0.01 - 0.05, •: p between 0.05 - 0.10.

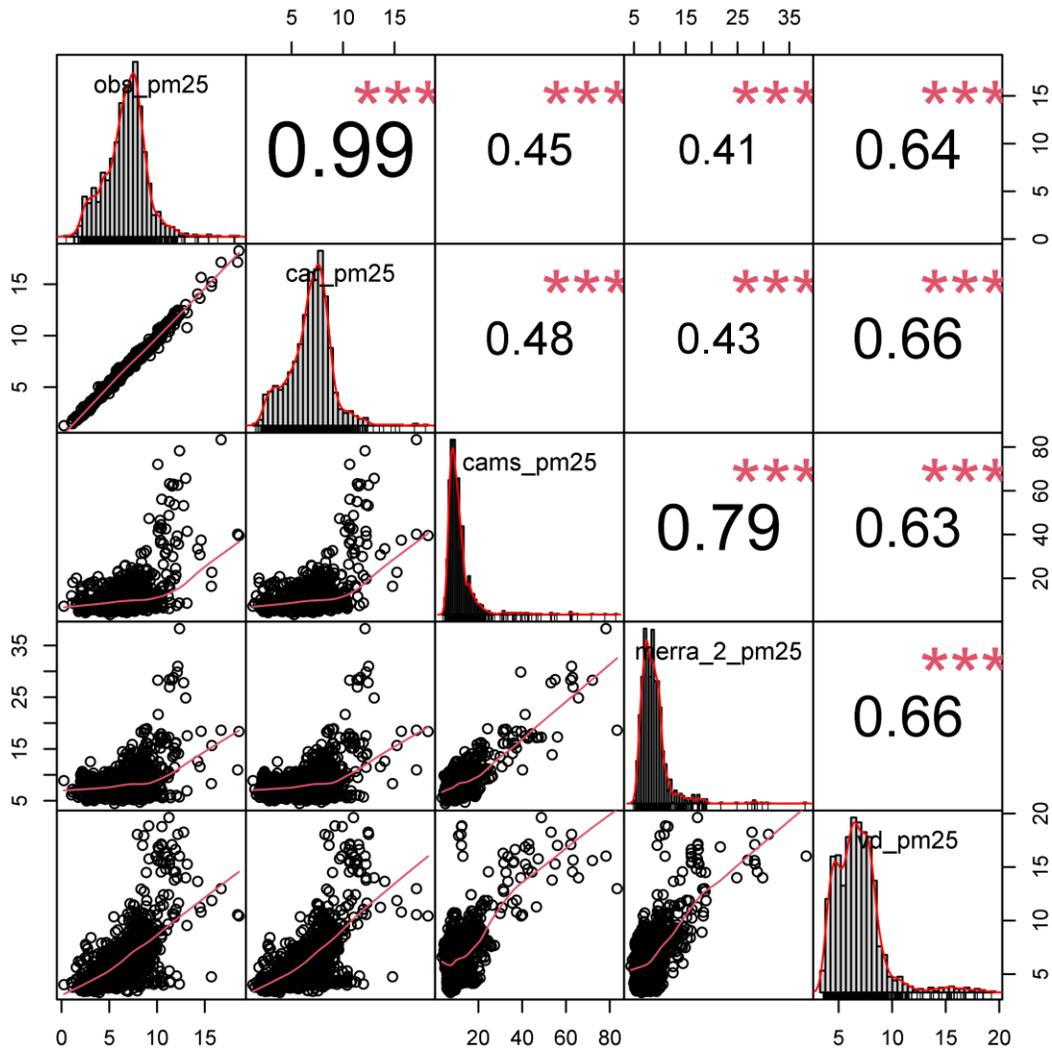


Figure S8. Correlation plots with other PM<sub>2.5</sub> models - annual. NOTE: Except for Van Donkelaar (2021), mean annual PM<sub>2.5</sub> was calculated when at least 80% of daily values were available. Obs\_pm25 = observed PM<sub>2.5</sub>, car\_pm25 = predicted PM<sub>2.5</sub> from this study, merra\_2\_pm25 = PM<sub>2.5</sub> from Merra-2 (Buchard et al., 2017), cams\_pm25: PM<sub>2.5</sub> from CAMS (Inness et al., 2019), vd\_pm25: PM<sub>2.5</sub> from Van Donkelaar (2021). \*\*\*: p < 0.001, \*\*: p between 0.001 - 0.01, \*: p between 0.01 - 0.05, •: p between 0.05 - 0.10.

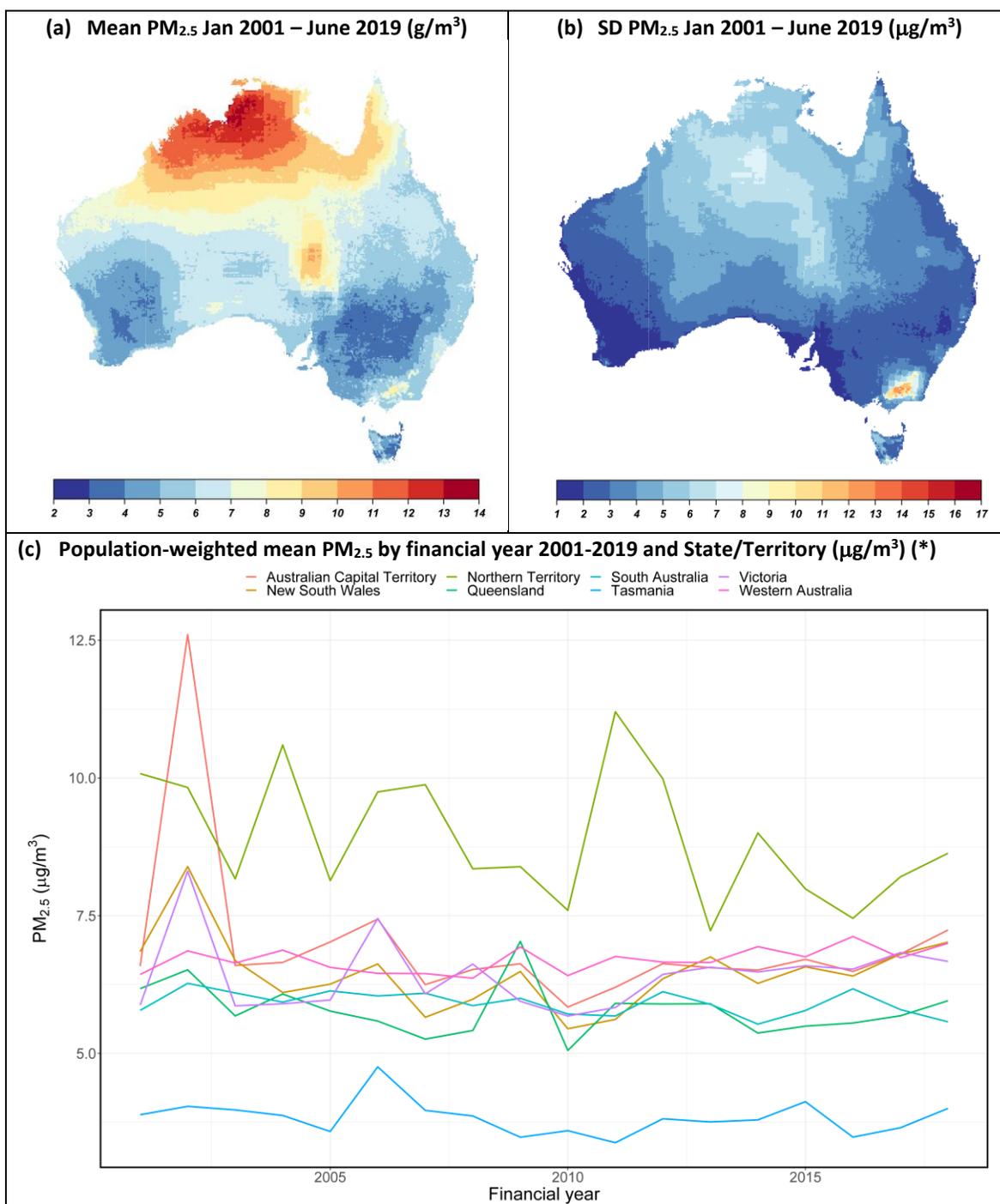


Figure S9.  $PM_{2.5}$  prediction results ( $\mu g/m^3$ ): (A) mean  $PM_{2.5}$  concentrations Jan 2001 – June 2019, (B) standard deviation (SD) of  $PM_{2.5}$  concentrations Jan 2001 – June 2019, (C) Population-weighted mean  $PM_{2.5}$  concentration by financial year 2001-2019 and State/Territory. (\*) A financial year starts on July 1 and ends on June 30 (i.e., the 2001 financial year runs from 1 July 2001 to 30 June 2002).

Year	Northern Territory												Northern Territory											
	flag_p95												flag_2SD_remainder											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2001	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	4	11	2	5	2	1	0	0	1	7	1	2	7	12	2	5	2
2002	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	7	6	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	4	8	6	2
2003	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0
2004	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	12	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	12	7	1	1
2005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
2006	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	7	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	8	6
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	7	1	2	2
2008	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	6	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	6	7	4	4
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
2011	1	0	0	1	3	1	1	9	21	18	4	1	1	0	2	7	4	3	14	23	18	4	1	1
2012	3	1	0	0	1	2	1	2	9	9	8	5	4	2	0	0	1	3	2	3	9	9	7	6
2013	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
2014	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	3	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	3	5	0
2015	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	4	0	0	0	2	3	3	0	1	1	1	3	5	1
2016	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0
2017	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	5	2	3	4
2018	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	2
2019	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	9		3	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	15
2020	4	0	0	0	0	0							6	1	0	0	0	0						

Year	Queensland												Queensland											
	flag_p95												flag_2SD_remainder											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	7	10	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	8	9	10	5
2002	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	5	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	9	6	5	5
2003	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	0
2004	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	10	6	1	1
2005	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	7	5
2006	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	5	4
2007	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	1	1
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	2	2
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	7	5	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	7	9	6	9	9
2010	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	15	16	13	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	19	19	14	4	4
2012	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	9	15	14	6	1	0	0	0	0	2	8	11	16	16	16
2013	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	2	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	3	3
2014	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1
2016	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	1
2017	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	2
2018	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	3	3
2019	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	6	16	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	7	19	19
2020	8	0	0	0	0	0							12	1	0	0	0	0						

Year	Western Australia												Western Australia											
	flag_p95												flag_2SD_remainder											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2001	8	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	5	0	1	1
2002	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	8	4	4
2003	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2004	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	3	3	3	3
2005	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
2006	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	10	2	2
2007	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1	2	4	0	0	0	0	1	4	3	3	1	1
2008	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
2009	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	3	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	4	4	4	4
2010	5	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
2011	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	6	5	1	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	4	7	5	1	2
2012	2	2	0	2	1	1	0	1	6	12	11	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	0	3	9	14	11	2
2013	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	1
2014	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	6	4	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	3	8	4	1
2015	5	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	4	2	4	7	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	8	6	3
2016	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2
2017	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	6	4	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	4	1	7	4
2018	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	6	4	2	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	7	4	3
2019	8	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	4	14		7	5	3	1	1	0	0	0	3	4	17	17
2020	7	2	0	0	0	0							6	2	0	0	0	0						

Figure S10. Mean # of extreme pollution days by year and month calculated for the Northern Territory, Queensland, and Western Australia using flag\_p95 and flag\_2SD\_remainder

Year	New South Wales												New South Wales											
	flag_p95												flag_2SD_remainder											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2001	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	3	
2002	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	10	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	13	10	10	
2003	18	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	17	8	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	
2004	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	
2005	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	
2006	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	13	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	17	17	
2007	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
2009	1	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	1	6	0	2	0	1	3	1	5	3	3	
2010	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2011	0	0	2	4	2	0	0	0	5	2	4	0	0	0	3	5	3	0	1	7	3	6	0	
2012	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	3	4	2	0	0	2	1	0	1	3	5	6	4	4	
2013	7	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	6	1	0	3	2	0	0	1	4	2	1	
2014	7	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	
2015	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	
2016	3	0	1	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	
2017	1	1	0	4	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	5	6	0	0	1	2	0	1	
2018	7	1	0	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	6	1	0	4	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	
2019	9	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	6	10	20	7	2	1	1	1	0	0	3	6	11	21	
2020	21	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Year	Australian Capital Territory												Australian Capital Territory											
	flag_p95												flag_2SD_remainder											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	
2002	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	13	13	
2003	31	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2004	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2005	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2006	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	13	
2007	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2009	0	3	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2010	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2011	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2012	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2013	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
2014	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2015	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2016	1	0	0	9	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2017	0	0	1	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
2018	2	0	0	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
2019	2	0	1	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	25	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	
2020	29	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	

Year	South Australia												South Australia											
	flag_p95												flag_2SD_remainder											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2001	12	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	11	2	0	1	0	0	1	5	1	1	1	1	
2002	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	7	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	6	4	10	6	
2003	12	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	11	3	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	
2004	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	
2005	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	2	
2006	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	7	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	8	10	10	
2007	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	4	4	
2008	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	
2009	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	1	2	4	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	7	1	1	
2010	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2011	4	1	1	1	0	0	1	8	9	3	1	5	1	2	2	0	0	2	12	12	5	1	1	
2012	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	10	4	4	2	1	1	0	0	1	6	10	13	6	6	
2013	12	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	9	3	1	1	1	0	0	3	2	1	4	4	
2014	13	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	13	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	4	1	1	
2015	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	6	4	3	3	
2016	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	
2017	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	1	3	
2018	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	4	1	5	2	0	1	0	0	2	2	5	1	2	2	
2019	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	17	6	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	4	3	18	18	
2020	16	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Figure S11. Mean # of extreme pollution days by year and month calculated for New South Wales, the Australian Capital Territory, and South Australia using flag\_p95 and flag\_2SD\_remainder

Year	Victoria												Victoria											
	flag_p95												flag_2SD_remainder											
2001	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5
2003	17	12	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	14	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2005	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
2006	9	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	20
2007	12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
2008	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009	1	11	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
2010	1	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011	0	0	7	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	9	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
2012	0	0	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	5	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
2013	4	4	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	1	6	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
2014	6	8	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	9	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015	1	0	3	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	3	6	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	2
2016	3	0	1	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
2017	0	0	0	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2018	1	0	0	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	10	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
2019	3	1	5	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	5	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	15	0
2020	20	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Year	Tasmania												Tasmania												
	flag_p95												flag_2SD_remainder												
2001	0	0	0	1	2	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	
2002	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
2003	6	3	0	2	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	8	1	9	5	0	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	11	3
2004	0	0	0	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	
2005	0	0	0	3	3	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	
2006	0	0	0	1	3	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	0	0	2	3	3	3	1	0	0	1	13
2007	7	0	1	3	3	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1	2	4	2	4	2	0	0	0	0	
2008	0	0	0	8	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	3	2	4	2	0	0	0	0
2009	0	0	0	3	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
2010	0	0	1	3	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	5	2	4	1	0	0	0	0
2011	0	0	0	2	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	3	4	1	0	0	0	0
2012	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	3	1	0	1	1	1
2013	4	0	0	1	3	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	5	4	2	0	0	0	0	0
2014	1	2	0	1	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	1	2	3	3	2	1	0	0	0
2015	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	3	1	2	0	1	0	0
2016	7	3	0	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	4	0	3	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
2017	0	0	0	5	2	1	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	2	3	2	0	1	0	0
2018	0	0	0	4	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	5	3	1	0	0	0	0
2019	9	2	1	1	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	11	3	2	1	4	4	2	1	0	0	0	3	0
2020	9	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	1	1	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Figure S12. Mean # of extreme pollution days by year and month calculated for Victoria and Tasmania using flag\_p95 and flag\_2SD\_remainder

Year	Launceston												Launceston											
	flag_p95												flag_2SD_remainder											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2001	0	0	0	0	1	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	
2002	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	2	4	0	0	0	0	
2003	2	1	0	0	3	2	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	6	0	2	1	2	2	0	3	
2004	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	0	
2005	0	0	0	0	3	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	9	2	1	0	0	
2006	0	0	0	0	1	8	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	11	
2007	2	4	0	0	4	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	
2008	0	0	0	0	4	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	5	4	0	0	
2009	0	0	0	1	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	2	0	0	0	
2010	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	4	3	0	0	
2011	0	0	0	0	4	5	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	6	1	0	0	
2012	0	0	0	0	2	6	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	4	9	2	1	
2013	0	0	0	0	1	5	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	7	4	6	2	0	
2014	0	3	0	0	2	9	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	2	5	8	8	0	
2015	0	0	0	0	5	11	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	7	6	9	0	
2016	7	4	0	1	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	6	0	2	3	4	0	6	
2017	0	0	0	2	4	10	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	5	7	9	0	
2018	0	0	0	3	5	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	5	6	8	3	0	
2019	0	0	0	0	4	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	2	8	4	5	
2020	6	1	0	0	0	5									10	3	0	0	2	3				

Year	Darwin												Darwin											
	flag_p95												flag_2SD_remainder											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2001	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	12	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	1	0	8	8	0	
2002	0	0	0	0	1	4	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	2	0	0	
2003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	
2004	0	0	0	0	0	14	8	1	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	9	12	
2005	0	0	0	0	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	
2006	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	2	3	0	
2007	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	19	1	
2008	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	18	0	0	2	0	
2009	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	9	
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
2011	0	0	0	0	9	14	4	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	3	2	2	2	1	
2012	0	0	0	0	9	13	11	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	4	4	0	1	4	
2013	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	0	1	
2014	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	5	1	
2015	0	0	0	1	3	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7	1	0	1	2	
2016	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	
2017	0	0	0	0	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	7	0	1	1	
2018	0	0	0	0	8	5	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	13	3	6	1	0	
2019	0	0	0	0	3	11	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	8	4	0	2	
2020	0	0	0	0	3	4									0	0	0	0	5	2				

Year	Sydney												Sydney											
	flag_p95												flag_2SD_remainder											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2001	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	8	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	8	
2002	7	0	0	0	0	2	6	0	4	8	9	9	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	10	9	9	0	
2003	15	0	1	0	0	2	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	1	0	0	1	3	1	3	
2004	2	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	
2005	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	
2006	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	
2007	3	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
2009	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	4	0	
2010	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2011	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	1	0	
2012	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
2013	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	1	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	5	2	
2014	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
2015	0	0	0	0	1	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	2	0	1	
2016	0	0	0	3	11	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	7	1	1	0	0	0	
2017	0	0	0	0	1	2	5	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	4	3	0	
2018	0	0	1	2	8	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	7	0	2	0	0	
2019	1	0	0	2	6	2	2	2	0	4	14	24	0	0	1	0	0	2	4	2	2	0	4	
2020	20	3	0	0	0	3									19	3	0	0	0	3				

Figure S13. # of extreme pollution days by year and month calculated for Launceston, Darwin and Sydney using flag\_p95 and flag\_2SD\_remainder

**Table S7. # of extreme pollution days and mean PM<sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component (µg/m<sup>3</sup>) for Launceston using flag\_p95 and flag\_2SD\_remainder**

year	flag_p95			flag_2SD_remainder		
	# extreme pollution days	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on extreme pollution days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on all days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	# extreme pollution days	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on extreme pollution days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on all days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )
2001	8	4.2	0.09	7	6.4	0.12
2002	8	5.2	0.11	12	6.8	0.22
2003	14	8.7	0.34	21	8.6	0.50
2004	1	3.7	0.01	6	6.4	0.10
2005	19	5.8	0.30	16	7.6	0.33
2006	13	7.6	0.27	19	9.1	0.47
2007	25	4.3	0.30	13	7.7	0.27
2008	9	5.2	0.13	16	6.5	0.28
2009	9	6.1	0.15	10	7.0	0.19
2010	1	15.1	0.04	11	7.5	0.23
2011	16	5.8	0.25	13	7.3	0.26
2012	15	6.5	0.27	19	7.6	0.39
2013	15	7.1	0.29	24	7.8	0.51
2014	24	6.6	0.43	29	7.9	0.63
2015	28	6.9	0.53	29	7.9	0.62
2016	18	30.5	1.50	29	22.1	1.75
2017	26	6.1	0.43	28	7.7	0.59
2018	24	6.5	0.43	29	7.2	0.57
2019	17	6.4	0.30	26	7.7	0.54
2020 (*)	12	21.0	1.38	18	16.7	1.66

(\*) PM<sub>2.5</sub> values were only calculated until June 30, 2020.

**Table S8. # of extreme pollution days and mean PM<sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component (µg/m<sup>3</sup>) for Darwin using flag\_p95 and flag\_2SD\_remainder**

year	flag_p95			flag_2SD_remainder		
	# extreme pollution days	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on extreme pollution days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on all days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	# extreme pollution days	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on extreme pollution days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on all days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )
2001	21	9.9	0.57	31	10.5	0.89
2002	15	6.2	0.25	8	10.2	0.22
2003	2	18.8	0.10	4	13.6	0.15
2004	39	7.7	0.82	24	10.2	0.67
2005	8	10.2	0.22	15	10.9	0.45
2006	10	5.4	0.15	12	8.0	0.26
2007	21	10.6	0.61	24	10.7	0.70
2008	7	10.1	0.19	23	9.9	0.62
2009	14	14.6	0.56	31	11.9	1.01
2010	2	8.9	0.05	2	8.9	0.05
2011	31	8.4	0.71	24	10.6	0.70
2012	38	8.8	0.91	24	12.3	0.81
2013	10	8.7	0.24	8	9.9	0.22
2014	17	8.6	0.40	15	10.0	0.41
2015	10	12.3	0.34	17	11.3	0.53
2016	6	8.7	0.14	6	9.9	0.16
2017	9	10.5	0.26	17	9.6	0.45
2018	19	14.6	0.76	24	13.8	0.90
2019	20	11.9	0.65	23	12.4	0.78
2020 (*)	7	11.7	0.45	7	12.9	0.50

(\*) PM<sub>2.5</sub> values were only calculated until June 30, 2020.

**Table S9. # of extreme pollution days and mean PM<sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component (µg/m<sup>3</sup>) for Sydney using flag\_p95 and flag\_2SD\_remainder**

year	flag_p95			flag_2SD_remainder		
	# extreme pollution days	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on extreme pollution days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on all days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	# extreme pollution days	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on extreme pollution days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Mean PM <sub>2.5</sub> extreme pollution component on all days (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )
2001	11	29.0	0.87	10	31.2	0.85
2002	45	13.3	1.64	40	14.3	1.57
2003	25	12.6	0.86	22	13.5	0.81
2004	7	8.8	0.17	6	9.6	0.16
2005	8	9.9	0.22	7	10.3	0.20
2006	6	14.3	0.23	9	12.0	0.30
2007	7	6.5	0.13	5	7.7	0.10
2008	0	0.0	0.00	1	7.5	0.02
2009	11	29.2	0.88	11	29.5	0.89
2010	1	8.9	0.02	2	8.1	0.04
2011	5	8.1	0.11	8	8.1	0.18
2012	2	6.2	0.03	1	6.9	0.02
2013	13	11.3	0.40	12	12.0	0.40
2014	6	6.5	0.11	3	8.2	0.07
2015	11	7.8	0.24	11	8.2	0.25
2016	20	10.3	0.56	12	13.2	0.43
2017	15	9.0	0.37	10	10.4	0.28
2018	17	10.7	0.50	14	11.8	0.45
2019	57	22.9	3.57	53	24.3	3.52
2020 (*)	26	18.6	2.65	25	19.0	2.61

(\*) PM<sub>2.5</sub> values were only calculated until June 30, 2020.

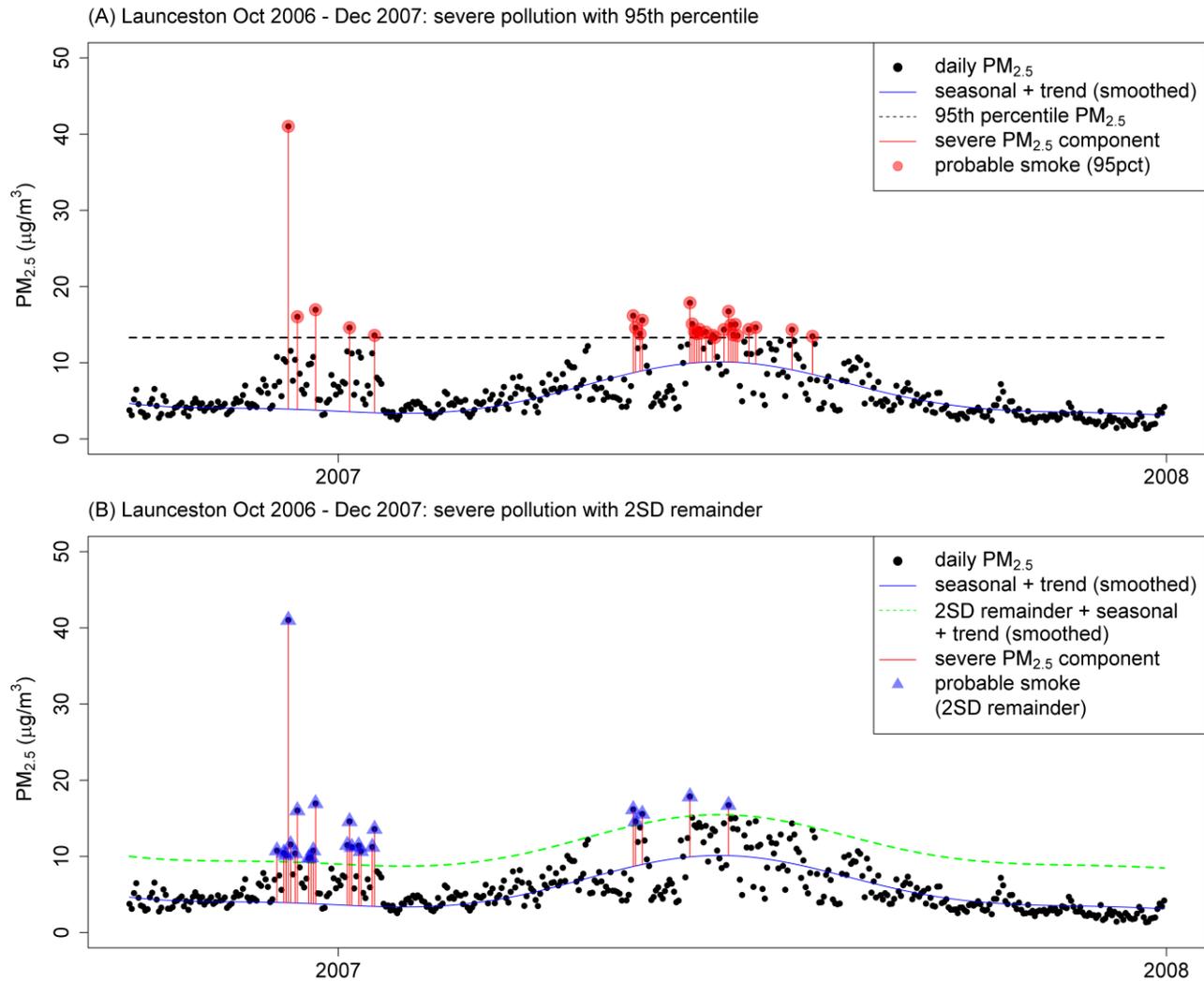


Figure S14. Example of extreme air pollution days between October 2006 – December 2007 in Launceston identified with: (a) 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and (b) 2SD remainder flags. NOTE: For illustration purposes “seasonal + trend” and “2SD remainder + seasonal + trend” time series have been smoothed, and probable smoke days flagged with these.

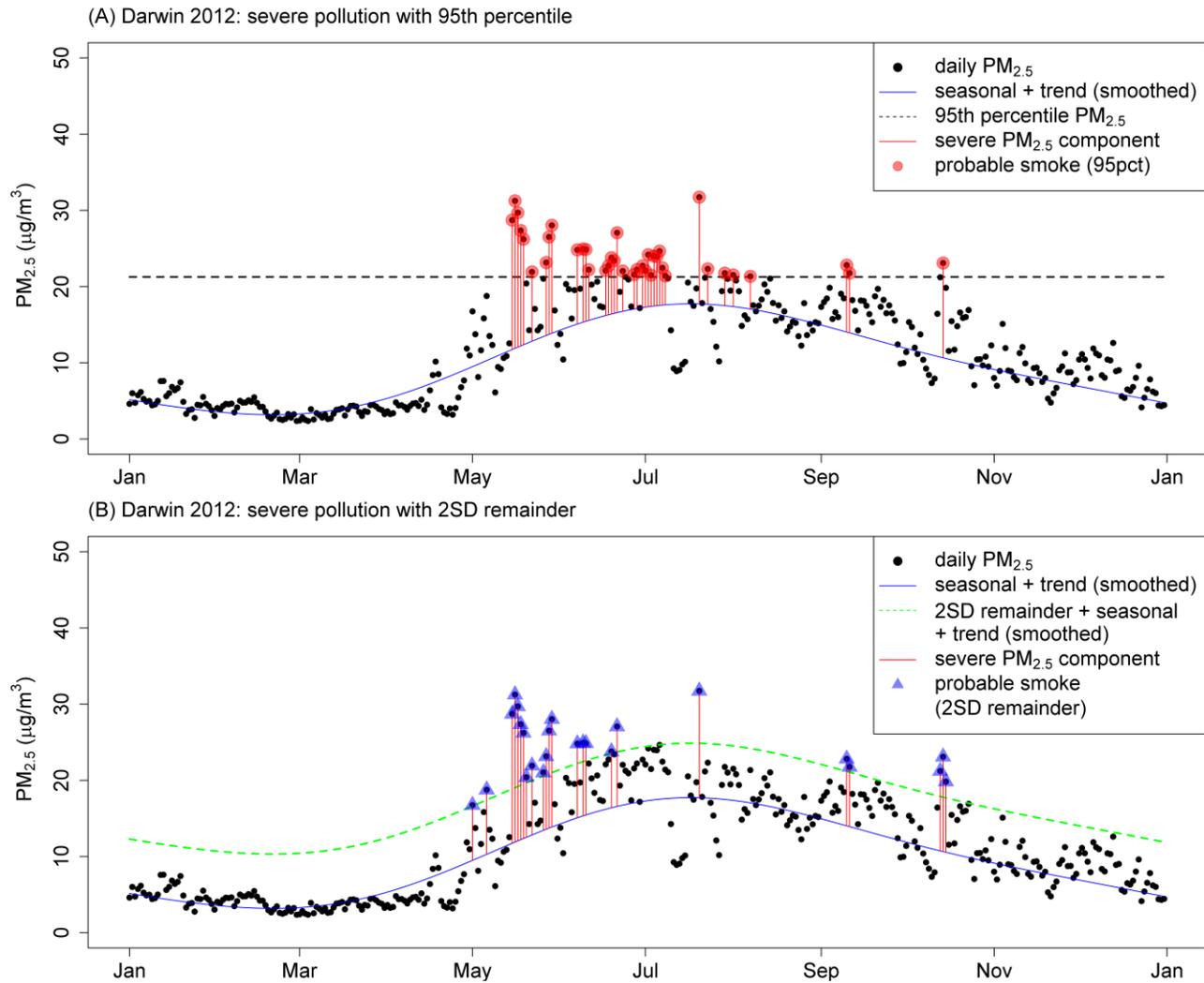


Figure S15. Example of extreme air pollution days between January 2012 – December 2012 in Darwin identified with: (a) 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and (b) 2SD remainder flags. NOTE: For illustration purposes “seasonal + trend” and “2SD remainder + seasonal + trend” time series have been smoothed, and probable smoke days flagged with these.

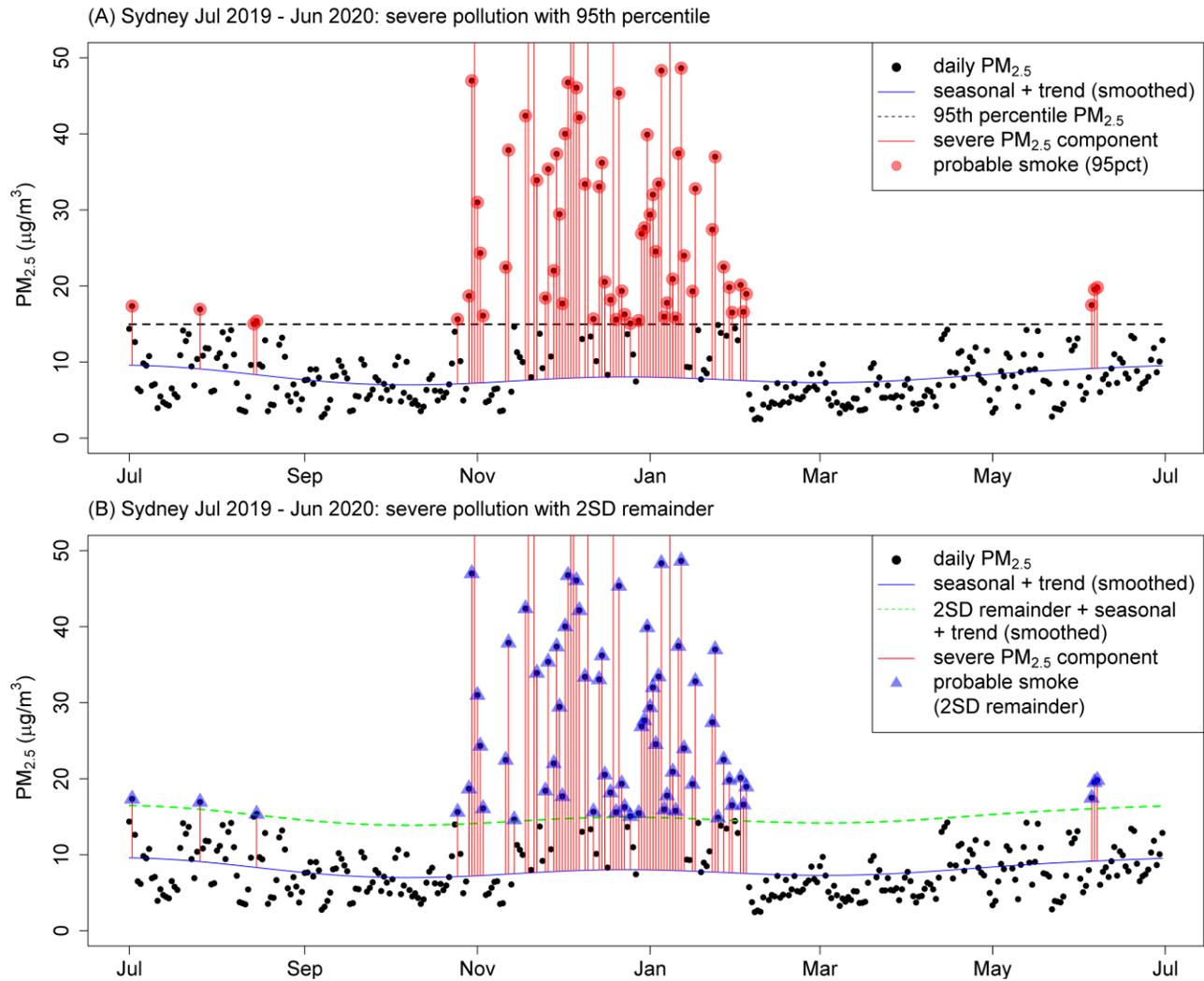


Figure S16. Example of extreme air pollution days between July 2019 – June 20 in Sydney identified with: (a) 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and (b) 2SD remainder flags. NOTE: For illustration purposes “seasonal + trend” and “2SD remainder + seasonal + trend” time series have been smoothed, and probable smoke days flagged with these.

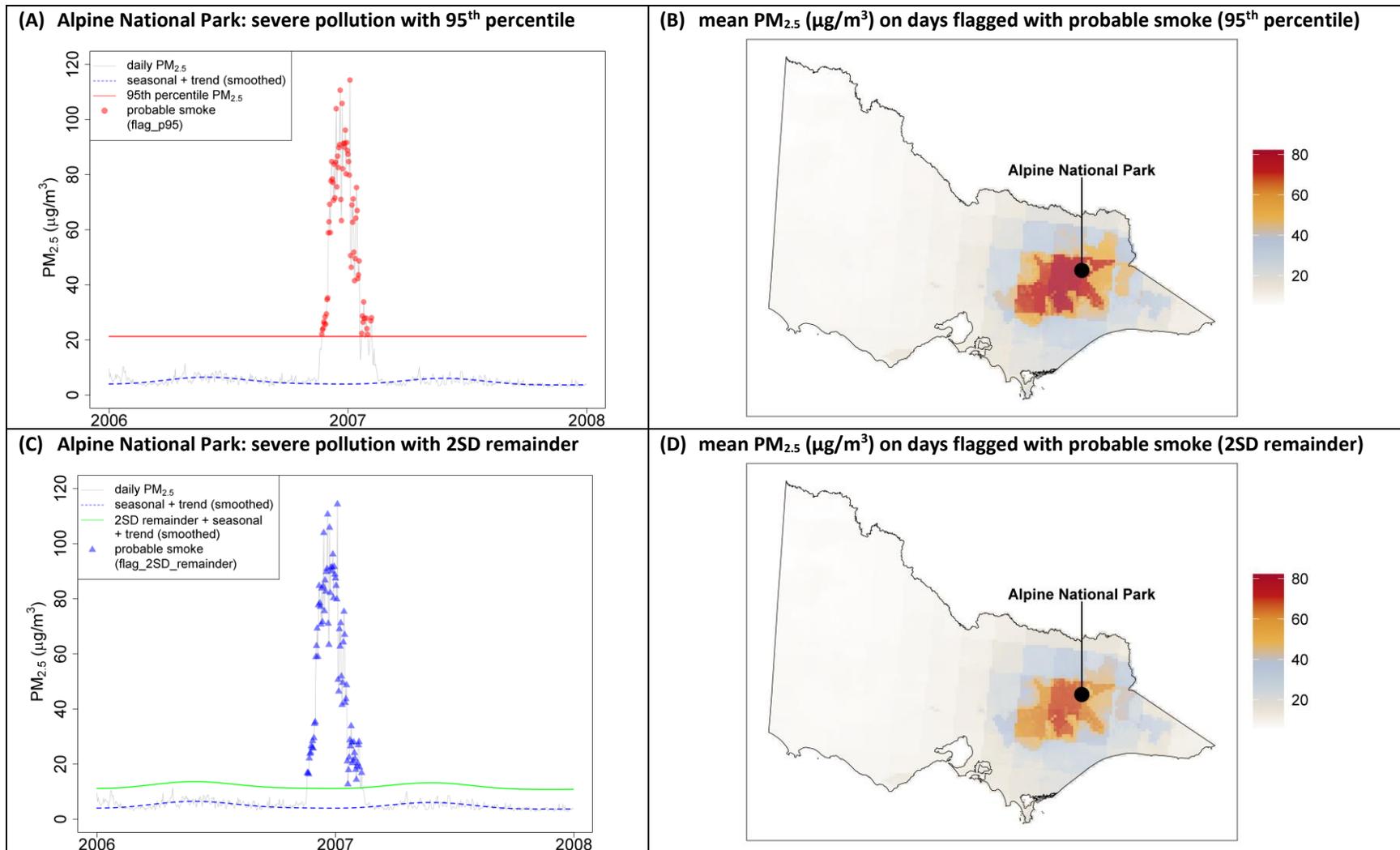


Figure S17. Temporal and spatial example of extreme air pollution during the 2006-07 Eastern Victoria Great Divide bushfires in Victoria: (a) daily PM<sub>2.5</sub> (95<sup>th</sup> percentile flag) at Alpine National Park, (b) daily PM<sub>2.5</sub> (2SD remainder flag) at Alpine National Park, (c) mean PM<sub>2.5</sub> on days flagged with probable smoke (95<sup>th</sup> percentile flag), and (d) mean PM<sub>2.5</sub> on days flagged as probable smoke (2SD remainder flag). NOTE: For illustration purposes “seasonal + trend” and “2SD remainder + seasonal + trend” time series have been smoothed, and probable smoke days flagged with these.

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