



Figure. S1. Impacts of proteins increase in LB-EPS and TB-EPS fraction of two MBRs (A, C for HL-MBR; B, D for HRCS-MBR) on changes of COD fractions (%) at different SRTs. r_p : Pearson's correlation coefficient.

Table S1. $\text{NH}_4^+\text{-N}$ and TP concentrations of concentrates in both MBRs at different SRTs.

		SRT=0.5	SRT=0.8	SRT=1.2	SRT=1.8
HL-MBR	Influent $\text{NH}_4^+\text{-N}$	42.6 ± 5.7	38.5 ± 4.4	44.2 ± 4.3	42.3 ± 5.2
	Influent TP	3.1 ± 0.6	3.8 ± 1.1	3.7 ± 0.4	3.4 ± 0.6
	Effluent $\text{NH}_4^+\text{-N}$	42.3 ± 7.8	43.5 ± 5.6	42.9 ± 3.7	41.2 ± 7.4
	Effluent TP	2.9 ± 0.7	3.7 ± 0.8	3.6 ± 0.5	3.2 ± 0.4
HRCS-MBR	Effluent $\text{NH}_4^+\text{-N}$	40.9 ± 2.1	42.6 ± 5.8	45.3 ± 4.9	41.6 ± 7.6
	Effluent TP	2.7 ± 1.1	3.7 ± 0.5	3.8 ± 0.3	2.9 ± 0.5

Table S2. COD concentrations of concentrates in both MBRs at different SRTs.

		SRT=0.5	SRT=0.8	SRT=1.2	SRT=1.8
HL-MBR	COD _{tot}	2272 ± 312	3265 ± 247	4384 ± 376	5226 ± 422
	COD _{part}	1684 ± 136	2762 ± 326	3961 ± 263	4923 ± 169
	COD _{coll}	436 ± 56	368 ± 44	297 ± 51	205 ± 23
	COD _{diss}	152 ± 24	134 ± 22	126 ± 27	97 ± 24
HRCS-MBR	COD _{tot}	2517 ± 279	3916 ± 489	4892 ± 511	5377 ± 395
	COD _{part}	2005 ± 232	3523 ± 176	4615 ± 253	5192 ± 279
	COD _{coll}	370 ± 56	269 ± 44	182 ± 51	93 ± 23
	COD _{diss}	142 ± 27	124 ± 32	95 ± 38	91 ± 21