|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Site** | **Plot** | **Basal area (m2/ha-1)** | **Canopy cover (%)** | **Vegetation height of trees (m)** | **Density of trees (ind. ha-1)** | **Density of saplings (ind. ha-1)** | **Total richness (tree and non-tree)** | **Overstory richness** | **Richness of saplings** |
| Reference Forest | RF1 | 18.7 | 90 | 9.4 | 1260 | 3700 | 40 | 31 | 22 |
| RF2 | 39.4 | 100 | 12.9 | 1080 | 3900 | 41 | 27 | 21 |
| RF3 | 24.7 | 95 | 10.7 | 1260 | 4450 | 27 | 19 | 14 |
| RF4 | 22.9 | 98 | 7.3 | 1720 | 3750 | 28 | 20 | 17 |
| Assisted Passive Restoration | APR1 | 20.8 | 90 | 7.0 | 1260 | 600 | 26 | 7 | 21 |
| APR2 | 26.3 | 88 | 6.7 | 1500 | 1700 | 30 | 16 | 19 |
| APR3 | 14.1 | 92 | 8.1 | 1160 | 4750 | 34 | 22 | 20 |
| APR4 | 22.2 | 95 | 9.2 | 1240 | 800 | 28 | 11 | 21 |
| Active Restoration | AR1 | 8.5 | 84 | 7.1 | 720 | 1000 | 22 | 7 | 17 |
| AR2 | 9.5 | 81 | 7.0 | 640 | 900 | 18 | 8 | 15 |
| AR3 | 9.5 | 70 | 6.7 | 400 | 500 | 14 | 6 | 10 |
| AR4 | 22.4 | 75 | 7.2 | 680 | 1000 | 17 | 5 | 15 |

**Table S4.** Vegetation attributes across the study plots. Study sites are abbreviated with RF for Reference Forest, APR for Assisted Passive Restoration, AR for Active Restoration. The subscript number refer to plot numbers.