

Table S1. Characteristics of the samples from premise plumbing.

Sample	Type of tap	Floor	Department
TAP1	Standard	3	Intensive care
TAP2	Standard	3	Intensive care
TAP3	Standard	6	Transplantation
TAP4	Standard	6	Transplantation
TAP5	Standard	3	Transplant
TAP6	Pedal	2	Oncology
TAP7	Standard	2	Oncology
TAP8	Standard	3	Transplant
TAP9	Pedal	4	Neonatology
TAP10	Pedal	3	Transplant

Table S2. Frequency of detection of genera containing OPs across the sub-systems.

	TW	DS	TAP
<i>Legionella</i> spp.	0/7	0/10	3/10
<i>Mycobacterium</i> spp.	7/7	0/10	1/10
<i>Pseudomonas</i> spp.	4/7	8/10	2/10
<i>Sphingomonas</i> spp.	4/7	9/10	10/10

Figure S1. Venn diagram showing the shared OTUs across the sub-systems.

