

Table S1. List of primers used in the present study. Forward primer sequences are denoted in bold font.

Target locus	Primer name	Primer sequence 5'–3'	Reference
16S RNA	ar-L	CGCCTGTTTATCAAAAACAT	Palumbi et al., 1991
	br-H	CCGGTCTGAACTCAGATCACGT	Palumbi et al., 1991
COI	LCO1490	GGTCAACAAATCATAAAGATATTGG	Folmer et al., 1994
	HCO2198	TAAACTTCAGGGTGACCAAAAAATCA	Folmer et al., 1994
18S RNA	Tim A	AMCTGGTTGATCCTGCCAG	Noren and Jondelius, 1999
	1100R	GATCGTCTTCGAACCTCTG	Noren and Jondelius, 1999
	3F	GTTCGATTCCGGAGAGGGA	Giribet et al., 1996
	18Sbi	GAGTCTCGTTCGTTATCGGA	Whiting et al., 1997
	18Sa2.0	ATGGTTGCAAAGCTGAAAC	Whiting et al., 1997
	9R	GATCCTTCCGCAGGTTACCTAC	Giribet et al., 1996
28S RNA	LSU5	ACCCGCTGAATTTAAGCAT	Littlewood (1994)
	LSU3	TCCTGAGGGAAACTTCGG	Littlewood (1994)
H3	aF	ATGGCTCGTACCAAGCAGACVGC	Colgan et al., 1998
	aR	CKYTTIAGIGCRTAIACCACRTCCAT	Colgan et al., 1998