



Figure S1: Springs on the Jordanian side were mapped based on 1980s Israeli Defense Force topographical maps 1:50,000 (inset; Neot Hakikar Sheet). Each blue dot represents a spring, the yellow circle is a GIS vector point layer which was added.

Table S1: Spearman's correlation between the annual proxies of perennial vegetation ($Landsat NDVI max_{May-June}$) of the Senonian aquifer springs. Below the table are the average, median and the standard deviations of the correlation coefficients.

	<i>Ein Zach N</i>	<i>Ein Zach S</i>	<i>Ein Yahav</i>	<i>Ein Tamid</i>	<i>Ein Mashak</i>	<i>Ein Rachel</i>
<i>Ein Zach N</i>						
<i>Ein Zach S</i>	0.80					
<i>Ein Yahav</i>	0.13	0.34				
<i>Ein Tamid</i>	0.93	0.72	0.07			
<i>Ein Mashak</i>	0.94	0.71	0.15	0.90		
<i>Ein Rachel</i>	0.62	0.36	0.22	0.60	0.74	

Average	Median	Standard deviation
0.45	0.36	0.32

Table S2: Spearman's correlation between the annual proxies of perennial vegetation ($Landsat NDVI max_{May-June}$) of the Quaternary aquifer (center) springs. Below the table are the average, median and the standard deviations of the correlation coefficients.

	<i>Ein Gidron west</i>	<i>Ein Gidron east</i>	<i>Ein Amatzia</i>	<i>Ein Plutit</i>	<i>Ein Ofarim</i>	<i>Ein Hufira</i>	<i>Ein Marzeva</i>	<i>Ein Layka</i>	<i>Ein Yamluch</i>
<i>Ein Gidron west</i>									
<i>Ein Gidron east</i>	0.83								
<i>Ein Amatzia</i>	0.73	0.68							
<i>Ein Plutit</i>	0.42	0.75	0.51						
<i>Ein Ofarim</i>	0.91	0.90	0.79	0.65					
<i>Ein Hufira</i>	0.82	0.81	0.70	0.58	0.86				
<i>Ein Marzeva</i>	0.69	0.66	0.52	0.49	0.69	0.90			
<i>Ein Layka</i>	0.81	0.94	0.74	0.71	0.88	0.84	0.72		
<i>Ein Yamluch</i>	0.73	0.36	0.52	-0.15	0.56	0.53	0.34	0.37	

Average	Median	Standard deviation
0.66	0.70	0.2

Table S3: Spearman's correlation between the annual proxies of perennial vegetation (*Landsat NDVI max_{May-June}*) of the Quaternary aquifer (north) springs. Below the table are the average, median and the standard deviations of the correlation coefficients.

	<i>Ein Sdom 1</i>	<i>Ein Sdom 2</i>	<i>Ein Sdom 3</i>	<i>Ein Sdom 4</i>	<i>Ein Sdom 5</i>	<i>Ein Sdom 6</i>	<i>Ein Sdom 7</i>
<i>Ein Sdom 1</i>							
<i>Ein Sdom 2</i>	0.69						
<i>Ein Sdom 3</i>	0.48	0.83					
<i>Ein Sdom 4</i>	0.48	0.79	0.88				
<i>Ein Sdom 5</i>	0.70	0.83	0.79	0.77			
<i>Ein Sdom 6</i>	0.57	0.87	0.84	0.89	0.80		
<i>Ein Sdom 7</i>	0.66	0.88	0.86	0.85	0.88	0.87	

Average	Median	Standard deviation
0.77	0.83	0.13