

**Table S1.** Sicilian timeline from Roman age to Norman age.

Sicilian timeline	
Periods	Chronology
Roman	241 BCE – 284 CE
Late Roman / Late Antiquity	284 CE – 535 CE
Byzantine	535 CE – 827/902 CE
Islamic	827/902 CE – 1061/1091 CE
Norman	1061/1091 CE – 1194 CE

**Table S2.** Table of sites mapped in the study area located in the municipality of Corleone and surrounding areas.

ID	Name	Municipality	Research type	Type
CRL01	Montagna Vecchia	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL02	Monte Poirà	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL03	Casale di Sotto	Monreale	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL04	Casale di Sopra	Monreale	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL05	Torre Bisagna	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Tower
CRL06	Piano Guddemi	Corleone	Bibliography	Site
CRL07	Masseria Magione	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL08	Casa Imbriaca	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL09	Rocca Argenteria	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL10	Muranna	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL11	Cozzo Spolentino	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL12	Cozzo Bisagna	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL13	Contrada Carrubba	Corleone	Bibliography	Site
CRL14	Masseria Palastanga	Monreale	Bibliography; Survey	Modern Farmhouse
CRL15	Mulino Guddemi	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL16	Cozzo Sant'Elena	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL17	Castellaccio di Campofiorito	Campofiorito	Bibliography; Survey	Castle
CRL18	Pizzo Nicolosi	Monreale	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL19	Piano Pilato Sud	Monreale	Survey	Site
CRL20	Masseria Patria	Monreale	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL21	Rocca Marraccia	Monreale	Survey	Site
CRL22	Contrada Magione	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL23	Case Scalilli/ Gole del Drago	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL24	Contrada Drago 1	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL25	Contrada Drago 2	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL26	Contrada Drago 3	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL27	Strasatto/ Case Scuderi	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL28	Contrada Ignone	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL29	Zuccarone	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Watermill
CRL30	Mulino Drago	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Watermill
CRL31	Mulino/ Paratore	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Watermill
CRL32	Mulino Maddalena	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Watermill
CRL33	Mulino Collegini	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Watermill
CRL34	Gole del Drago 1	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL35	Gole del Drago 2	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL36	Mulino Fontana D'Argento	Campofiorito	Bibliography; Survey	Watermill
CRL37	Contrada di Palma	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL38	Mulino di Castro	Campofiorito	Bibliography; Survey	Watermill
CRL39	Rocche di Rao	Monreale	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL40	Costa Rubina	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL41	Costa Rubina Est	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL42	Masseria Ortoleva	Monreale	Survey	Site
CRL43	Case Grandi di Giammaria	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL44	Contrada Casale	Monreale	Survey	Site
CRL45	Casa Paternostro	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL46	Cozzo Castro Nord-Est	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL47	Case Bingo	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL48	Cozzo Saraceno	Campofiorito	Survey	Site
CRL49	Contrada Carrubba	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL50	Contrada Caputo	Corleone	Bibliography; Survey	Site
CRL51	Contrada Torrazza Ovest	Corleone	Survey	Site
CRL52	Mulino Batticano	Campofiorito	Bibliography; Survey	Watermill
CRL53	Contrada Castro	Corleone	Excavation	Site

**Table S3.** Table of the sampling grid squares of the concentration area of archaeological materials and its density at the Contrada Zuccarone site (CRL29\_UT1).

Grid number	Area size (mq)	Total of shards	Density
1A	170,66	353	2,068
2A	168,22	534	3,174
3A	161,76	326	2,015
4A	121,44	200	1,647
5A	132,31	300	2,267
6A	129,95	340	2,616
7A	144,55	407	2,815
8A	118,24	76	0,64
8B	114,83	192	1,672
9A	111,39	99	0,889
9B	138,98	161	1,158
10A	123,18	253	2,054
10B	131,16	340	2,592
11A	98,64	141	1,429
11B	137,11	316	2,305
12A	90,18	90	0,998
12B	123,28	274	2,222
13A	114,48	82	0,716
13B	136,69	277	2,0265
14A	110,90	86	0,775
14B	121,47	241	1,984
15A	119,03	36	0,302
15B	146,73	221	1,506
16A	104,88	94	0,896
16B	134,66	196	1,455
17A	88,51	54	0,610
17B	126,59	104	0,821
18A	88,81	5	0,056
18B	127,39	69	0,542
19A	87,97	1	0,011
19B	138,32	68	0,491
20B	93,10	156	1,675
21B	91,13	20	0,219
22B	36,96	26	0,703
23B	55,65	19	0,341

**Table S4.** Table of the sampling grid squares of the concentration area of archaeological materials and its density at the Case Scalilli-Gole del Drago site (CRL23a).

Grid number	Area size (mq)	Total of shards	Density
UT1	141,85	346	2,439
UT2	745,40	132	0,177
UT3	419,14	199	0,474
UT4	267,61	139	0,519
UT5	1258,05	22	0,017
UT6	2211,32	98	0,044
UT7	269,24	848	3,149
UT8	375,46	19	0,051
UT9	1072,91	126	0,117
UT10	1072,36	59	0,055
UT11	597,85	82	0,137
UT12	1611,99	64	0,040

UT13	970,20	21	0,022
UT14	940,12	142	0,151
UT15	2102,84	194	0,0922
UT16	1573,56	399	0,253
UT17	290,07	115	0,396
UT18	6188,12	126	0,020

**Table S5.** Table of the sampling grid squares of the concentration area of archaeological materials and its density at the Casale di Sopra site (CRL4).

Grid number	Area size (mq)	Total of shards	Density
UT1	3178,94	67	0,021
UT2	2504,41	25	0,009
UT3	356,95	6	0,016
UT4	584,51	11	0,018
UT5	2996,35	18	0,006