**Table S1**: Discriminate measures from multiple correspondence analysis (MCA)

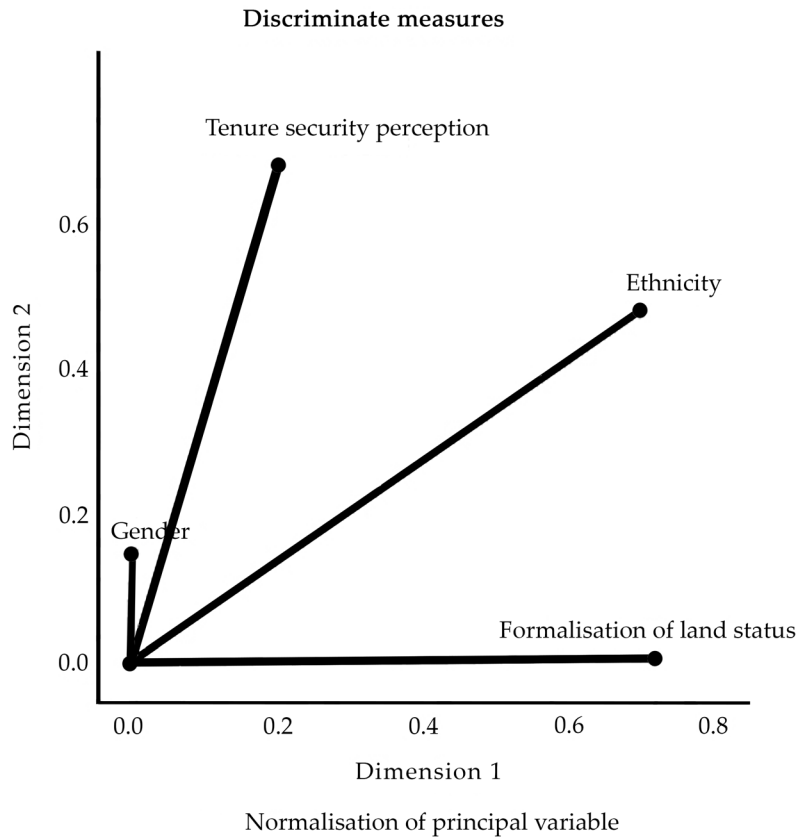| Discriminate measures | Dimension 1 (X) | Dimension 2 (Y) | Mean |
|---|---|---|---|
| Formalisation of land status | 0.716 | 0.005 | 0.360 |
| Tenure security perception | 0.201 | 0.679 | 0.440 |
| Gender | 0.002 | 0.149 | 0.075 |
| Ethnicity | 0.696 | 0.479 | 0.588 |
| Total | 1.615 | 1.312 | 1.464 |
| % variance | 40.367 | 32.809 | 36.588 |

Discriminate measures

Normalisation of principal variable

**Figure S1.** Representation of discriminant measures for each dimension from the multiple correspondence analysis (MCA) results