

**Table S5.** Contents of major elements (wt.%) in the magmatic rocks of the Somnitelnyi massif.

| Rock           | sample  | SiO <sub>2</sub> | TiO <sub>2</sub> | Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | FeO  | MnO  | MgO  | CaO  | Na <sub>2</sub> O | K <sub>2</sub> O | P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> | CO <sub>2</sub> | H <sub>2</sub> O | H <sub>2</sub> O* | F    | Cl   | Li <sub>2</sub> O | Rb <sub>2</sub> O | S     | Total  | f,%    | T°Ca | T°Cp | P, kb |     |
|----------------|---------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------|------|------|-------|-----|
| Granites       | 2313/3  | 69.56            | 0.20             | 12.96                          | 3.78                           | 1.11 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 6.13              | 5.03             | 0.03                          | 0.40            | 0.11             | 0.04              | 0.03 | -    | 0.001             | 0.003             | -     | 99.59  | 0.96   | 993  | 909  | 7     |     |
|                | O102/2  | 72.94            | 0.55             | 9.25                           | 6.91                           | 1.11 | 0.16 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 5.02              | 3.61             | 0.04                          | -               | 0.17             | 0.15              | 0.10 | -    | 0.01              | 0.024             | 0.25  | 100.64 | 0.96   |      |      | 0.7   |     |
|                | RT7     | 72.35            | 0.01             | 12.60                          | 3.90                           | 1.52 | -    | 0.52 | 0.69 | 3.11              | 5.30             | -                             | -               | -                | -                 | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | -     | -      | 100.12 | 0.90 | 419  | 250   | 4.7 |
|                | 2312//1 | 73.05            | 0.33             | 10.30                          | 4.59                           | 1.90 | 0.77 | 0.22 | -    | 4.42              | 4.26             | 0.02                          | 0.06            | 0.08             | 0.24              | 0.26 | -    | 0.001             | -                 | -     | -      | 100.42 | 0.96 | 1033 | 981   | 1.9 |
|                | 1071    | 73.20            | 0.35             | 14.00                          | 1.06                           | 1.12 | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 5.80              | 5.42             | 0.03                          | 0.20            | -                | 0.43              | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | -     | 0.25   | 101.44 | 0.93 | 1022 | 961   | 6.7 |
|                | V13/2   | 73.27            | 0.33             | 9.91                           | 5.81                           | 0.45 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.50 | 5.24              | 3.92             | 0.03                          | 0.44            | -                | -                 | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | -     | 0.12   | 100.19 | 0.97 | 1034 | 984   | 1.5 |
|                | 102/3a  | 73.53            | 0.40             | 9.74                           | 6.00                           | 0.75 | 0.08 | 0.17 | -    | 5.19              | 4.25             | 0.02                          | -               | 0.10             | 0.23              | 0.13 | -    | 0.014             | 0.020             | 0.16  | 100.38 | 0.97   |      |      | 1.3   |     |
|                | 2312/2  | 73.78            | 0.22             | 10.17                          | 0.10                           | 4.89 | 0.05 | 0.10 | -    | 5.34              | 4.16             | 0.02                          | 0.28            | 0.08             | 0.31              | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | -     | -      | 99.42  | 0.97 | 1014 | 947   | 1.7 |
|                | O102/3  | 74.00            | 0.23             | 12.83                          | 0.68                           | 2.25 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.26 | 3.58              | 5.10             | 0.02                          | -               | 0.08             | 0.69              | 0.23 | -    | 0.012             | 0.057             | 0.66  | 100.09 | 0.94   |      |      | 4.4   |     |
|                | O102/4  | 74.10            | 0.33             | 9.45                           | 5.91                           | 0.77 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 5.29              | 4.01             | 0.02                          | -               | 0.10             | 0.23              | 0.13 | -    | 0.014             | 0.020             | 0.10  | 100.76 | 0.98   |      |      | 0.7   |     |
|                | V10/4   | 74.16            | 0.16             | 12.01                          | 2.05                           | 1.15 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.46 | 3.69              | 3.68             | 0.02                          | -               | 0.07             | 0.65              | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.001             | 0.006             | -     | 98.30  | 0.97   | 981  | 889  | 2.9   |     |
|                | V29/10  | 74.33            | 0.17             | 9.66                           | 4.55                           | 1.33 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.55 | 3.76              | 4.41             | 0.02                          | -               | 0.03             | 0.17              | -    | 0.15 | 0.004             | 0.018             | 0.02  | 99.21  | 0.99   | 1002 | 925  |       |     |
|                | RT11    | 74.40            | 0.23             | 9.39                           | 5.67                           | 0.53 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.23 | 4.86              | 3.75             | -                             | 0.20            | -                | -                 | 0.02 | -    | -                 | -                 | -     | 0.12   | 100.01 | 0.98 | 1030 | 950   | 0.4 |
|                | 1084/2  | 74.60            | 0.26             | 12.40                          | 3.25                           | 0.41 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 4.90              | 3.40             | 0.02                          | 0.20            | -                | 1.01              | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | -     | 0.25   | 100.23 | 0.95 | 1013 | 944   | 3.4 |
|                | V29/1   | 74.79            | 0.20             | 11.32                          | 3.51                           | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.58 | 3.74              | 4.42             | 0.04                          | -               | 0.14             | 0.19              | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.001             | 0.006             | -     | 99.32  | 0.95   | 1002 | 925  | 2.2   |     |
| 1072/2         | 76.60   | 0.28             | 8.30             | 5.00                           | 0.27                           | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 4.90 | 3.66              | 0.03             | 0.20                          | -               | 0.13             | -                 | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | 0.25  | 99.59  | 0.96   | 1035 | 985  |       |     |
| Granite-gneiss | 2310/7  | 68.03            | 0.85             | 14.51                          | 3.52                           | 2.75 | 0.02 | 0.35 | 0.77 | 4.25              | 3.31             | 0.04                          | -               | 0.06             | 0.51              | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.001             | 0.003             | -     | 99.07  | 0.94   | 1050 | 1015 | 8.1   |     |
|                | 198A    | 70.80            | 0.24             | 13.46                          | 4.34                           | 1.14 | 0.07 | 0.72 | 1.00 | 3.66              | 3.50             | -                             | 0.12            | -                | -                 | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | -     | 99.90  | 0.88   | 974  | 950  | 5.7   |     |
|                | R35/2A  | 70.84            | 0.27             | 9.66                           | 3.10                           | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.46 | 4.76 | 3.91              | 2.29             | 0.02                          | 2.33            | -                | 0.92              | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.001             | 0.018             | 0.01  | 98.95  | 0.87   | 974  | 899  | 1.4   |     |
|                | 7A      | 71.03            | 0.27             | 11.75                          | 5.03                           | 1.48 | -    | 0.30 | 1.45 | 3.58              | 3.97             | -                             | -               | -                | -                 | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | -     | 99.53  | 0.95   | 1048 | 953  | 3.9   |     |
|                | V29     | 72.26            | 0.30             | 12.41                          | 4.01                           | 1.28 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 1.10 | 3.27              | 3.70             | --                            | -               | -                | -                 | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | -     | 99.39  | 0.98   | 883  |      | 4     |     |
|                | 1620    | 72.92            | 0.45             | 9.01                           | 8.01                           | 1.06 | 0.03 | 1.16 | 0.46 | 2.38              | 2.84             | -                             | 0.52            | -                | -                 | 0.10 | -    | -                 | -                 | -     | 100.09 | 0.88   | 921  |      |       |     |
|                | 2310/5  | 73.03            | 0.44             | 11.60                          | 2.50                           | 2.54 | 0.05 | 0.34 | 0.55 | 3.11              | 3.58             | 0.04                          | -               | 0.04             | 0.43              | -    | 0.13 | -                 | 0.006             | -     | 98.35  | 0.93   |      |      | 2.7   |     |
|                | 026/7   | 74.40            | 0.24             | 12.00                          | 0.14                           | 3.85 | 0.08 | 0.26 | 0.98 | 2.30              | 3.48             | 0.01                          | -               | -                | 0.40              | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.001             | 0.008             | -     | 98.35  | 0.93   |      |      | 2.3   |     |
|                | V10/4   | 74.16            | 0.16             | 12.01                          | 2.05                           | 1.15 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.46 | 3.69              | 3.68             | 0.02                          | -               | 0.07             | 0.65              | 0.02 | 0.14 | -                 | 0.006             | -     | 98.81  | 0.97   | 981  | 889  | 3.9   |     |
|                | V29/4   | 74.62            | 0.19             | 11.30                          | 2.06                           | 2.32 | 0.02 | 0.39 | 0.31 | 3.69              | 3.93             | 0.02                          | -               | 0.04             | 0.26              | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.001             | 0.006             | 0.01  | 99.28  | 0.91   | 999  | 919  | 2     |     |
| RT15           | 74.90   | 0.30             | 7.38             | 4.60                           | 1.44                           | -    | 0.30 | 0.83 | 3.24 | 3.80              | -                | -                             | -               | -                | -                 | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | 99.98 | 0.95   |        |      | -    |       |     |
| Albitites      | VT95/2  | 64.39            | 0.48             | 16.17                          | 1.60                           | 1.97 | 0.09 | 0.39 | 3.36 | 7.07              | 3.94             | 0.06                          | 0.48            | 0.08             | 0.17              | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.001             | 0.003             | -     | 100.79 | 0.90   | 1030 | 975  | 12.3  |     |
|                | 7B      | 71.00            | 0.33             | 8.89                           | 4.60                           | 0.90 | -    | 1.14 | 0.58 | 7.54              | 3.22             | -                             | 0.44            | -                | -                 | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | -     | 99.65  | 0.81   | 1038 | 991  | 1.7   |     |
| Pegmatites     | V3/12   | 62.65            | 0.22             | 18.82                          | 0.36                           | 2.84 | 0.07 | 0.34 | 1.63 | 6.09              | 7.04             | 0.11                          | -               | 0.08             | 0.32              | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.001             | 0.015             | -     | 100.66 | 0.90   | 978  | 869  | 5.4   |     |
|                | O5      | 65.38            | 0.09             | 18.81                          | 1.39                           | 0.63 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.55 | 6.30              | 5.05             | 0.03                          | -               | 0.07             | 0.51              | -    | 0.02 | 0.001             | 0.010             | 0.02  | 98.97  | 0.95   | 0.95 | 852  | 690   |     |
|                | V29/6   | 71.08            | 0.29             | 12.26                          | 3.68                           | 0.72 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.71 | 5.02              | 6.23             | 0.10                          | -               | 0.06             | 0.32              | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.003             | 0.008             | -     | 100.78 | 0.94   | 1019 | 956  | 5.8   |     |
|                | 1082/1  | 72.80            | 0.28             | 13.00                          | 3.09                           | 0.46 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 5.80              | 5.42             | 0.06                          | 0.20            | -                | -                 | -    | -    | -                 | -                 | 0.25  | 101.24 | 0.95   | 1014 | 947  | 5.8   |     |

*Notes:* The analyzes were performed at IGABM SB RAS – analysts of D. A. Kulagina, G. N. Okhlopkova, S. E. Diakonova. Melt temperature by [54], pressure – by [55].