

Supplementary Table S1. Sublethal concentrations of 22 toxic organic compounds used in this study.

| Organic compounds | Concentrations |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| 2-chloroethyl-vinyl-ether | 17.3 mg/L |
| Acetone | 0.1 mL/L |
| Acrylonitrile | 1.27 mg/L |
| Atrazine | 2.07 mg/L |
| Beta-benzene-hexachloride | 146 mg/L |
| Bifenthrin | 0.0001 mg/L |
| Bis2-ethylhexyl-phthalate | 0.039 mg/L |
| Chloroform | 7.47 mg/L |
| Chlorpyrifos | 0.00129 mg/L |
| Diazinon | 0.0003 mg/L |
| Dichlorobenzene | 1.51 mg/L |
| Fluvoxamine | 0.01 mg/L |
| Fluoxetine | 0.04 mg/L |
| Lamda-Cyhalothrin | 0.0006 mg/L |
| Nonylphenol | 0.02 mg/L |
| Parathion | 0.00226 mg/L |
| Permethrin | 0.00041 mg/L |
| Phenol | 0.79 mg/L |
| Tris(2-butoxyethyl) phosphate (TBEP) | 0.147 mg/L |
| 2,4,6-trinitrotoluene (TNT) | 1.85 mg/L |
| Toluene | 3.58 mg/L |
| Trichloroethylene | 2.49 mg/L |

Supplementary Table S4. Genes (features) ranked by importance using three algorithms.

| Learning Vector Quantization (LVQ) | Random Forest (RF) | Support Vector Machines with a Linear kernel (SVML) |
|---|---------------------------|--|
| DM03069 | DM08825 | DM03104 |
| DM02384 | DM08344 | DM07830 |
| DM00200 | DM01585 | DM12988 |
| DM08718 | DM09934 | DM06333 |
| DM09941 | DM05612 | DM10161 |
| DM02148 | DM03635 | DM10057 |
| DM01848 | DM11516 | DM00366 |
| DM08097 | DM04358 | DM00978 |
| DM14984 | DM07257 | DM05296 |
| DM09156 | DM07979 | DM14215 |
| DM06805 | DM10434 | DM11455 |
| DM04984 | DM11945 | DM11502 |
| DM01226 | DM11139 | DM15008 |
| DM12308 | DM04627 | DM03273 |
| DM10048 | DM00637 | DM00549 |
| DM07956 | DM15036 | DM09188 |
| DM11327 | DM14324 | DM09464 |
| DM09472 | DM02801 | DM13286 |
| DM12353 | DM01012 | DM06189 |
| DM03700 | DM05025 | DM09347 |

Supplementary Table S5. Toxic organic compounds in confusion matrix using the RF/RF combination.

| Number | Toxic organic compounds |
|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 2-chloroethyl-vinyl-ether |
| 2 | Acetone |
| 3 | Acrylonitrile |
| 4 | Atrazine |
| 5 | Beta-benzene-hexachloride |
| 6 | Bifenthrin |
| 7 | Bis2-ethylhexyl-phthalate |
| 8 | Chloroform |
| 9 | Chlorpyrifos |
| 10 | Diazinon |
| 11 | Dichlorobenzene |
| 12 | Fluvoxamine |
| 13 | Fluoxetine |
| 14 | Lamda-Cyhalothrin |
| 15 | Nonylphenol |
| 16 | Parathion |
| 17 | Permethrin |
| 18 | Phenol |
| 19 | Tris(2-butoxyethyl) phosphate |
| 20 | 2,4,6-trinitrotoluene |
| 21 | Toluene |
| 22 | Trichloroethylene |