

## Supplementary Materials

# Ventricular and Atrial Remodeling after Transcatheter Edge-to-Edge Repair: A Pilot Study

**Supplementary Table S1.** Medical therapy before and after TEER procedure.

	Baseline (n=24)	Follow-Up (n = 24)	p-Value
Beta-blockers	21 (87.5)	21 (87.5)	1.000
ACE-I	4 (16.7)	4 (16.7)	1.000
ARB	8 (33.3)	10 (41.7)	0.766
MRA	22 (91.7)	22 (91.7)	1.000
Diuretics	23 (95.8)	23 (95.8)	1.000

Legend: ACE-I, angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors; ARB, angiotensin receptor blockers; MRA, mineralocorticoid receptor antagonist.

**Supplementary Table S2.** Baseline and follow-up assessment according to mitral regurgitation etiology.

	Baseline Assessment, Median [IQR]	Follow-Up Assessment, Median [IQR]	p-Value
PRIMARY MR (n = 11)			
LVEDD (mm)	50.0 [49.0-59.0]	46.0 [42.0-57.0]	0.005
LVESD (mm)	42.0 [37.0-49.0]	40.0 [38.0-45.0]	0.284
RWT	0.32 [0.29-0.38]	0.35 [0.31-0.38]	0.424
iLVM (gr/m <sup>2</sup> )	111.1 [95.1-142.9]	79.2 [52.3-103.3]	0.005
2D-iLVEDV (ml/m <sup>2</sup> )	61.4 [45.4-77.7]	48.9 [40.5-61.6]	0.003
2D-iLVESV (ml/m <sup>2</sup> )	25.2 [21.2-39.8]	20.4 [14.75-30.8]	0.182
2D-LVEF (%)	59.1 [50.7-61.5]	61.5 [50.0-63.9]	0.477
LV-S' (TDI) (cm/s)	8.0 [7.5-9.5]	8.0 [6.0-10.0]	0.157
2D-iLAV (ml/m <sup>2</sup> )	42.3 [34.2-51.7]	36.3 [29.6-47.0]	0.005
PALS (%) [N=3]	12.0 [4.0-17.0]	21.0 [19.0-22.0]	0.109
TR Vmax (m/s)	3.0 [2.5-3.1]	2.0 [1.8-2.5]	0.005
EPSPAP (mmHg)	40.0 [35.0-50.0]	20.0 [15.0-25.0]	0.003
Basal RVD (mm)	35.0 [31.0-40.0]	32.0 [29.0-37.0]	0.058
Mid-cavity RVD (mm)	27.0 [25.0-34.0]	26.0 [23.0-31.0]	0.010
Longitudinal RVD (mm)	59.0 [52.0-68.0]	53.0 [47.0-60.0]	0.005
RA Area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	18.0 [15.0-23.0]	14.0 [13.0-16.0]	0.035
FAC (%)	37.0 [35.0-44.0]	45.0 [43.0-47.0]	0.016
TAPSE (mm)	20.0 [17.0-24.0]	20.0 [18.0-26.0]	0.072
RV S' (TDI) (cm/s)	9.0 [8.0-13.7]	9.0 [8.7-13.0]	0.581
RV-FWLS (%)	-21.0 [-15.1-23.0]	-23.0 [-24.0 - -22.0]	0.141
Secondary MR (n = 13)			
LVEDD (mm)	60.0 [53.0-65.0]	60.0 [50.0-63.0]	0.058
LVESD (mm)	45.0 [40.5-52.0]	47.0 [41.5-50.0]	0.833
RWT	0.31 [0.26-0.37]	0.33 [0.25-0.38]	0.347

iLVM (gr/m <sup>2</sup> )	116.9 [96.2–136.4]	100.8 [58.2–141.6]	0.239
2D-iLVEDV (ml/m <sup>2</sup> )	<b>76.4 [60.5–94.9]</b>	<b>59.4 [44.8–91.2]</b>	<b>0.002</b>
2D-iLVESV (ml/m <sup>2</sup> )	<b>50.2 [35.5–67.1]</b>	<b>31.9 [23.1–53.9]</b>	<b>0.004</b>
2D-LVEF (%)	42.4 [35.9–48.2]	46.3 [38.5–49.6]	0.433
LV-S' (TDI) (cm/s)	6.5 [5.3–8.0]	8.0 [7.0–9.0]	0.105
2D-iLAV (ml/m <sup>2</sup> )	53.8 [45.2–62.6]	50.7 [43.6–60.1]	0.213
PALS (%) [N=5]	10.0 [5.0–17.0]	6.8 [5.2–17.5]	0.500
TR Vmax (m/s)	2.9 [2.5–3.2]	2.4 [2.0–2.7]	0.056
EPSPAP (mmHg)	<b>42.5 [31.3–53.8]</b>	<b>30.0 [20.0–35.0]</b>	<b>0.005</b>
Basal RVD (mm)	<b>39.0 [37.0–43.0]</b>	<b>34.0 [32.0–38.5]</b>	<b>0.004</b>
Mid-cavity RVD (mm)	<b>30.0 [26.0–35.0]</b>	<b>28.0 [21.5–29.5]</b>	<b>0.016</b>
Longitudinal RVD (mm)	<b>65.0 [60.5–71.0]</b>	<b>60.0 [57.5–63.0]</b>	<b>0.012</b>
RA Area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	<b>21.0 [17.5–25.0]</b>	<b>18.0 [15.5–22.5]</b>	<b>0.040</b>
FAC (%)	<b>34.0 [30.0–37.0]</b>	<b>42.0 [34.0–48.5]</b>	<b>0.009</b>
TAPSE (mm)	<b>14.0 [13.0–14.0]</b>	<b>17.0 [14.5–19.0]</b>	<b>0.005</b>
RV S' (TDI) (cm/s)	7.0 [6.0–10.8]	9.5 [8.3–12.8]	0.068
RV-FWLS (%)	<b>-15.0 [-9.9 – 19.8]</b>	<b>- 19.5 [-16.0 – -22.5]</b>	<b>0.021</b>

Legend: EPSPAP, estimated peak systolic pulmonary artery pressure; FAC, fractional area change; iLAV, indexed left atrial volume; iLVM, indexed left ventricular mass; iLVEDV, indexed left ventricular end-diastolic volume; iLVESV, indexed left ventricular end-systolic volume; iRVEDV, indexed right ventricular end-diastolic volume; iRVESV, indexed right ventricular end-systolic volume; LAEF, left atrial ejection fraction; LVEDD, left ventricular end-diastolic diameter; LVESD, left ventricular end-systolic diameter; LVEF, left ventricular ejection fraction; LV S', systolic velocity at the mitral annular; PALS, peak left atrial longitudinal strain; RA, right atrium; RVD, right ventricular diameter; RV-FWLS, right ventricle free wall longitudinal strain; RWT, relative wall thickness; TAPSE, tricuspid annular plane systolic excursion; TR, tricuspidal regurgitation.