

Table S1. Search strategy according to the focused question (PICO).

Database	Search equation
PubMed	((("Back Pain"[Mesh]) OR "Low Back Pain"[Mesh]) OR "Neck Pain"[Mesh]) OR "Musculoskeletal Pain"[Mesh]) AND "back school"
Web of Science	TS= (("Back Pain" OR "Low Back Pain" OR "Neck Pain" OR "Musculoskeletal Pain") AND ("back school"))
Scopus	TITLE-ABS-KEY (("back pain" OR "low back pain" OR "neck pain" OR "musculoskeletal pain") AND ("back school"))
Medline	MH (("back pain" OR "low back pain" OR "neck pain" OR "musculoskeletal pain")) AND ("back school")