

Table S4. Location of features in the mtDNA of *V. sinensis* QY.

Gene	Strand	Position	Length (nuc.)	Anticodon	Start codon	Stop codon	Intergenic nucleotides
tRNA ^{Ile}	+	1-65	65	ATC			+14
tRNA ^{Gln}	-	80-148	69	CAA			+16
tRNA ^{Met}	+	165-228	64	ATG			0
ND2	+	229-1251	1023		ATA	TAA	-2
tRNA ^{Trp}	+	1250-1318	69	TGA			-8
tRNA ^{Cys}	-	1311-1371	61	TGC			0
tRNA ^{Tyr}	-	1372-1441	70	TAC			-41
COI	+	1401-2978	1578		ATA	TAA	-5
tRNA ^{Leu2}	+	2974-3037	64	TTA			0
COII	+	3038-3725	688		ATG	T	0
tRNA ^{Lys}	+	3726-3794	69	AAG			0
tRNA ^{Asp}	+	3795-3861	67	GAC			+9
ATP8	+	3871-4026	156		ATA	TAA	-4
ATP6	+	4023-4697	675		ATA	TAA	-1
COIII	+	4697-5485	789		ATG	TAA	+4
tRNA ^{Gly}	+	5490-5551	62	GGA			-3
ND3	+	5549-5905	357		ATA	TAG	-2
tRNA ^{Ala}	+	5904-5969	66	GCA			0
tRNA ^{Arg}	+	5970-6033	64	CGA			-3
tRNA ^{Asn}	+	6031-6094	64	AAC			-3
tRNA ^{Ser1}	+	6092-6157	66	AGC			0
tRNA ^{Glu}	+	6158-6220	63	GAA			+25
tRNA ^{Phe}	-	6246-6309	64	TTC			0
ND5	-	6310-8038	1729		ATG	T	0
tRNA ^{His}	-	8039-8100	62	CAC			0
ND4	-	8101-9447	1347		ATG	TAA	-7
ND4L	-	9441-9737	297		ATG	TAA	+2
tRNA ^{Thr}	+	9740-9801	62	ACA			0
tRNA ^{Pro}	-	9802-9865	64	CCA			+5
ND6	+	9871-10386	516		ATT	TAA	-1
Cyt b	+	10386-11520	1135		ATG	T	0
tRNA ^{Ser2}	+	11521-11587	67	TCA			+30
ND1	-	11618-12556	939		ATG	TAA	+1
tRNA ^{Leu1}	-	12558-12622	65	CTA			0
16S rRNA	-	12623-13843	1221				0
tRNA ^{Val}	-	13844-13909	66	GTA			0
12S rRNA	-	13910-14699	790				0
CR		14700-15610	911				