

Supplementary Table S1. Overview of measurement tools and their social cohesion items.

Authors (Year)	Measurement Items
Sampson et al. (1997)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People in this neighbourhood can be trusted • This is a close-knit neighbourhood • People around here are willing to help their neighbours • People in this neighbourhood generally get along with each other • People in this neighbourhood share the same values
Mujahid et al. (2007)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People around here are willing to help their neighbors • People in my neighbourhood generally get along with each other • People in my neighbourhood can be trusted • People in my neighbourhood share the same values
Buckner et al. (1988)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overall, I am very attracted to living in this neighbourhood • I feel like I belong to this neighbourhood • I visit with my neighbors in their homes • The friendships and associations I have with other people in my neighbourhood mean a lot to me • Given the opportunity, I would like to move out of this neighbourhood • If I needed advice about something I could go to someone in my neighbourhood • I think I agree with most people in my neighbourhood about what is important in life • I believe my neighbors would help me in an emergency

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I feel loyal to the people in my neighbourhood • I borrow things and exchange favors with my neighbors • I would be willing to work together with others on something to improve my neighbourhood • I like to think of myself as similar to the people who live in this neighbourhood • I rarely have neighbors over to my house to visit • A feeling of fellowship runs deep between me and other people in this neighbourhood • I regularly stop and talk with people in my neighbourhood • Living in this neighbourhood gives me a sense of community
Friche et al. (2012)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Neighbors who would give advice if something bad happens • Neighbors who would help financially • Neighbors who would inform about an interesting opportunity of job • People that you trust to leave the keys • People that you trust to leave a family member in case of emergency • People that you trust to lend things
Janosz et al. (1998)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Relationship between students • Relationship between students and teachers • Education, security, Justice, Equity • Staff members treat all students the same • Membership and Belonging
Morata et al. (2003)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Quality of life in the neighbourhood

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Feeling of security • Feeling that there are common projects and concerns in the neighbourhood • Knowledge about available sociocultural and leisure activities in the neighbourhood • Rating of the leadership of the neighbourhood organisations for the common good
Liu et al. (2020)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How many people in the neighbourhood do you know well enough to talk with • How do you rate social relations with your neighbors
Yuma-Guerrero et al. (2017)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Respondents feel at home in their neighbourhood • Their neighbors are willing to help one another • Their neighbors feel connected to each other • Their neighbors get along • Their neighbors share the same values • Their neighbors can be trusted
De Souza Moreira (2021)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you believe you can trust most people in your neighbourhood?
Pabayo et al. (2011)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Which statement describes your neighbourhood? Most people keep to themselves; don't talk/visit to most people; talk/visit a lot with other people • How many neighbors do you know well enough to visit • How often do you get together with your neighbors
Aarts et al. (2010)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People in the neighbourhood are willing to help each other • The neighbourhood is a tight community

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The people in the neighbourhood can be trusted • In general, people in the neighbourhood get along well • People in the neighbourhood share the same values • There are many children living in the neighbourhood
De Silva et al. (2014)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Good interaction between people in the neighbourhood • Harmony between people in the neighborhood • Respect each other • Free of social disorder/disputes • Helpful people in the neighbourhood • Trustworthy people in the neighborhood
Mendes de Leon et al. (2009) adapted from Balfour et al., Fisher et al. and Sampson et al. (1997)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you know them by name • Neighbors with whom you can talk friendly • Neighbors take care of each other • Neighbors and friends talking outside • 2 additional items
Cho et al. (2019)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People in this neighbourhood can be trusted • 4 additional items
Beenackers et al. (2013)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People can be trusted • Other additional items not available