Supplementary Material
Complete multilevel models

Table S**1.** Cumulative Link Multilevel Models for Justifying Differential Access to Health Care

	Model 0	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Strongly Disagree | Disagree	−0.55***	1.23***	1.20***	1.24***	1.05***	1.04***
	(0.04)	(0.20)	(0.20)	(0.22)	(0.23)	(0.23)
Disagree | Agree	0.68***	2.54***	2.52***	2.55***	2.37***	2.36***
	(0.04)	(0.20)	(0.20)	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.24)
Agree | Strongly Agree	2.25***	4.20***	4.18***	4.22***	4.03***	4.02***
	(0.06)	(0.21)	(0.21)	(0.23)	(0.24)	(0.24)
School talent		0.23***	0.23***	0.23***	0.22***	0.22***
		(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
School effort		−0.27***	−0.26***	−0.26***	−0.26***	−0.26***
		(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Social talent		0.16***	0.16***	0.16***	0.16***	0.16***
		(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Social effort		0.11*	0.11*	0.11*	0.11*	0.11*
		(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Deservingness		0.52***	0.52***	0.52***	0.51***	0.51***
		(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Parental education (Ref.= Non-university)						
University or posgraduate			0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08
			(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
Missing			0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11
			(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
More than 25 books (Ref.= Less than 25)			−0.16**	−0.16**	−0.14*	−0.13*
			(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Technology acces			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
			(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
No internet connectivity (Ref.= Internet connectivity)			0.03	0.01	−0.00	
			(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)	
Socioeconomic level (Ref.= Low)						
SES Medium					0.04	0.08
					(0.10)	(0.10)
SES High					0.48**	0.71*
					(0.16)	(0.28)
Achievement score (Ref.= Low)						
Simce Medium					−0.31***	−0.29***
					(0.08)	(0.08)
Simce High					−0.61***	−0.56***
					(0.09)	(0.10)
Prop. university level at school						−0.34
						(0.36)
School dependence (Ref.= Public)						
Subsidized Private						−0.05
						(0.08)
Private						−0.14
						(0.27)
Log Likelihood	−6581.84	−6314.90	−6309.98	−6309.70	−6287.72	−6286.73
AIC	13171.69	12647.80	12643.95	12649.39	12613.44	12617.47
BIC	13197.87	12706.71	12722.50	12747.58	12737.80	12761.47
Num.obs	5144	5144	5144	5144	5144	5144
Num. groups: Schools	231	231	231	231	231	231
Var: Schools (Intercept)	0.17	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.05

Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. ***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Source: own elaboration based on First Study of Civic Education 2017.

Table S2. Cumulative Link Multilevel Models for Justifying Differential Access to Pensions

	Model 0	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Strongly Disagree | Disagree	−0.89***	0.69***	0.71***	0.85***	0.67**	0.67**
	(0.04)	(0.20)	(0.20)	(0.22)	(0.23)	(0.23)
Disagree | Agree	0.52***	2.18***	2.21***	2.35***	2.17***	2.17***
	(0.04)	(0.20)	(0.20)	(0.22)	(0.23)	(0.23)
Agree | Strongly Agree	2.25***	4.01***	4.03***	4.18***	4.00***	4.00***
	(0.05)	(0.21)	(0.21)	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.24)
School talent		0.17***	0.17***	0.17***	0.16***	0.16***
		(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
School effort		−0.25***	−0.25***	−0.26***	−0.25***	−0.25***
		(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Social talent		0.13**	0.12**	0.12**	0.13**	0.13**
		(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Social effort		0.27***	0.27***	0.27***	0.27***	0.27***
		(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Deservingness		0.38***	0.38***	0.38***	0.37***	0.37***
		(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Parental education (Ref.= Non-university)						
University or posgraduate			0.16*	0.14	0.12	0.12
			(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
Missing			0.13*	0.12*	0.11	0.11
			(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
More than 25 books (Ref.= Less than 25)			−0.12*	−0.13*	−0.13*	−0.13*
			(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Technology acces				0.02*	0.02	0.02
				(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
No internet connectivity (Ref.= Internet connectivity)				−0.01	−0.03	−0.03
				(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Socioeconomic level (Ref.= Low)						
SES Medium					0.00	0.02
					(0.10)	(0.10)
SES High					0.69***	0.72**
					(0.15)	(0.26)
Achievement score (Ref.= Low)						
Simce Medium					−0.21**	−0.19*
					(0.07)	(0.08)
Simce High					−0.53***	−0.53***
					(0.08)	(0.09)
Prop. university level at school						0.22
						(0.34)
School dependence (Ref.= Public)						
Subsidized Private						−0.09
						(0.07)
Private						−0.15
						(0.25)
Log Likelihood	−6737.05	−6494.86	−6490.03	−6487.76	−6463.24	−6462.36
AIC	13482.11	13007.72	13004.05	13005.53	12964.49	12968.73
BIC	13508.31	13066.68	13082.68	13103.81	13088.98	13112.87
Num.obs	5177	5177	5177	5177	5177	5177
Num. groups: Schools	232	232	232	232	232	232
Var: Schools (Intercept)	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.04

Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. *** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Source: own elaboration based on First Study of Civic Education 2017.

Table S**3.** Cumulative Link Multilevel Models for Justifying Differential Access to Education

	Model 0	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Strongly Disagree | Disagree	−0.93***	0.84***	0.87***	0.82***	0.75**	0.75**
	(0.04)	(0.20)	(0.20)	(0.22)	(0.23)	(0.23)
Disagree | Agree	0.34***	2.19***	2.23***	2.18***	2.11***	2.11***
	(0.04)	(0.20)	(0.20)	(0.22)	(0.23)	(0.23)
Agree | Strongly Agree	1.98***	3.93***	3.96***	3.92***	3.85***	3.85***
	(0.05)	(0.20)	(0.21)	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.24)
School talent		0.25***	0.25***	0.25***	0.25***	0.25***
		(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
School effort		−0.24***	−0.23***	−0.23***	−0.23***	−0.23***
		(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Social talent		0.14**	0.14**	0.14**	0.15***	0.15***
		(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Social effort		0.15**	0.15**	0.15**	0.15**	0.15**
		(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Deservingness		0.44***	0.44***	0.44***	0.43***	0.43***
		(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Parental education (Ref.= Non-university)						
University or posgraduate			0.09	0.09	0.06	0.07
			(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)
Missing			0.13*	0.13*	0.12*	0.12*
			(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
More than 25 books (Ref.= Less than 25)			−0.07	−0.07	−0.07	−0.07
			(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Technology acces				−0.00	−0.01	−0.01
				(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
No internet connectivity (Ref.= Internet connectivity)				−0.04	−0.04	−0.05
				(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Socioeconomic level (Ref.= Low)						
SES Medium					0.08	0.08
					(0.10)	(0.10)
SES High					0.75***	0.93***
					(0.16)	(0.28)
Achievement score (Ref.= Low)						
Simce Medium					−0.16*	−0.16*
					(0.08)	(0.08)
Simce High					−0.47***	−0.46***
					(0.09)	(0.10)
Prop. university level at school						−0.17
						(0.35)
School dependence (Ref.= Public)						
Subsidized Private						0.04
						(0.08)
Private						−0.14
						(0.27)
Log Likelihood	−6846.16	−6603.77	−6600.80	−6600.55	−6582.51	−6582.06
AIC	13700.33	13225.55	13225.60	13231.10	13203.03	13208.12
BIC	13726.52	13284.48	13304.18	13329.33	13327.45	13352.18
Num.obs	5159	5159	5159	5159	5159	5159
Num. groups: Schools	231	231	231	231	231	231
Var: Schools (Intercept)	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.05

Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. ***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Source: own elaboration based on First Study of Civic Education 2017.

Table S**4.** Linear mixed-effects models for meritocracy perception and market justice preferences

	Model 0	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Constant	2.17***	1.34***	1.33***	1.30***	1.38***	1.39***
	(0.02)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)
School talent		0.11***	0.11***	0.11***	0.10***	0.10***
		(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
School effort		−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***
		(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Social talent		0.07***	0.07***	0.07***	0.07***	0.07***
		(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Social effort		0.08***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***
		(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Deservingness		0.20***	0.20***	0.20***	0.20***	0.20***
		(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Parental education (Ref.= Non-university)						
University or posgraduate			0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05
			(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Missing			0.06*	0.06*	0.06*	0.06*
			(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
More than 25 books (Ref.= Less than 25)			−0.05	−0.05	−0.04	−0.04
			(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Technology acces				0.00	0.00	0.00
				(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
No internet connectivity (Ref.= Internet connectivity)				0.00	−0.01	−0.01
				(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Socioeconomic level (Ref.= Low)						
SES Medium					0.01	0.01
					(0.04)	(0.05)
SES High					0.29***	0.37**
					(0.07)	(0.13)
Achievement score (Ref.= Low)						
Simce Medium					−0.12***	−0.11**
					(0.04)	(0.04)
Simce High					−0.27***	−0.26***
					(0.04)	(0.04)
School dependence (Ref.= Public)						
Prop. university level at school						−0.05
						(0.16)
Subsidized Private						−0.01
						(0.04)
Private						−0.08
						(0.13)
AIC	12967.40	12422.86	12436.31	12459.04	12437.84	12452.43
BIC	12986.98	12475.07	12508.10	12550.41	12555.32	12589.48
Log Likelihood	−6480.70	−6203.43	−6207.16	−6215.52	−6200.92	−6205.21
Num.obs	5047	5047	5047	5047	5047	5047
Num. groups: Schools	231	231	231	231	231	231
Var: Schools (Intercept)	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
Var: Residual	0.74	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66

Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. ***$p < 0.001$; **$p < 0.01$; *$p < 0.05$

Source: own elaboration based on First Study of Civic Education 2017.

Table S**5.** Linear mixed-effects models for meritocracy perception, parental education and market justice preferences

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Constant	1.35***	1.31***	1.34***	1.37***	1.38***
	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.10)
School talent	0.10***	0.10***	0.10***	0.10***	0.11***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
School effort	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)
Social talent	0.07***	0.08***	0.09***	0.08***	0.08***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Social effort	0.09***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Deservingness	0.20***	0.22***	0.20***	0.20***	0.20***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Parental education (Ref.= Non-university)					
University or posgraduate	0.26*	0.35***	0.25*	0.10	0.15
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.23)	(0.12)
Missing	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.03
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.16)	(0.10)
More than 25 books (Ref.= Less than 25)	−0.04	−0.04	−0.04	−0.04	−0.04
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
SES High (Ref.= Low)	−0.06	−0.06	−0.06	−0.06	−0.06
	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Achievement score (Ref.= Low)					
Simce Medium	−0.11**	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***
	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Simce High	−0.24***	−0.24***	−0.24***	−0.24***	−0.24***
	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Parental education x Meritocracy					
University or posgraduate * Social effort	−0.08*				
	(0.04)				
Missing * Social effort	0.01				
	(0.03)				
University or posgraduate * Deservingness		−0.12**			
		(0.04)			
Missing * Deservingness		−0.02			
		(0.03)			
University or posgraduate * Social talent			−0.07		
			(0.04)		
Missing * Social talent			0.00		
			(0.03)		
University or posgraduate * School effort				−0.01	
				(0.06)	
Missing * School effort				−0.00	
				(0.04)	
University or posgraduate * School talent					−0.03
					(0.04)
Missing * School talent					0.01
					(0.03)
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
AIC	12472.82	12480.94	12486.54	12489.10	12489.36
BIC	12649.03	12657.15	12662.76	12665.31	12665.57
Log Likelihood	−6209.41	−6213.47	−6216.27	−6217.55	−6217.68
Num.obs	5047	5047	5047	5047	5047
Num. groups: Schools	231	231	231	231	231
Var: Schools (Intercept)	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Var: Schools University or Postgraduate	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Var: Schools Missing	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Cov: Schools (Intercept) University or Postgraduate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cov: Schools (Intercept) Missing	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cov: Schools University or Postgraduate, Missing	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Var: Residual	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67

Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. Control variables are included. $^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Source: own elaboration based on First Study of Civic Education 2017.

Table S**6.** Linear mixed-effects models for meritocracy perception, books at home and market justice preferences

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Constant	1.29***	1.34***	1.34***	1.31***	1.35***
	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.10)
School talent	0.10***	0.10***	0.10***	0.10***	0.11***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
School effort	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.10***	−0.12***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Social talent	0.07***	0.07***	0.09***	0.07***	0.07***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Social effort	0.11***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Deservingness	0.20***	0.21***	0.20***	0.20***	0.20***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Parental education (Ref.= Non-university)					
University or posgraduate	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Missing	0.06*	0.07*	0.07*	0.07*	0.07*
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
More than 25 books (Ref.= Less than 25)	0.17*	0.05	0.03	0.12	−0.00
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.15)	(0.09)
SES High (Ref.= Low)	−0.06	−0.06	−0.06	−0.06	−0.06
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Achievement score (Ref.= Low)					
Simce Medium	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Simce High	−0.24***	−0.24***	−0.24***	−0.24***	−0.24***
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Books at home x Meritocracy					
More than 25 books * Social effort	−0.08**				
	(0.03)				
More than 25 books * Deservingness		−0.04			
		(0.03)			
More than 25 books * Social talent			−0.03		
			(0.03)		
More than 25 books * School effort				−0.05	
				(0.04)	
More than 25 books * School talent					−0.01
					(0.03)
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
AIC	12462.52	12469.09	12469.61	12468.65	12470.35
BIC	12612.63	12619.20	12619.72	12618.76	12620.46
Log Likelihood	−6208.26	−6211.54	−6211.81	−6211.32	−6212.18
Num.obs	5047	5047	5047	5047	5047
Num. groups: Schools	231	231	231	231	231
Var: Schools (Intercept)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Var: Schools More than 25 books	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Cov: Schools (Intercept) More than 25 books	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Var: Residual	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67

Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. Control variables are included. *** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Source: own elaboration based on First Study of Civic Education 2017.

Table S**7.** Linear mixed-effects models for meritocracy perception, school socioeconomic status and market justice preferences

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Constant	1.32***	1.31***	1.32***	1.37***	1.38***
	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.10)
School talent	0.10***	0.10***	0.10***	0.10***	0.10***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.02)
School effort	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***	−0.12***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Social talent	0.07***	0.07***	0.09***	0.07***	0.07***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Social effort	0.10***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Deservingness	0.20***	0.22***	0.20***	0.20***	0.20***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Parental education (Ref.= Non-university)					
University or posgraduate	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Missing	0.06*	0.07*	0.07*	0.07*	0.07*
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
More than 25 books (Ref.= Less than 25)	−0.04	−0.04	−0.04	−0.04	−0.04
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
SES High (Ref.= Low)	0.10	0.13	0.08	−0.07	−0.08
	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.10)	(0.17)	(0.10)
Achievement score (Ref.= Low)					
Simce Medium	−0.11**	−0.11**	−0.11**	−0.11**	−0.11**
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Simce High	−0.25***	−0.25***	−0.24***	−0.24***	−0.24***
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
School SES x Meritocracy					
SES High * Social effort	−0.06*				
	(0.03)				
SES High * Deservingness		−0.08**			
		(0.03)			
SES High * Social talent			−0.06		
			(0.03)		
SES High * School effort				0.00	
				(0.04)	
SES High * School talent					0.00
					(0.03)
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
AIC	12461.41	12458.82	12462.31	12465.17	12465.95
BIC	12611.52	12608.93	12612.42	12615.28	12616.06
Log Likelihood	−6207.71	−6206.41	−6208.15	−6209.59	−6209.97
Num.obs	5047	5047	5047	5047	5047
Num. groups: Schools	231	231	231	231	231
Var: Schools (Intercept)	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Var: Schools SES High	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
Cov: Schools (Intercept) SES High	−0.01	−0.01	−0.01	−0.01	−0.01
Var: Residual	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66

Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. Control variables are included. $^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Source: own elaboration based on First Study of Civic Education 2017.

Table S**8.** Linear mixed-effects models for meritocracy perception, school perfomance status and market justice preferences

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
Constant	1.28***	1.22***	1.30***	1.43***	1.37***
	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.14)	(0.11)
School talent	0.10***	0.10***	0.10***	0.10***	0.11***
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.03)
School effort	−0.11***	−0.11***	−0.11***	−0.13***	−0.12***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)
Social talent	0.07***	0.07***	0.10***	0.07***	0.07***
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Social effort	0.12***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Deservingness	0.20***	0.25***	0.20***	0.20***	0.20***
	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Parental education (Ref.= Non-university)					
University or posgraduate	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Missing	0.06*	0.07*	0.06*	0.07*	0.07*
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
More than 25 books (Ref.= Less than 25)	−0.04	−0.04	−0.04	−0.04	−0.04
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
SES High (Ref.= Low)	−0.06	−0.06	−0.06	−0.05	−0.05
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Achievement score (Ref.= Low)					
Simce Medium	−0.00	0.10	−0.01	−0.23	−0.12
	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.17)	(0.11)
Simce High	−0.07	−0.01	−0.12	−0.27	−0.19
	(0.10)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.19)	(0.12)
School perfomance (SIMCE) x Meritocracy					
Simce Medium * Social effort	−0.04				
	(0.03)				
Simce High * Social effort	−0.06				
	(0.03)				
Simce Medium * Deservingness		−0.08*			
		(0.03)			
Simce High * Deservingness		−0.09*			
		(0.03)			
Simce Medium * Social talent			−0.04		
			(0.03)		
Simce High * Social talent			−0.04		
			(0.03)		
Simce Medium * School effort				0.03	
				(0.05)	
Simce High * School effort				0.01	
				(0.05)	
Simce Medium * School talent					0.00
					(0.03)
Simce High * School talent					−0.02
					(0.04)
Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
AIC	12473.25	12468.62	12474.86	12474.76	12476.32
BIC	12649.46	12644.84	12651.08	12650.98	12652.54
Log Likelihood	−6209.62	−6207.31	−6210.43	−6210.38	−6211.16
Num.obs	5047	5047	5047	5047	5047
Num. groups: Schools	231	231	231	231	231
Var: Schools (Intercept)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Var: Schools Simce Medium	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Var: Schools Simce High	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
Cov: Schools (Intercept) Simce Medium	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00	−0.00
Cov: Schools (Intercept) Simce High	−0.03	−0.03	−0.03	−0.03	−0.03
Cov: Schools Simce Medium, Simce High	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Var: Residual	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66

Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. Control variables are included. *** $p < 0.001$; ** $p < 0.01$; * $p < 0.05$

Source: own elaboration based on First Study of Civic Education 2017.