

Figure S1. Hydrodynamic diameter of ZnO-NPs (1000 mg/L)

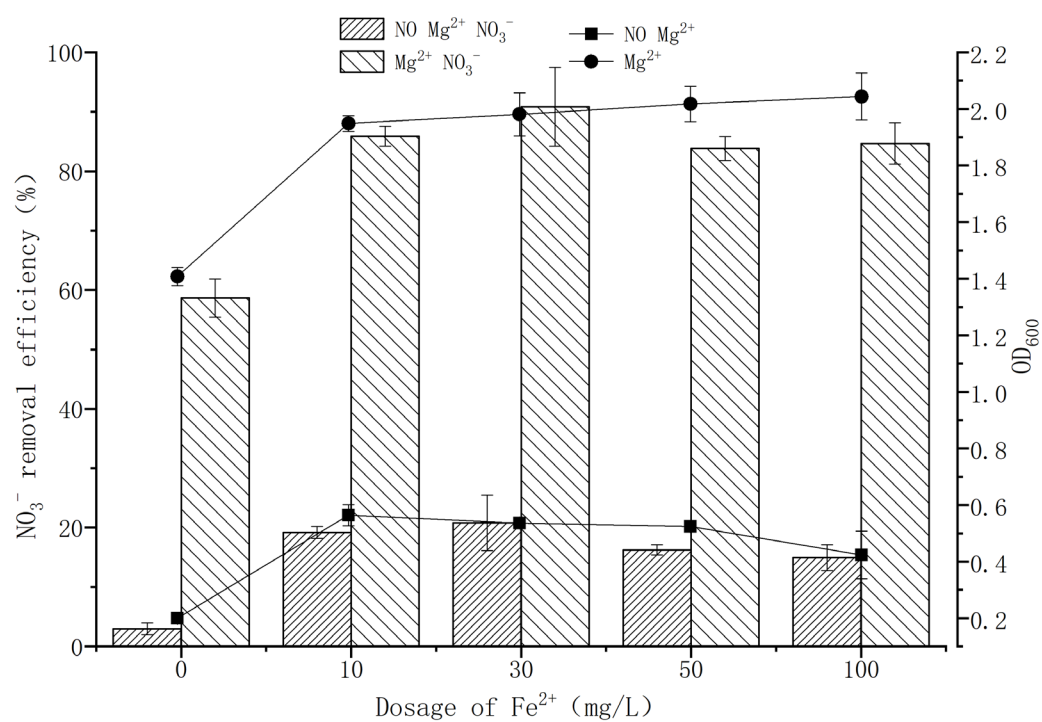


Figure S2. Effect of Fe^{2+} on the growth and NO_3^- removal of *P. tolaasii* Y-11.

Table S1. Zeta potential of ZnO-NPs with and without Fe²⁺

	Zeta Potential (mV)
Strain Y-11	-16.88 ± 1.75
200 mg/L ZnO-NPs	11.15 ± 1.9
200 mg/L ZnO-NPs + Fe ²⁺	6.27 ± 1.86

The data are expressed as mean ± SE (*n* = 8)

