Table S3. Maximum gradient values of wild deer unstandardized models with various optimizers.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Optimizer | Maximum gradient value |
| NLOPT\_LN\_BOBYQA | 0.4266 |
| NLOPT\_LN\_NELDER\_MEAD | 0.1221 |
| bobyqa | 0.2904 |
| Nelder\_Mead | 0.1222 |