

Table S3. Effectiveness of medications or supplements (n = 36 farms).

Farm-Level Characteristics	Answers	Counts	Percentage (95%CI)
Pharmaceutical Dewormers (n = 15)	Neither effective nor ineffective Effective Very effective Not applicable	1 5 5 4	6.7% (1.2–3.0%) 33.3% (15.2–58.3%) 33.3% (15.2–58.3%) 26.7% (10.9–52.0%)
Coccidiostats in feed (n = 6)	Effective Very Effective Not applicable	2 2 2	33.3% (9.7–70.0%) 33.3% (9.7–70.0%) 33.3% (9.7–70.0%)
Vitamin A-D-E in feed (n = 9)	Very ineffective Neither effective nor ineffective Effective Not applicable	1 3 4 1	11.1% (2.0–43.5%) 33.3% (12.0–64.6%) 44.4% (18.9–73.3%) 11.1% (2.0–43.5%)
Vitamin A-D-E in injection (n = 16)	Effective Very effective Not applicable	11 3 2	68.8% (44.4–85.4%) 18.8% (6.6–43.0%) 12.5% (3.5–36.0%)
Selenium in feed (n = 13)	Very ineffective Neither effective nor ineffective Effective Very effective Not applicable	1 2 7 1 2	7.7% (1.4–33.3%) 15.4% (4.3–42.2%) 53.8% (29.1–76.8%) 7.7% (1.4–33.3%) 15.4% (4.3–42.2%)
Selenium in injection (n = 11)	Effective Very Effective Not applicable	7 1 3	63.3% (35.4–84.8%) 9.1% (1.6–37.7%) 27.3% (9.7–56.6%)
Ionophores in feed (n = 5)	Very Effective Not applicable	3 2	60% (23.1–88.2%) 40% (11.8–76.9%)
Probiotics (n = 14)	Neither effective nor ineffective Effective Very effective Not applicable	1 8 3 2	7.1% (1.3–31.5%) 57.1% (32.6–78.6%) 21.4% (7.6–47.6%) 14.3% (4.0–39.9%)
Limited potassium (n = 16)	Effective Very effective Not applicable	9 6 1	56.3% (33.2–76.9%) 37.5% (18.5–61.4%) 6.3% (1.1–28.3%)
Iodine products (n = 20)	Very ineffective Effective Very effective Not applicable	1 9 8 2	5.0% (0.8–23.6%) 45.0% (25.8–65.8%) 40.0% (21.9–61.3%) 10.0% (2.8–30.1%)
Herbal products (n = 16)	Very ineffective Ineffective Effective Very effective Not applicable	1 1 8 4 2	6.3% (1.1–28.3%) 6.3% (1.1–28.3%) 50% (28.0–72.0%) 25% (10.2–49.5%) 12.5% (3.5–36.0%)
Homeopathy (n = 7)	Neither effective nor ineffective Effective Not applicable	2 3 2	28.6% (8.2–64.1%) 42.9% (15.8–75.0%) 28.6% (8.2–64.1%)
Essential Oils (n = 7)	Neither effective nor ineffective Effective Very effective Not applicable	1 1 3 2	14.3% (2.6–51.3%) 14.3% (2.6–51.3%) 42.9% (15.8–75%) 28.6% (8.2–64.1%)