

**Table S3.** Effectiveness of medications or supplements (n = 36 farms).

Farm-Level Characteristics	Answers	Counts	Percentage (95%CI)
Pharmaceutical Dewormers (n = 15)	Neither effective nor ineffective	1	6.7% (1.2–30.0%)
	Effective	5	33.3% (15.2–58.3%)
	Very effective	5	33.3% (15.2–58.3%)
	Not applicable	4	26.7% (10.9–52.0%)
Coccidiostats in feed (n = 6)	Effective	2	33.3% (9.7–70.0%)
	Very Effective	2	33.3% (9.7–70.0%)
	Not applicable	2	33.3% (9.7–70.0%)
Vitamin A-D-E in feed (n = 9)	Very ineffective	1	11.1% (2.0–43.5%)
	Neither effective nor ineffective	3	33.3% (12.0–64.6%)
	Effective	4	44.4% (18.9–73.3%)
	Not applicable	1	11.1% (2.0–43.5%)
Vitamin A-D-E in injection (n = 16)	Effective	11	68.8% (44.4–85.4%)
	Very effective	3	18.8% (6.6–43.0%)
	Not applicable	2	12.5% (3.5–36.0%)
Selenium in feed (n = 13)	Very ineffective	1	7.7% (1.4–33.3%)
	Neither effective nor ineffective	2	15.4% (4.3–42.2%)
	Effective	7	53.8% (29.1–76.8%)
	Very effective	1	7.7% (1.4–33.3%)
	Not applicable	2	15.4% (4.3–42.2%)
Selenium in injection (n = 11)	Effective	7	63.3% (35.4–84.8%)
	Very Effective	1	9.1% (1.6–37.7%)
	Not applicable	3	27.3% (9.7–56.6%)
Ionophores in feed (n = 5)	Very Effective	3	60% (23.1–88.2%)
	Not applicable	2	40% (11.8–76.9%)
Probiotics (n = 14)	Neither effective nor ineffective	1	7.1% (1.3–31.5%)
	Effective	8	57.1% (32.6–78.6%)
	Very effective	3	21.4% (7.6–47.6%)
	Not applicable	2	14.3% (4.0–39.9%)
Limited potassium (n = 16)	Effective	9	56.3% (33.2–76.9%)
	Very effective	6	37.5% (18.5–61.4%)
	Not applicable	1	6.3% (1.1–28.3%)
Iodine products (n = 20)	Very ineffective	1	5.0% (0.8–23.6%)
	Effective	9	45.0% (25.8–65.8%)
	Very effective	8	40.0% (21.9–61.3%)
	Not applicable	2	10.0% (2.8–30.1%)
Herbal products (n = 16)	Very ineffective	1	6.3% (1.1–28.3%)
	Ineffective	1	6.3% (1.1–28.3%)
	Effective	8	50% (28.0–72.0%)
	Very effective	4	25% (10.2–49.5%)
	Not applicable	2	12.5% (3.5–36.0%)
Homeopathy (n = 7)	Neither effective nor ineffective	2	28.6% (8.2–64.1%)
	Effective	3	42.9% (15.8–75.0%)
	Not applicable	2	28.6% (8.2–64.1%)
Essential Oils (n = 7)	Neither effective nor ineffective	1	14.3% (2.6–51.3%)
	Effective	1	14.3% (2.6–51.3%)
	Very effective	3	42.9% (15.8–75%)
	Not applicable	2	28.6% (8.2–64.1%)