



Figure S1. The viability of BEND cells. BEND cells undergo 48 h of processing using LPS (0.1, 1 and 10 µg/mL), the viability of BEND cells was determined using a CCK-8, the optical density (OD) values were measured at a wavelength of 450 nm. The mean \pm SEM is adopted to express values; * $p < 0.05$ vs. control group.