

<i>Mobula kuhlii</i>	EN ²⁰²⁰	Y	Y			Y	Y		Y	Y			
<i>Mobula thurstoni</i>	EN ²⁰¹⁹	Y	Y				Y		Y	Y			Y
Order: Chimaeriformes													
Family: Chimaeridae													
<i>Chimaera phantasma</i>	VU ²⁰²⁰	Y	Y				Y		Y				

1: Cantor[2]; 2: Mohsin & Ambak[3]; 3: Yano et al.[4]; 4: Ahmad et al.[5]; 5: Last et al.[6]; 6: Ahmad & Lim[7]; 7: Ahmad et al.[8]; 8: Lim et al.[9]; 9: Arai & Azri[10]; 10: Booth et al.[11]; 11: White[12]; 12: Last et al.[13]; 13: Last et al.[14]; 14: Borsa et al.[15]; 15: Hasan et al.[16]; 16: Lim et al.[17]

* uncertain/unverified record, ^I not in Malaysia according to IUCN assessment, ^U unaccepted in World Register of Marine Species (WORMS), ^L Not in Malaysian according to Last et al. [13], ^D Not in Malaysia according to Last et al.[14]

Supplementary Materials Table S2. The 231 references sequences from NCBI GenBank were retrieved for phylogenetic tree reconstruction.

Species	Location	Accession	Submission year	Seq code
<i>Hexanchus griseus</i>	India, Kochi	KF899464	2014	KF899464_Hgris_Ind
<i>Hexanchus griseus</i>	Indonesia, Nusa tenggara barat	EU398837	2016	EU398837_Hgris_Indo
<i>Heptranchias perlo</i>	India, Kochi	KF899460	2014	KF899460_Hperl_Ind
<i>Heptranchias perlo</i>	Indonesia: Perlabuhan ratu west java	KF590398	2015	KF590398_Hperl_Indo
<i>Squalus brevirostris</i>	Japan: Kyushu-chiho	EF539293	2012	EF539293_Sbrev_JP
<i>Squalus brevirostris</i>	Japan: Kyushu-chiho	EF539294	2012	EF539294_Sbrev_JP
<i>Squalus megalops</i>	Australia, western	EU399031	2012	EU399031_Smega_Aus
<i>Squalus megalops</i>	Australia, western	JN313284	2019	JN313284_Smega_Aus
<i>Squalus edmundsi</i>	Australia, western	DQ108251	2012	DQ108251_Sedmu_Aus
<i>Centrophorus moluccensis</i>	Australia, western	EU398655	2012	EU398655_Cmolu_Aus
<i>Centrophorus moluccensis</i>	Indonesia, Nusa tenggara barat	EU398657	2016	EU398657_Cmolu_Aus
<i>Squatina tergocellatooides</i>	Sabah: Malaysia	FN431766	2016	FN431766_Sterg_MY
<i>Heterodontus zebra</i>	China	KC845548	2014	KC845548_Hzebr_Chi
<i>Orectolobus leptolineatus</i>	Indonesia, Nusa tenggara barat	JN312836	2019	JN312836_Olept_Indo
<i>Orectolobus leptolineatus</i>	Indonesia, Nusa tenggara barat	EU398962	2016	EU398962_Olept_Indo
<i>Chiloscyllium griseum</i>	Sri Lanka	FJ583141	2012	FJ583141_Cgris_SriL
<i>Chiloscyllium griseum</i>	India, Kochi	KF899628	2014	KF899628_Cgris_Ind
<i>Chiloscyllium hasseltii</i>	Malaysia	MF153997	2017	MF153997_Chas_My
<i>Chiloscyllium indicum</i>	Malaysia, Mukah	EF609325	2016	EF609325_Cind_My
<i>Chiloscyllium plagiosum</i>	Taiwan	EU398696	2016	EU398696_Cpla_TW
<i>Chiloscyllium punctatum</i>	Indonesia	EF609326	2016	EF609326_Cpun_Indo
<i>Chiloscyllium punctatum</i>	Malaysia, Mukah	EU398706	2016	EU398706_Cpun_MySar
<i>Nebrius ferrugineus</i>	Indonesia, South Sulawesi	KF590360	2015	KF590360_Nferr_Indo
<i>Nebrius ferrugineus</i>	Australia, western	EU398934	2012	EU398934_Nferr_Aus
<i>Stegostoma tigrinum</i>	Indonesia, Aceh	KF590349	2015	KF590349_Sfasc_Indo
<i>Stegostoma tigrinum</i>	Australia, Queensland	EU399053	2012	EU399053_Sfasc_Aus
<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	Philippines	GU440502	2016	GU440502_Rtypu_Phi
<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	Indonesia, Papua	MN759764	2020	MN759764_Rtypu_Indo
<i>Alopias pelagicus</i>	Indonesia, Nusa tenggara barat	EU398514	2016	EU398514_Apela_Indo
<i>Alopias pelagicus</i>	Taiwan	FJ518972	2016	FJ518972_Apela_TW
<i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i>	Indonesia, Bali	KF793722	2015	KF793722_Ioxyr_Indo
<i>Isurus oxyrinchus</i>	Australia, New south wales	EU398897	2016	EU398897_Ioxyr_Aus
<i>Atelomycterus marmoratus</i>	Indonesia	EU398571	2016	EU398571_Amar_Indo
<i>Cephaloscyllium umbratile</i>	South China Sea	KP267627	2015	KP267627_Cumbr_SCS
<i>Cephaloscyllium speculum</i>	Australia, western	EU398675	2016	EU398675_Cspec_Aus
<i>Cephaloscyllium variegatum</i>	Australia, New south wales	EU398672	2012	EU398672_Cvari_Aus
<i>Apristurus platyrhynchos</i>	Australia, New south wales	EU398531	2012	EU398531_Aplat_Aus
<i>Apristurus platyrhynchos</i>	Australia, New south wales	EU398532	2012	EU398532_Aplat_Aus
<i>Halaehelurus buergeri</i>	South China Sea	KP267642	2015	KP267642_Hbuer_SCS
<i>Halaehelurus buergeri</i>	Malaysia	MG644339	2018	MG644339_Hbuer_My
<i>Eridacnis radcliffei</i>	India, Kochi	KF899421	2014	KF899421_Eradc_Ind
<i>Eridacnis radcliffei</i>	India, Kochi	KF899422	2014	KF899422_Eradc_Ind
<i>Mustelus manazo</i>	-	AB015962	2016	AB015962_Mmana
<i>Mustelus mosis</i>	Madagascar, Navana	HQ171693	2012	HQ171693_Mmosi_Mad

<i>Chaenogaleus macrostoma</i>	Kuwait	JN989312	2016	JN989312_Cmacr_Kuw
<i>Chaenogaleus macrostoma</i>	Iran	HQ149823	2016	HQ149823_Cmacr_Ira
<i>Hemigaleus microstoma</i>	Malaysia	MG644282	2018	MG644282_Hmicr_My
<i>Hemigaleus microstoma</i>	Indonesia, Nusa tenggara barat	EU398821	2016	EU398821_Hmicr_My
<i>Hemipristis elongata</i>	Indonesia, west kalimantan	KF793766	2015	KF793766_Helon_Indo
<i>Hemipristis elongata</i>	Indonesia, Ambon	KF590520	2015	KF590520_Helon_Indo
<i>Carcharhinus albimarginatus</i>	-	MT093206	2020	MT093206_Calbi
<i>Carcharhinus albimarginatus</i>	-	MT104516	2020	MT104516_Calbi
<i>Carcharhinus amblyrhynchoides</i>	Indonesia	JN034898	2016	JN034898_Camb_Indo
<i>Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos</i>	Australia, western	EU398598	2012	EU398598_Cambos_Aus
<i>Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos</i>	Indonesia, Nusa tenggara barat	EU398596	2016	EU398596_Cambos_Indo
<i>Carcarhinus amboinensis</i>	Indonesia, Aceh	KF590340	2015	KF590340_Cambo_Indo
<i>Carcarhinus amboinensis</i>	Malaysia	MG644325	2018	MG644325_Cambo_My
<i>Carcharhinus brevipinna</i>	Indonesia, Bali	EU398603	2016	EU398603_Cbrev_Indo
<i>Carcharhinus dussumieri</i>	Australia, Queensland	DQ108305	2012	DQ108305_Cduss_Aus
<i>Carcharhinus dussumieri</i>	Australia, western	EU398610	2012	EU398610_Cduss_Aus
<i>Carcharhinus falciformis</i>	Australia, Queensland	EU398614	2012	EU398614_Cfalc_Aus
<i>Carcharhinus falciformis</i>	Indonesia, west java	EU398613	2016	EU398613_Cfalc_Indo
<i>Carcharhinus galapagensis</i>	Indonesia, Java	KF590416	2015	KF590416_Cgala_Indo
<i>Carcharhinus galapagensis</i>	Hawaii	FJ519094	2016	FJ519094_Cgala_Haw
<i>Carcharhinus leucas</i>	Australia	EU818710	2016	EU818710_Cleu_Aus
<i>Carcharhinus limbatus</i>	Malaysia	MG644311	2018	MG644311_Clim_My
<i>Carcharhinus macloei</i>	Australia, Queensland	EF609312	2012	EF609312_Cmacl_Aus
<i>Carcharhinus macloei</i>	Indonesia, west java	EU398628	2016	EU398628_Cmacl_Indo
<i>Carcharhinus melanopterus</i>	Malaysia	MG644346	2018	MG644346_Cmel_My
<i>Carcharhinus plumbeus</i>	Indonesia, Nusa tenggara barat	EU398639	2016	EU398639_Cplum_Indo
<i>Carcharhinus plumbeus</i>	Malaysia	MG644376	2018	MG644376_Cplum_My
<i>Carcharhinus sealei</i>	Indonesia	KF590378	2015	KF590378_Csea_Indo
<i>Carcharhinus sorrah</i>	Malaysia	MF135191	2017	MF135191_Csor_My
<i>Carcharhinus tjutjot</i>	India	KU577520	2016	KU577520_Ctjut_Ind
<i>Carcharhinus tjutjot</i>	Indonesia, Java	JN312918	2019	JN312918_Ctjut_Indo
<i>Galeocerdo cuvier</i>	Indonesia, Muncar	KF590290	2015	KF590290_GcuvI_Indo
<i>Glypis gangeticus</i>	Bangladesh	MH244899	2019	MH244899_Ggang_Bang
<i>Glypis gangeticus</i>	Bangladesh	MH841975	2019	MH841975_Ggang_Bang
<i>Lamiopsis tephrodes</i>	Indonesia	KT698047	2015	KT698047_Ltep_Indo
<i>Loxodon macrorhinus</i>	Malaysia	MF153996	2017	MF153996_Lmac_My
<i>Prionace glauca</i>	Indonesia, Java	KF793751	2015	KF793751_Pglau_Indo
<i>Prionace glauca</i>	Indonesia, West papua	KF793771	2015	KF793771_Pglau_Indo
<i>Rhizoprionodon acutus</i>	Malaysia	MF154005	2017	MF154005_Racu_My
<i>Rhizoprionodon oligolinx</i>	Bangladesh	MH429295	2018	MH429295_Roli_Bang
<i>Scoliodon laticaudus</i>	India	KF899696	2014	KF899696_Slati_Ind
<i>Scoliodon laticaudus</i>	Malaysia: Pasir Penambang	MW313860	2022	MW313860_Slat
<i>Scoliodon laticaudus</i>	Malaysia: Pasir Penambang	MW313861	2022	MW313861_Slat
<i>Scoliodon laticaudus</i>	Malaysia: Sungai Besar	MW313862	2022	MW313862_Slat
<i>Scoliodon laticaudus</i>	Malaysia: Sungai Besar	MW313863	2022	MW313863_Slat
<i>Scoliodon laticaudus</i>	Malaysia: Sungai Besar	MW313864	2022	MW313864_Slat

<i>Scoliodon macrorhynchos</i>	China	MG220559	2017	MG220559_Smac_Chi
<i>Scoliodon macrorhynchos</i>	Malaysia: Mukah	MW313867	2022	MW313867_Smac
<i>Scoliodon macrorhynchos</i>	Malaysia: Mukah	MW313869	2022	MW313869_Smac
<i>Triaenodon obesus</i>	Indonesia	KF590361	2015	KF590361_Tobe_Indo
<i>Eusphyra blochii</i>	Australia, Queensland	EU398784	2012	EU398784_Ebloc_Aus
<i>Eusphyra blochii</i>	Northern Australia	FJ519372	2016	FJ519372_Ebloc_Aus
<i>Sphyra lewini</i>	Indonesia, Aceh	KF590347	2015	KF590347_Slewi_Indo
<i>Sphyra mokarran</i>	Australia, Queensland	EU399015	2012	EU399015_Smoka_Aus
<i>Sphyra mokarran</i>	Australia, western	EU399017	2012	EU399017_Smoka_Aus
<i>Anoxypristes cuspidata</i>	Australia, northern	EU398527	2012	EU398527_Acusp_Aus
<i>Anoxypristes cuspidata</i>	Indonesia, Ambon	KF590517	2015	KF590517_Acusp_Indo
<i>Pristis pristis</i>	Australia	GU673584	2021	GU673584_Ppris_Aus
<i>Pristis pristis</i>	Australia	MH005928	2018	MH005928_Ppris_Aus
<i>Pristis zijsron</i>	Australia, northern	EU398989	2012	EU398989_Pzjjs_Aus
<i>Rhina ancylostoma</i>	Indonesia, Bali	EU398992	2016	EU398992_Rancy_Indo
<i>Rhina ancylostoma</i>	Indonesia	LC505461	2019	LC505461_Rancyl_Indo
<i>Rhynchobatus australiae</i>	Indonesia	MW509730	2021	MW509730_Raus_Indo
<i>Rhynchobatus laevis</i>	-	MN988687	2020	MN988687_Rlaev
<i>Rhynchobatus springeri</i>	Malaysia	MG792088	2018	MG792088_Rspri_My
<i>Glaucostegus thouin</i>	India, Kochi	KF899441	2014	KF899441_Gthou_Ind
<i>Glaucostegus thouin</i>	India, Kochi	KF899440	2014	KF899440_Gthou_Ind
<i>Glaucostegus typus</i>	Australia, Queensland	EU398999	2012	EU398999_Gtypu_Aus
<i>Glaucostegus typus</i>	Australia	HQ955939	2019	HQ955939_Gtypu_Aus
<i>Rhinobatos jimbaranensis</i>	Indonesia	EU398994	2016	EU398994_Rjim_Indo
<i>Rhinobatos schlegelii</i>	China	KP267640	2015	KP267640_Rsch_Chi
<i>Rhinobatos formosensis</i>	Taiwan	KP267616	2015	KP267616_Rfor_TW
<i>Narcine brevilabiata</i>	China	FJ237830	2016	FJ237830_Nbre_Chi
<i>Narcine brunnea</i>	Bangladesh	MH429319	2018	MH429319_Nbrun_Bang
<i>Narcine maculata</i>	India	KF899598	2014	KF899598_Nmac_Ind
<i>Narcine cf oculifera</i>	India, Kochi	KF899601	2014	KF899601_Nefocu_Ind
<i>Narcine timlei</i>	Pakistan	MN511978	2021	MN511978_Ntiml_Pak
<i>Dipturus kwangtungensis</i>	Korea	EU339346	2016	EU339346_Dkwan_Kor
<i>Dipturus kwangtungensis</i>	Korea	EU339347	2016	EU339347_Dkwan_Kor
<i>Okamejei boesemani</i>	Korea	HM180813	2013	HM180813_Oboes_Kor
<i>Okamejei boesemani</i>	China	KP267614	2015	KP267614_Oboes_Chi
<i>Okamejei hollandi</i>	Taiwan	LC628959	2021	LC628959_Oholl_TW
<i>Sinobatis borneensis</i>	China	KX014715	2016	KX014715_Sborn_Chi
<i>Plesiobatis daviesi</i>	Indonesia, Java	EU398978	2016	EU398978_Pdav_Indo
<i>Bathytyphlops lata/ushiei</i>	Indonesia, bali	EU398753	2016	EU398753_Dush_Indo
<i>Brevitrygon heterura</i>	Malaysia: Kuala Selangor	KM072994	2015	KM072994_Bhet2a_My
<i>Brevitrygon heterura</i>	Malaysia: Kuala Selangor	KM072995	2015	KM072995_Bhet1_My
<i>Fluvitrygon kittipongi</i>	Malaysia	MG792100	2018	MG792100_Fkit_My
<i>Fluvitrygon kittipongi</i>	Malaysia: Sungai Perak	MZ976814	2021	MZ976814_Fkit_My
<i>Fluvitrygon kittipongi</i>	Malaysia: Kuala Kangsar	MZ976815	2021	MZ976815_Fkit_My
<i>Hemitrygon akajei</i>	Taiwan	MG220563	2017	MG220563_Hakaj_TW
<i>Hemitrygon akajei</i>	Japan	JF952715	2016	JF952715_Hakaj_Jap

<i>Hemitrygon bennetti</i>	Malaysia: Kuala Selangor	KM073017	2015	KM073017_Hben1_My
<i>Hemitrygon fluviorum</i>	Australia, Queensland	DQ108183	2012	DQ108183_Hfluv_Aus
<i>Hemitrygon fluviorum</i>	Australia, New south wales	HM902583	2019	HM902583_Hfluv_Aus
<i>Hemitrygon parvonigra</i>	Indonesia, Bali	EU398732	2016	EU398732_Hpar_Indo
<i>Himantura fava</i>	Malaysia, Sandakan	DQ108167	2016	DQ108167_Hfava_My
<i>Himantura leoparda</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM072996	2015	KM072996_HLEO2_My
<i>Himantura leoparda</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM072997	2015	KM072997_HLEO1_My
<i>Himantura uarnak</i>	Malaysia: Semporna	KM072999	2015	KM072999_HUAR3_My
<i>Himantura uarnak</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM073000	2015	KM073000_HUAR1_My
<i>Himantura undulata</i>	Malaysia	MG792127	2018	MG792127_Hund_My
<i>Himantura undulata</i>	Malaysia: Tawau	KM073001	2015	KM073001_HUND1_My
<i>Maculabatis gerrardi/macrura</i>	Bangladesh	MZ363903	2021	MZ363903_Mger_Bangladesh
<i>Maculabatis gerrardi/macrura</i>	Myanmar	MH235645	2018	MH235645_Mger_Myanmar
<i>Maculabatis gerrardi/macrura</i>	Malaysia, Kuantan	MG774924	2019	MG774924_Mmac_Kuantan
<i>Maculabatis gerrardi/macrura</i>	Indonesia	EU398840	2016	EU398840_Mger_IndoMuara
<i>Maculabatis gerrardi/macrura</i>	Malaysia, Kuantan	MG792063	2018	MG792063_Mmac_Kuantan
<i>Maculabatis gerrardi/macrura</i>	Malaysia, Sandakan	DQ108177	2016	DQ108177_Mger_Sandakan
<i>Maculabatis gerrardi/macrura</i>	Taiwan	JX263424	2016	JX263424_Mger_Taiwan
<i>Maculabatis gerrardi/macrura</i>	Malaysia, Sandakan	KM073002	2015	KM073002_Mmac1_MySan
<i>Maculabatis gerrardi/macrura</i>	Malaysia, Tawau	KM073003	2015	KM073003_Mger3_MyTaw
<i>Maculabatis pastinacoides</i>	Malaysia: Kuala Selangor	KM073004	2015	KM073004_MPAS1_My
<i>Maculabatis pastinacoides</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM073005	2015	KM073005_MPAS3_My
<i>Maculabatis toshi</i>	Australia, Queensland	EU398864	2016	EU398864_Mtosh_Aus
<i>Maculabatis toshi</i>	Australia, Queensland	EU398869	2012	EU398869_Mtosh_Aus
<i>Megatrygon microps</i>	India, Kochi	KJ749660	2014	KJ749660_Mmicr_Ind
<i>Megatrygon microps</i>	India, Kochi	KJ749659	2014	KJ749659_Mmicr_Ind
<i>Neotrygon leylandi</i>	Australia, western	EU398751	2012	EU398751_Nleyl_Aus
<i>Neotrygon leylandi</i>	Australia, western	GU673442	2021	GU673442_Nleyl_Aus
<i>Neotrygon picta</i>	Malaysia, Pahang	MG792070	2018	MG792070_Npict_My
<i>Neotrygon picta</i>	Australia, Queensland	KC250625	2013	KC250625_Npict_Aus
<i>Neotrygon malaccensis</i>	Malacca Strait	KU497947	2016	KU497947_Nmala_MyWP
<i>Neotrygon orientalis</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM073024	2015	KM073024_Nori2_MySan
<i>Neotrygon orientalis</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM073025	2015	KM073025_Nori3_MySan
<i>Neotrygon varidens</i>	Sarawak, Malaysia	KC249902	2013	KC249902_Nvar_MySar
<i>Neotrygon varidens</i>	Malaysia: Kuala Selangor	KM073023	2015	KM073023_Nvar1_MySel
<i>Pastinachus ater</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM072988	2015	KM072988_Pate1_MySan
<i>Pastinachus ater</i>	Malaysia, KK	EU398972	2016	EU398972_Pate_MyKK
<i>Pastinachus gracilicaudus</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM072990	2015	KM072990_PGRA1_MySan
<i>Pastinachus gracilicaudus</i>	Malaysia, KK	EU398969	2016	EU398969_Pgra_MyKK
<i>Pastinachus solocirostris</i>	Malaysia, Mukah	EU398974	2016	EU398974_Psol_My
<i>Pateobatis fai</i>	Indonesia	EU398839	2016	EU398839_Pfai_Indo
<i>Pateobatis fai</i>	Malaysia: Semporna	KM073010	2015	KM073010_PFAI2_MySan
<i>Pateobatis jenkinsii</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM072992	2015	KM072992_PJEN2_MySem
<i>Pateobatis jenkinsii</i>	Malaysia	DQ108168	2016	DQ108168_Pjen_MySan
<i>Pateobatis uarnacoides</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM073008	2015	KM073008_PUAC1_MySan
<i>Pateobatis uarnacoides</i>	Malaysia, Mukah	MG792075	2018	MG792075_Puac_MyMuk
<i>Pteroplatytrygon violacea</i>	Indonesia, east java	GU674230	2021	GU674230_Pviol_Indo

<i>Pteroplatytrygon violacea</i>	India, Kochi	KF899658	2014	KF899658_Pviol_Ind
<i>Taeniura lymma</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM073026	2015	KM073026_TLYM2_MySan
<i>Taeniura lymma</i>	Malaysia, Pahang	MG792060	2018	MG792060_Tlymm_MyPah
<i>Taeniurops meyeni</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM073019	2015	KM073019_TMEY1_MySan
<i>Telatrygon biasa</i>	Malaysia: Kuala Selangor	KM073020	2015	KM073020_Tbia1_MySel
<i>Telatrygon biasa</i>	Malaysia, Terengganu	MG774905	2019	MG774905_Tbiasa_MyTer
<i>Urogymnus asperrimus</i>	Australia, western	KC250636	2013	KC250636_Uaspe_Aus
<i>Urogymnus asperrimus</i>	India, Kochi	KT766193	2016	KT766193_Uaspe_Ind
<i>Urogymnus granulatus</i>	India, Kochi	KF899472	2014	KF899472_Ugran_Ind
<i>Urogymnus granulatus</i>	India, Kochi	KF899471	2014	KF899471_Ugran_Ind
<i>Urogymnus polylepis</i>	Thailand	MH908747	2019	MH908747_Upoly_Thai
<i>Urogymnus polylepis</i>	Malaysia: Mukah	MZ976812	2021	MZ976812_Upoly_Mk
<i>Urogymnus polylepis</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	MZ976813	2021	MZ976813_Upoly_Sb
<i>Gymnura japonica</i>	Japan	EU398802	2016	EU398802_Gjapo_Jap
<i>Gymnura japonica</i>	Japan	EU398801	2016	EU398801_Gjapo_Jap
<i>Gymnura micrura</i>	Mexico	GU225294	2016	GU225294_Gmicr_Mex
<i>Gymnura micrura</i>	Mexico	HQ575767	2019	HQ575767_Gmicr_Mex
<i>Gymnura poecilura</i>	Malaysia, Mukah	MG792071	2018	MG792071_Gpoе_MyMuk
<i>Gymnura zonura</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM073030	2015	KM073030_GZON1_MySan
<i>Gymnura zonura</i>	Malaysia: Tawau	KM073031	2015	KM073031_GZON2_MyTaw
<i>Aetobatus flagellum</i>	Kuwait	GU673415	2021	GU673415_Aflag_Kuw
<i>Aetobatus flagellum</i>	Kuwait	GU673404	2021	GU673404_Aflag_Kuw
<i>Aetobatus ocellatus</i>	Malaysia, Terengganu	MG774904	2019	MG774904_Aocel_MyTer
<i>Aetobatus ocellatus</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM073028	2015	KM073028_AOCE1_MySan
<i>Aetomylaeus maculatus</i>	India, Kochi	KF899588	2014	KF899588_Amacu_Ind
<i>Aetomylaeus maculatus</i>	Malaysia, Sandakan	DQ108132	2016	DQ108132_Amacu_MySan
<i>Aetomylaeus milvus</i>	Qatar	GU673582	2021	GU673582_Amilv_Qat
<i>Aetomylaeus milvus</i>	Qatar	GU673581	2021	GU673581_Amilv_Qat
<i>Aetomylaeus cf milvus</i>	Kuwait	KP851151	2016	KP851151_Acmilv_Kuw
<i>Aetomylaeus nichofii</i>	Indonesia, kalimantan	KP851154	2016	KP851154_Anich_Indo
<i>Aetomylaeus nichofii</i>	Indonesia, kalimantan	KP851155	2016	KP851155_Anich_Indo
<i>Aetomylaeus vespertilio</i>	Australia, Queensland	EU398512	2012	EU398512_Avesp_Aus
<i>Aetomylaeus vespertilio</i>	India, Kochi	KF899586	2014	KF899586_Avesp_Ind
<i>Myliobatis tobijei</i>	South China Sea	KP267630	2015	KP267630_Mtobi_SCS
<i>Myliobatis tobijei</i>	Indonesia, Bali	EU398924	2016	EU398924_Mtobi_Indo
<i>Rhinoptera javanica</i>	Australia, Queensland	DQ108133	2012	DQ108133_Rjava_Aus
<i>Rhinoptera javanica</i>	Malaysia, Pahang	MG792067	2018	MG792067_Rjava_MyPah
<i>Rhinoptera jayakari</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM073015	2015	KM073015_RJAY2_MySan
<i>Manta birostris</i>	Indonesia, Nusa tenggara barat	EU398904	2016	EU398904_Mbiro_Indo
<i>Manta birostris</i>	Indonesia, Nusa tenggara barat	GU673825	2021	GU673825_Mbiro_Indo
<i>Mobular mobular</i>	India, Kochi	OL714393	2021	OL714393_Mmobu_Ind
<i>Mobular mobular</i>	Spain	HQ956137	2016	HQ956137_Mmobu_Spa
<i>Mobula kuhlii</i>	India, Kochi	KF899581	2014	KF899581_Mkuhl_Ind
<i>Mobula kuhlii</i>	Malaysia: Sandakan	KM073011	2015	KM073011_MKUH1_MySan
<i>Mobula thurstoni</i>	Malaysia: Semporna	KM073012	2015	KM073012_MTHU1_MySem
<i>Chimaera phantasma</i>	South China Sea	KP266761	2015	KP266761_Cpha_SCS
<i>Chimaera phantasma</i>	Taiwan	KU687933	2017	KU68793_Cpha_TW

<i>Urolophus expansus</i>	Australia: Western Australia	EU399106	2012	EU399106_Uexp_Aus
---------------------------	------------------------------	----------	------	-------------------

Supplementary Materials Table S3. Data for the estimates of evolutionary divergence between sequences.

	N	Mean	Min	Max	SD
Intraspecific	557	0.3066	0.0000	3.8000	0.5875
Interspecific	1997	6.6003	0.6000	20.0000	3.3580
Inter-genus	4245	10.9020	3.8000	17.8000	2.6946
Inter-subfamily	4025	17.2092	13.8000	21.3000	1.2971
Inter-family	12369	16.3930	7.6000	21.9000	3.1437
Inter-order	17889	19.6294	13.2000	25.0000	1.7406
Inter-infraclass	40734	21.2381	16.9000	26.2000	1.2521
Inter-class	1620	22.3622	18.4000	25.4000	1.1050