

Table S1: Regulations governing breeding conditions for selected breeds in chosen European countries.

	Dog breed	European country ^{status}
Potentially aggressive breeds	English Bull terrier	Austria ¹ (Vienna, Lower Austria, Vorarlberg), Cyprus ² , Denmark ¹ , Germany ² , Ireland ¹ , Iceland ² , Norway ¹ , Spain ¹ , Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), Ukraine ¹
	Staffordshire Bull terrier	Austria ¹ (Vienna, Lower Austria, Vorarlberg), Denmark ¹ , France ¹ , Germany ² , Iceland ² , Ireland ¹ , Lithuania ¹ , Portugal ¹ , Romania ¹ , Spain ¹ , Switzerland ² , Ukraine ¹
	Dogue de Bordeaux	Austria ¹ (Vorarlberg), Denmark ¹ , Germany ¹ (Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria, Brandenburg, Hamburg), Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), Ukraine ¹ (before November 10, 2021)
	Dobermann	Germany ¹ (Brandenburg), Ireland ¹ , Romania ¹ , Spain ¹ (Valencia), Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), Ukraine ¹
	Rhodesian Ridgeback	Austria ¹ (Vorarlberg), Ireland ¹ , Ukraine ¹
	Rottweiler	Austria ¹ (Vienna, Lower Austria), France ¹ , Germany ¹ (Bavaria, Brandenburg, Hamburg, Hesse), Ireland ¹ , Poland ² , Portugal ¹ , Romania ¹ , Spain ¹ , Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), Ukraine ¹
	Bullmastiff	Austria ¹ (Vienna, Vorarlberg), Denmark ¹ , Germany ¹ (Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria, Brandenburg, Hamburg, Hesse), Ireland ¹ , Romania ¹ , Spain ¹ (Valencia), Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), Ukraine ¹
	Fila Brasileiro	Austria ¹ (Vienna, Vorarlberg), Cyprus ² , Denmark ² , Germany ¹ (Baden-Württemberg, Bavaria, Brandenburg, Hamburg), Iceland ² , Lithuania ¹ , Norway ² , Portugal ¹ , Romania ¹ , Spain ¹ , Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), United Kingdom ²
	Perro de Presa Mallorquin	Germany ¹ (Bavaria, Brandenburg), Poland ²
	Akita Inu	Ireland ¹ , Spain ¹ , Ukraine ¹
	Tosa Inu	Austria ¹ (Vienna, Lower Austria, Vorarlberg), Cyprus ² , Denmark ² , France ¹ , Germany ² , Iceland ² , Ireland ¹ , Norway ² , Poland ² , Portugal ¹ , Romania ¹ , Spain ¹ , Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), Ukraine ¹ , United Kingdom ²
	American Staffordshire terrier	Austria ¹ (Vienna, Lower Austria, Vorarlberg), Cyprus ² , Denmark ² , France ¹ , Iceland ² , Norway ² , Poland ² , Portugal ¹ , Romania ¹ , Spain ¹ , Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), Ukraine ¹ , United Kingdom ²
	Dogo Argentino	Austria ¹ (Vienna, Lower Austria, Vorarlberg), Cyprus ² , Denmark ² , Germany ² , Iceland ² , Lithuania ¹ , Norway ² , Poland ² , Portugal ¹ , Romania ¹ , Spain ¹ , Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), Ukraine ¹ , United Kingdom ²
	Caucasian Shepherd Dog	Denmark ² , Germany ¹ (Hamburg, Hesse), Lithuania ¹ , Poland ² , Romania ¹ , Ukraine ¹
	Central Asian Shepherd Dog	Denmark ² , Ukraine ¹
	Cane Corso	Denmark ¹ , Germany ¹ (Bavaria, Brandenburg), Romania ¹ , Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), Ukraine ¹
	Dogo Canario	Denmark ¹ , Germany ¹ (Bavaria, Brandenburg), Poland ² , Romania ¹ , Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), Ukraine ¹
	Pitbull Terrier	Austria ¹ (Vienna), Cyprus ² , Denmark ² , France ¹ , Germany ² , Iceland ² , Ireland ¹ , Lithuania ² , Norway ² , Poland ² , Portugal ¹ , Romania ² , Spain ¹ , Switzerland ¹ (varies by canton), United Kingdom ² , Ukraine ¹
American Bulldog	Denmark ² , Germany ¹ (Bavaria, Hesse), Lithuania ¹ , Poland ² , Ukraine ¹ , United Kingdom ²	

*Explanatory note: ¹ (*restricted*) means that there are specific rules or regulations governing the ownership, breeding, or import of that particular breed within that country, these restrictions can vary widely depending on specific country, ² (*banned*) means that the breed is prohibited or not allowed within a specific country, region, or locality, bans are typically put in place due to concerns about public safety, aggressive behaviour, or incidents involving specific breeds.

Sources:

<https://www.petraveller.com.au/blog/tag/banned-breeds>

Austria: https://www.oesterreich.gv.at/themen/reisen_und_freizeit/haustiere/1/2.html

Cyprus: https://www.moa.gov.cy/moa/vs/vs.nsf/vs07_en/F7E307422C0B1B99C22575350040DAE2?OpenDocument

Denmark: <https://en.foedevarestyrelsen.dk/animals/animal-welfare/danish-legislation-on-dogs>

France: <https://www.petraveller.com.au/blog/banned-dog-breeds-in-france>

Germany: https://www.zoll.de/EN/Private-individuals/Travel/Entering-Germany/Restrictions/Dangerous-dogs/provisions_imposed_by_individual_federal_states.html?nn=201960&faqCalledDoc=201956

Iceland: <https://www.pettravel.com/immigration/Iceland.cfm>; <https://www.icelandair.com/support/special-assistance/animal-transportation/>

Ireland: <https://www.petraveller.com.au/blog/banned-breeds-in-ireland>

Lithuania: <https://www.pettravel.com/immigration/lithuania.cfm>

Norway: <https://www.pettravel.com/immigration/Norway.cfm>

Poland: <https://www.pettravel.com/immigration/poland.cfm>

Portugal: <https://www.angloinfo.com/how-to/portugal/family/pets-animals/dangerous-dogs> ;
<https://www.dgav.pt/animais/conteudo/animais-de-companhia-2/bem-estar-animal/animais-perigosos-e-potencialmente-perigosos/treino-de-caes-perigosos-e-potencialmente-perigosos/>

Romania: <https://www.pettravel.com/immigration/Romania.cfm>

Spain: <https://www.petraveller.com.au/blog/banned-breeds-in-spain>

Switzerland: <https://www.petraveller.com.au/blog/banned-breeds-in-switzerland>

United Kingdom: <https://www.pettravel.com/immigration/UnitedKingdom.cfm>

Ukraine: <https://visitukraine.today/blog/3271/ukraine-officially-allows-taking-pets-to-shelters-under-what-conditions#what-dog-breeds-are-dangerous>