

Supplementary Table S1: Summary of statements and responses for the assessment of participants' attitudes toward patients with three different conditions.

| Statements | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Not sure but probably disagree | Not sure but probably agree | Agree | Strongly agree |
|---|-------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Substance Use Disorder: | | | | | | |
| I prefer not to work with Substance Use Disorder patients. | 9 (11.4) | 23 (29.1) | 18 (22.8) | 14 (17.7) | 12 (15.2) | 3 (3.8) |
| Substance Use Disorder patients irritate me. | 15 (19.0) | 24 (30.4) | 21 (26.6) | 13 (16.5) | 5 (6.3) | 1 (1.3) |
| I enjoy giving extra time to Substance Use Disorder patients. | 6 (7.6) | 23 (29.1) | 29 (36.7) | 13 (16.5) | 7 (8.9) | 1 (1.3) |
| Substance Use Disorder patients are particularly difficult for me to work with. | 4 (5.1) | 18 (22.8) | 20 (25.3) | 21 (26.6) | 12 (15.2) | 4 (5.1) |
| Working with Substance Use Disorder patients is satisfying. | 4 (5.1) | 25 (31.6) | 28 (35.4) | 15 (19.0) | 7 (8.9) | 0 (0.0) |
| I feel especially compassionate toward Substance Use Disorder patients. | 4 (5.1) | 24 (30.4) | 23 (29.1) | 9 (11.4) | 15 (19.0) | 4 (5.1) |
| I wouldn't mind getting up on call nights to care for Substance Use Disorder patients. | 10 (12.7) | 15 (19.0) | 13 (16.5) | 8 (10.1) | 25 (31.6) | 8 (10.1) |
| I can usually find something that helps Substance Use Disorder patients feel better. | 0 (0.0) | 12 (15.2) | 17 (21.5) | 30 (38.0) | 17 (21.5) | 3 (3.8) |
| There is little I can do to help Substance Use Disorder patients. | 3 (3.8) | 24 (30.4) | 16 (20.3) | 18 (22.8) | 16 (20.3) | 2 (2.5) |
| Insurance plans should cover Substance Use Disorder patients to the same degree that they cover patients with other conditions. | 4 (5.1) | 6 (7.6) | 8 (10.1) | 19 (24.1) | 26 (32.9) | 16 (20.3) |
| Treating Substance Use Disorder patients is a waste of money. | 40 (50.6) | 24 (30.4) | 10 (12.7) | 3 (3.8) | 1 (1.3) | 1 (1.3) |
| Bipolar Disorder: (.725) | | | | | | |
| I prefer not to work with Bipolar patients. | 39 (49.4) | 31 (39.2) | 1 (1.3) | 1 (1.3) | 5 (6.3) | 2 (2.5) |
| Bipolar patients irritate me. | 34 (43.0) | 33 (41.8) | 8 (10.1) | 4 (5.1) | 4 (5.1) | 0 (0.0) |
| I enjoy giving extra time to Bipolar patients. | 1 (1.3) | 11 (13.9) | 12 (15.2) | 14 (17.7) | 30 (38.0) | 11 (13.9) |
| Bipolar patients are particularly difficult for me to work with. | 11 (13.9) | 43 (54.4) | 12 (15.2) | 10 (12.7) | 3 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) |
| Working with Bipolar patients is satisfying. | 1 (1.3) | 1 (1.3) | 8 (10.1) | 16 (20.3) | 30 (38.0) | 23 (29.1) |
| I feel especially compassionate toward Bipolar patients. | 1 (1.3) | 4 (5.1) | 4 (5.1) | 16 (20.3) | 36 (45.6) | 18 (22.8) |
| I wouldn't mind getting up on call nights to care for Bipolar patients | 0 (0.0) | 2 (2.5) | 2 (2.5) | 9 (11.4) | 47 (59.5) | 19 (24.1) |

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| I can usually find something that helps Bipolar patients feel better | 0 (0.0) | 2 (2.5) | 6 (7.6) | 16 (20.3) | 40 (50.6) | 15 (19.0) |
| There is little I can do to help Bipolar patients | 23 (29.1) | 33 (41.8) | 6 (7.6) | 7 (8.9) | 7 (8.9) | 3 (3.8) |
| Insurance plans should cover Bipolar patients to the same degree that they cover patients with other conditions | 0 (0.0) | 1 (1.3) | 1 (1.3) | 2 (2.5) | 16 (20.3) | 59 (74.7) |
| Treating Bipolar patients is a waste of money | 66 (83.5) | 11 (13.9) | 0 | 1 (1.3) | 1 (1.3) | 0 |
| Schizophrenia: (.793) | | | | | | |
| I prefer not to work with Schizophrenia patients | 31 (39.2) | 31 (39.2) | 7 (8.9) | 1 (1.3) | 8 (10.1) | 1 (1.3) |
| Schizophrenia patients irritate me | 40 (50.6) | 29 (36.7) | 4 (5.1) | 2 (2.5) | 4 (5.1) | 0 |
| I enjoy giving extra time to Schizophrenia patients | 1 (1.3) | 5 (6.3) | 7 (8.9) | 15 (19.0) | 36 (45.6) | 15 (19.0) |
| Schizophrenia patients are particularly difficult for me to work with | 0 | 20 (25.3) | 34 (43.0) | 12 (15.2) | 7 (8.9) | 6 (7.6) |
| Working with Schizophrenia patients is satisfying | 0 | 4 (5.1) | 9 (11.4) | 21 (26.6) | 34 (43.0) | 11 (13.9) |
| I feel especially compassionate toward Schizophrenia patients | 1 (1.3) | 3 (3.8) | 6 (7.6) | 12 (15.2) | 33 (41.8) | 24 (30.4) |
| I wouldn't mind getting up on call nights to care for Schizophrenia patients | 0 | 2 (2.5) | 8 (10.1) | 23 (29.1) | 35 (44.3) | 11 (13.9) |
| I can usually find something that helps Schizophrenia patients feel better | 0 | 2 (2.5) | 8 (10.1) | 23 (29.1) | 35 (44.3) | 11 (13.9) |
| There is little I can do to help Schizophrenia patients | 14 (17.7) | 34 (43.0) | 14 (17.7) | 10 (12.7) | 6 (7.6) | 1 (1.3) |
| Insurance plans should cover Schizophrenia patients to the same degree that they cover patients with other conditions | 0 | 0 | 2 (2.5) | 2 (2.5) | 19 (24.1) | 56 (70.9) |
| Treating Schizophrenia patients is a waste of money | 60 (75.9) | 17 (21.5) | 0 | 0 | 1 (1.3) | 1 (1.3) |