

Table S1. Taro quality constituents of the flour obtained by laboratory reference analysis (1st trial) and NIRS prediction (2nd trial) for both corms and shoots submitted to control and drought conditions.

Taro acc.	Corm organs				Shoot organs			
	1st trial 2015		2nd trial 2017		1st trial 2015		2nd trial 2017	
	Control	Drought	Control	Drought	Control	Drought	Control	Drought
Moisture, g/100g DW								
CAN	2056	6.65 ± 1.26	6.66 ± 0.59	6.56 ± 0.23	8.79 ± 0.91	6.04 ± 0.54	5.94 ± 2.52	5.81 ± 0.90
	2061	<u>5.72 ± 0.79</u>	6.18 ± 1.76	7.34 ± 0.64	8.95 ± 1.22	10.58 ± 3.04	5.46 ± 1.05	4.84 ± 1.69
MAD	2210	6.56 ± 0.15	<u>5.89 ± 4.58</u>	7.42 ± 0.59	8.12 ± 0.30	<u>5.55 ± 1.15</u>	<u>4.39 ± 0.00</u>	6.24 ± 3.02
	2216	6.85 ± 0.80	7.12 ± 0.99	9.10 ± 0.43	8.37 ± 0.73	7.58 ± 1.95	6.90 ± 0.44	7.83 ± 0.17
SPC	2232	8.24 ± 1.72	7.36 ± 1.59	<u>5.52 ± 0.61</u>	<u>5.39 ± 0.68</u>	9.87 ± 1.79	9.57 ± 2.04	8.47 ± 0.44
	2234	8.56 ± 0.58	8.58 ± 0.59	6.64 ± 0.76	6.56 ± 0.34	9.75 ± 1.90	10.50 ± 1.23	9.68 ± 1.05
	2239	7.91 ± 1.63	7.93 ± 1.36	7.10 ± 0.53	8.20 ± 0.37	9.21 ± 2.27	7.75 ± 3.03	<u>3.63 ± 1.13</u>
	Mean	7.21	7.10	7.10	7.77	8.37	7.22	5.80
Variation (%)		-1.53		+9.44		-13.74		+35.17 **
Protein, g/100g DW								
CAN	2056	3.83 ± 0.05	4.51 ± 0.08	4.22 ± 0.28	4.72 ± 0.19	9.80 ± 0.02	11.68 ± 0.34	6.44 ± 1.82
	2061	4.04 ± 0.07	5.03 ± 0.05	4.12 ± 0.04	5.14 ± 0.24	11.23 ± 0.06	<u>10.75 ± 0.06</u>	6.72 ± 2.21
MAD	2210	3.89 ± 0.09	5.42 ± 0.04	5.00 ± 0.28	5.58 ± 0.63	12.90 ± 0.12	15.14 ± 0.01	9.29 ± 1.09
	2216	7.42 ± 0.11	8.23 ± 0.20	6.23 ± 0.17	7.29 ± 0.50	12.63 ± 0.01	13.78 ± 0.01	10.09 ± 1.26
SPC	2232	3.79 ± 0.17	4.74 ± 0.03	4.92 ± 0.47	6.38 ± 0.09	9.94 ± 0.07	13.17 ± 0.00	7.62 ± 1.63
	2234	<u>3.51 ± 0.04</u>	<u>3.02 ± 0.02</u>	<u>3.96 ± 0.08</u>	<u>4.41 ± 0.10</u>	15.22 ± 0.06	11.75 ± 0.06	<u>4.33 ± 2.26</u>
	2239	5.02 ± 0.01	6.14 ± 0.04	5.24 ± 0.45	7.60 ± 0.83	<u>8.63 ± 0.25</u>	10.79 ± 0.04	<u>4.73 ± 0.46</u>
	Mean	4.50	5.30	4.81	5.87	11.48	12.44	6.69
Variation (%)		+17.78		+22.04 **		+8.36		+16.29
Nitrogen, g/100g DW								
CAN	2056	0.61 ± 0.15	0.72 ± 0.16	0.67 ± 0.05	0.75 ± 0.03	1.57 ± 0.15	1.90 ± 0.15	1.02 ± 0.31
	2061	0.65 ± 0.09	0.81 ± 0.03	0.66 ± 0.01	0.82 ± 0.04	1.80 ± 0.31	<u>1.72 ± 0.11</u>	1.03 ± 0.35
MAD	2210	0.62 ± 0.16	0.90 ± 0.16	0.80 ± 0.05	0.89 ± 0.10	1.99 ± 0.25	2.42 ± 0.12	1.44 ± 0.16
	2216	1.19 ± 0.25	1.32 ± 0.12	1.00 ± 0.03	1.17 ± 0.08	2.03 ± 0.15	2.19 ± 0.09	1.60 ± 0.20
SPC	2232	0.61 ± 0.04	0.77 ± 0.04	0.79 ± 0.07	1.02 ± 0.01	1.59 ± 0.18	2.05 ± 0.26	1.18 ± 0.26
	2234	<u>0.56 ± 0.12</u>	<u>0.48 ± 0.01</u>	<u>0.63 ± 0.01</u>	<u>0.71 ± 0.02</u>	2.51 ± 0.27	1.88 ± 0.11	<u>0.62 ± 0.37</u>
	2239	1.16 ± 0.55	0.98 ± 0.11	0.84 ± 0.07	1.22 ± 0.13	<u>1.38 ± 0.40</u>	1.74 ± 0.06	<u>0.70 ± 0.08</u>
	Mean	0.77	0.85	0.77	0.94	1.84	1.99	1.03
Variation (%)		+10.39		+22.08 **		+8.15		+18.45
Starch, g/100g DW								
CAN	2056	53.09 ± 1.02	45.42 ± 0.80	50.82 ± 0.65	44.75 ± 5.70	17.60 ± 0.62	14.35 ± 1.07	5.72 ± 2.85
	2061	46.35 ± 0.87	46.57 ± 1.53	51.74 ± 1.61	46.61 ± 2.76	9.41 ± 0.80	9.60 ± 0.46	5.69 ± 2.23
MAD	2210	<u>43.69 ± 1.06</u>	44.65 ± 1.02	52.28 ± 3.36	48.78 ± 0.71	12.84 ± 0.5	10.01 ± 0.86	7.90 ± 2.91
	2216	45.59 ± 2.18	43.35 ± 1.83	44.59 ± 1.62	40.40 ± 0.83	<u>7.50 ± 0.46</u>	<u>7.33 ± 0.50</u>	<u>2.80 ± 1.39</u>
SPC	2232	48.07 ± 2.09	40.70 ± 1.10	<u>42.12 ± 3.32</u>	<u>39.35 ± 4.26</u>	12.35 ± 1.60	11.80 ± 0.59	9.08 ± 1.50
	2234	54.62 ± 0.93	52.59 ± 0.64	50.72 ± 2.99	48.85 ± 1.85	11.08 ± 0.84	10.57 ± 0.30	<u>3.68 ± 2.19</u>
	2239	47.69 ± 1.28	<u>43.00 ± 2.13</u>	48.12 ± 3.79	40.12 ± 3.13	9.20 ± 0.80	10.56 ± 2.05	<u>5.89 ± 2.09</u>
	Mean	48.44	45.18	48.63	44.12	11.43	10.60	5.82
Variation (%)		-6.73		-9.27 **		-7.26		-24.91
Crude Fiber, g/100g DW								
CAN	2056	<u>0.30 ± 0.03</u>	0.43 ± 0.09	0.28 ± 0.03	0.47 ± 0.18	1.36 ± 1.45	<u>1.45 ± 0.09</u>	2.13 ± 0.33
	2061	0.45 ± 0.05	0.37 ± 0.04	<u>0.25 ± 0.05</u>	0.44 ± 0.07	<u>1.28 ± 0.63</u>	1.71 ± 0.15	2.32 ± 0.04
MAD	2210	0.54 ± 0.18	0.51 ± 0.12	0.31 ± 0.07	<u>0.37 ± 0.02</u>	1.38 ± 0.00	-	<u>1.93 ± 0.26</u>
	2216	0.48 ± 0.04	0.54 ± 0.02	0.41 ± 0.04	0.52 ± 0.03	1.80 ± 0.07	1.62 ± 0.07	2.26 ± 0.26
SPC	2232	0.37 ± 0.01	0.52 ± 0.18	0.48 ± 0.08	0.50 ± 0.12	1.78 ± 0.49	1.57 ± 0.23	2.14 ± 0.23
	2234	0.32 ± 0.09	<u>0.31 ± 0.08</u>	0.30 ± 0.06	<u>0.37 ± 0.05</u>	1.81 ± 0.43	1.84 ± 0.12	2.33 ± 0.09
	2239	0.41 ± 0.07	0.54 ± 0.03	0.41 ± 0.10	0.61 ± 0.04	1.91 ± 0.07	1.60 ± 0.08	2.33 ± 0.20
	Mean	0.41	0.46	0.35	0.47	1.62	1.63	2.18
Variation (%)		+12.20		+34.29 **		+0.62		+4.59
Minerals, g/100g DW								
CAN	2056	3.86 ± 0.15	5.15 ± 0.50	4.99 ± 0.25	7.16 ± 1.87	7.98 ± 0.58	9.20 ± 0.50	9.64 ± 0.19
	2061	4.10 ± 0.28	4.50 ± 0.58	4.89 ± 0.77	7.59 ± 1.11	8.40 ± 0.62	<u>9.16 ± 0.34</u>	<u>9.63 ± 0.24</u>
MAD	2210	4.05 ± 0.51	4.13 ± 1.17	5.02 ± 0.86	5.75 ± 0.29	9.75 ± 1.30	9.58 ± 0.46	10.47 ± 0.48
	2216	5.58 ± 0.76	5.72 ± 0.50	6.89 ± 0.67	7.92 ± 0.91	10.31 ± 2.22	9.89 ± 0.29	10.71 ± 0.28
SPC	2232	3.58 ± 0.53	4.32 ± 0.55	5.35 ± 0.43	5.82 ± 1.50	10.16 ± 0.69	11.18 ± 2.00	10.40 ± 0.32
	2234	<u>2.70 ± 0.17</u>	<u>3.29 ± 0.02</u>	<u>3.32 ± 0.07</u>	<u>4.58 ± 0.74</u>	8.29 ± 0.82	10.48 ± 0.60	11.15 ± 0.46
	2239	4.69 ± 0.61	6.08 ± 0.84	5.87 ± 0.67	8.45 ± 0.28	9.63 ± 1.77	10.20 ± 0.24	10.59 ± 0.49
	Mean	4.08	4.74	5.19	6.75	9.22	9.95	10.37
Variation (%)		+16.18 *		+30.06 **		+7.92		

Table S1 (continued).

$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$, ‰ DW								
CAN	2056	<u>17.51 ± 0.27</u>	<u>17.25 ± 0.14</u>	17.11 ± 0.41	16.80 ± 0.33	19.08 ± 0.61	17.95 ± 1.01	<u>15.02 ± 1.25</u>
	2061	17.78 ± 0.26	17.78 ± 0.07	<u>16.99 ± 0.13</u>	<u>16.28 ± 0.13</u>	18.31 ± 0.49	<u>17.00 ± 0.53</u>	16.70 ± 1.43
MAD	2210	18.83 ± 0.20	18.23 ± 0.52	18.38 ± 0.38	17.51 ± 0.68	<u>20.08 ± 0.42</u>	18.96 ± 0.38	19.70 ± 0.84
	2216	18.58 ± 1.76	18.70 ± 0.37	18.00 ± 0.23	18.67 ± 0.27	<u>18.30 ± 1.26</u>	18.77 ± 1.59	17.13 ± 0.86
SPC	2232	19.27 ± 0.28	19.28 ± 0.32	18.50 ± 0.35	18.07 ± 0.54	19.78 ± 0.40	<u>19.71 ± 1.15</u>	19.15 ± 0.46
	2234	18.82 ± 0.88	19.04 ± 0.15	18.76 ± 0.15	18.50 ± 0.25	18.61 ± 1.62	18.29 ± 1.10	17.52 ± 0.62
	2239	<u>18.98 ± 0.93</u>	<u>19.51 ± 0.43</u>	<u>19.13 ± 0.78</u>	<u>19.55 ± 0.39</u>	19.20 ± 0.68	19.36 ± 0.63	<u>20.47 ± 1.49</u>
	Mean	18.54	18.54	18.13	17.91	19.05	18.58	17.96
Variation (%)		0.00		-1.21		-2.47		-6.12
$\delta^{15}\text{N}$, ‰ DW								
CAN	2056	4.63 ± 0.51	4.77 ± 1.04	5.42 ± 0.47	5.98 ± 0.81	8.72 ± 2.36	6.75 ± 1.00	<u>8.54 ± 1.41</u>
	2061	5.08 ± 0.71	4.06 ± 0.21	5.32 ± 0.56	5.92 ± 0.57	8.89 ± 1.05	7.40 ± 0.56	9.50 ± 0.82
MAD	2210	4.28 ± 1.11	<u>5.31 ± 1.41</u>	<u>7.53 ± 0.62</u>	<u>6.67 ± 0.41</u>	<u>11.22 ± 0.95</u>	<u>10.20 ± 0.95</u>	10.75 ± 0.98
	2216	4.89 ± 1.15	5.12 ± 0.23	5.71 ± 0.50	5.12 ± 0.28	9.14 ± 1.71	7.62 ± 0.19	9.25 ± 1.51
SPC	2232	<u>5.10 ± 0.53</u>	4.70 ± 0.46	5.86 ± 0.54	5.16 ± 0.16	7.81 ± 1.99	7.09 ± 0.33	9.26 ± 1.24
	2234	<u>4.05 ± 0.94</u>	<u>3.38 ± 0.29</u>	<u>4.34 ± 0.58</u>	<u>3.29 ± 0.77</u>	10.10 ± 4.09	<u>6.32 ± 0.38</u>	9.82 ± 1.36
	2239	4.90 ± 1.17	4.67 ± 1.17	5.68 ± 0.22	5.60 ± 1.38	<u>7.05 ± 1.27</u>	7.25 ± 2.51	<u>13.96 ± 1.04</u>
	Mean	4.71	4.57	5.69	5.39	8.99	7.52	10.15
Variation (%)		-2.97		-5.27		-16.35 *		-2.56

Data are expressed in dry weight basis (DW) and represents the mean ± SD of three independent lines replications per accession.

Variation is the difference between control and drought per constituent.

*; ** Significant differences between control and drought conditions (One-way ANOVA, * $p \leq 0.05$; ** $p \leq 0.01$).

Bold signalizes the maximum value. Underline signalizes the minimum value.

CAN, Canary Islands; MAD, Madeira Island; SPC, South Pacific Community.

Table S2. Pearson correlations of taro corms and shoots, from the 1st agronomic trial.

Origin	Constituents	Pt-corm	N-corm	St-corm	Fb-corm	M-corm	CaOx-corm	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -corm	Pt-shoot	N-shoot	St-shoot	Fb-shoot	M-shoot	CaOx-shoot	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot
CANARY ISLANDS	N-corm	1.00**	-															
	St-corm	-0.72**	-0.72**	-														
	Fb-corm	0.13	0.14	-0.76**	-													
	M-corm	0.22	0.22	-0.56	0.63*	-												
	CaOx-corm	0.24	0.23	-0.51	0.50	0.72**	-											
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	0.20	0.19	-0.28	0.13	0.51	0.70*	-										
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	-0.20	-0.19	0.28	-0.13	-0.51	-0.70*	-1.00**	-									
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -corm	0.18	0.18	-0.12	-0.08	-0.27	0.06	0.15	-0.15	-								
	Pt-shoot	0.42	0.42	-0.78**	0.62*	0.50	0.52	0.57	-0.57	0.13	-							
	N-shoot	0.45	0.45	-0.79**	0.61*	0.51	0.57	0.59*	-0.59*	0.19	0.99**	-						
	St-shoot	-0.23	-0.25	0.45	-0.44	-0.12	0.24	0.50	-0.50	0.02	-0.16	-0.14	-					
	Fb-shoot	0.20	0.20	0.05	-0.24	0.10	-0.36	-0.30	0.30	-0.18	-0.42	-0.43	-0.44	-				
	M-shoot	0.04	0.04	-0.10	0.17	0.60*	0.19	0.03	-0.03	-0.29	0.08	0.11	-0.31	0.31	-			
	CaOx-shoot	0.26	0.25	0.22	-0.51	-0.14	0.14	0.52	-0.52	0.40	-0.12	-0.06	0.72**	-0.13	-0.17	-		
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	0.44	0.45	-0.55	0.31	0.41	0.08	-0.12	0.12	-0.37	0.38	0.36	-0.65*	0.44	0.45	-0.59*	-	
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	-0.44	-0.45	0.55	-0.31	-0.41	-0.08	0.12	-0.12	0.37	-0.38	-0.36	0.65*	-0.44	-0.45	0.59*	-1.00**	
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -shoot	0.24	0.24	0.02	-0.29	-0.72**	-0.46	-0.13	0.13	0.56	-0.02	-0.03	0.12	-0.19	-0.72**	0.40	-0.43	
MADEIRA ISLAND	N-corm	1.00**	-															
	S-corm	-0.03	-0.03	-														
	F-corm	0.01	0.01	-0.93**	-													
	M-corm	0.36	0.36	-0.03	-0.05	-												
	CaOx-corm	-0.16	-0.17	0.00	0.04	-0.11	-											
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	0.31	0.31	-0.10	0.07	-0.20	0.55	-										
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	-0.31	-0.31	0.10	-0.07	0.20	-0.55	-1.00**	-									
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -corm	0.19	0.19	-0.07	0.06	0.22	0.70*	0.58*	-0.58*	-								
	P-shoot	0.20	0.20	-0.18	0.37	-0.45	0.40	0.42	-0.43	0.22	-							
	N-shoot	0.20	0.21	-0.19	0.37	-0.45	0.39	0.42	-0.42	0.22	1.00**	-						
	S-shoot	-0.80**	-0.80**	0.08	-0.16	-0.47	0.02	-0.05	0.05	-0.28	-0.31	-0.31	-					
	F-shoot	0.70	0.70	-0.10	0.18	0.63	-0.07	0.17	-0.17	0.14	0.30	0.31	-0.83*	-				
	M-shoot	-0.23	-0.23	0.24	-0.19	0.47	-0.31	-0.73**	0.73**	-0.08	-0.38	-0.37	-0.19	0.14	-			
	CaOx-shoot	-0.58*	-0.58*	-0.17	0.25	-0.78**	-0.04	0.12	-0.12	-0.34	0.20	0.20	0.59*	-0.63	-0.26	-		
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	0.43	0.43	0.13	-0.13	0.26	-0.05	0.18	-0.18	0.31	0.11	0.10	-0.46	0.33	-0.00	-0.43	-	
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	-0.43	-0.43	-0.13	0.13	-0.26	0.05	-0.18	0.18	-0.31	-0.11	-0.11	0.46	-0.33	0.00	0.43	-1.00**	
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -shoot	-0.67*	-0.67*	-0.11	0.20	-0.60*	-0.07	0.06	-0.07	-0.33	0.08	0.08	0.69*	-0.49	-0.21	0.78**	-0.12	0.12
SOUTH PACIFIC COMMUNITY	N-corm	0.66**	-															
	St-corm	-0.60**	-0.50*	-														
	Fb-corm	0.60**	0.40	-0.90**	-													
	M-corm	0.78**	0.41	-0.56*	0.66**	-												
	CaOx-corm	0.30	0.23	0.10	0.03	0.13	-											
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	-0.11	0.03	0.32	-0.55*	-0.34	0.16	-										
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	0.11	-0.03	-0.32	0.55*	0.34	-0.16	-1.00**	-									
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -corm	0.32	0.36	-0.29	0.22	0.28	-0.19	0.11	-0.11	-								
	Pt-shoot	-0.22	-0.14	-0.01	-0.03	-0.46	0.33	0.18	-0.18	-0.43	-							
	N-shoot	-0.22	-0.14	-0.01	-0.02	-0.46	0.33	0.18	-0.18	-0.43	1.00**	-						
	St-shoot	-0.12	-0.25	0.08	-0.16	-0.12	-0.38	-0.16	0.16	-0.05	0.06	0.06	-					
	Fb-shoot	-0.36	-0.09	0.40	-0.24	-0.21	0.00	-0.10	0.10	0.28	-0.34	-0.34	-0.49*	-				
	M-shoot	0.05	-0.24	-0.14	0.10	0.34	-0.27	-0.03	0.03	0.27	-0.41	-0.41	-0.07	0.12	-			
	CaOx-shoot	-0.50*	-0.29	0.40	-0.42	-0.64**	0.22	0.28	-0.28	-0.12	0.64**	0.64**	0.26	-0.01	-0.52*	-		
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	-0.29	-0.22	0.12	-0.08	-0.16	0.15	0.27	-0.27	-0.46	0.20	0.20	-0.43	0.19	-0.15	0.08	-	
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	0.29	0.22	-0.12	0.08	0.16	-0.15	-0.27	0.27	0.46	-0.20	-0.20	0.43	-0.19	0.15	-0.08	-1.00**	
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -shoot	-0.20	-0.04	0.10	0.10	-0.37	0.13	-0.21	0.21	0.24	0.20	0.20	-0.24	0.52*	-0.28	0.36	0.03	-0.03
OVERALL	N-corm	0.85**	-															
	St-corm	-0.46**	-0.46**	-														
	Fb-corm	0.45**	0.39*	-0.87**	-													
	M-corm	0.55**	0.43**	-0.48**	0.51**	-												
	CaOx-corm	-0.10	-0.06	0.02	-0.07	0.11	-											
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	0.07	0.02	0.07	-0.20	-0.05	0.40**	-										
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	-0.07	-0.02	-0.07	0.20	0.05	-0.40**	-1.00**	-									
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -corm	0.29	0.31*	-0.24	0.19	0.23	-0.02	0.26	-0.26	-								
	Pt-shoot	0.25	0.19	-0.27	0.33*	-0.17	0.07	0.04	-0.04	-0.08	-							
	N-shoot	0.25	0.19	-0.27	0.33*	-0.17	0.08	0.05	-0.05	-0.07	1.00**	-						
	St-shoot	-0.49**	-0.46**	0.27	-0.35*	-0.24	0.20	0.22	-0.22	-0.12	-0.25	-0.24	-					
	Fb-shoot	0.04	0.11	0.22	-0.13	-0.10	-0.29	-0.38*	0.38*	0.03	-0.18	-0.18	-0.51**	-				
	M-shoot	0.03	-0.08	-0.09	0.13	0.34*	-0.29	-0.51**	0.51**									

Pt, protein (g/100g, DW); N, nitrogen (g/100g, DW); St, starch (g/100g, DW); Fb, crude fiber (g/100g, DW); M, total minerals (g/100g, DW); CaOx, calcium oxalate (g/100g, DW); $\delta^{13}\text{C}$, carbon isotopic composition (‰, DW); $\Delta^{13}\text{C}$, carbon isotope discrimination (‰, DW); $\delta^{15}\text{N}$, nitrogen isotopic composition (‰, DW).

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

Table S3. Sweet potato quality constituents of the flour obtained by laboratory reference analysis (1st trial) and NIRS prediction (2nd trial) for both tuber and shoot organs, under control and drought conditions.

Sweet potato Acc.	Tuber organs				Shoot organs				
	1st trial 2017		2nd trial 2018		1st trial 2017		2nd trial 2018		
	Control	Drought	Control	Drought	Control	Drought	Control	Drought	
Moisture, g/100g DW									
MAD	1036	<u>3.60 ± 0.24</u>	<u>3.18 ± 0.00</u>	4.50 ± 0.24	4.52 ± 0.12	6.21 ± 2.36	6.41 ± 0.00	4.74 ± 0.44	4.50 ± 0.11
	1038	4.23 ± 0.91	3.29 ± 0.24	5.74 ± 0.22	4.12 ± 0.72	5.36 ± 1.81	6.47 ± 0.86	6.04 ± 0.60	7.07 ± 1.03
	2927	5.04 ± 0.59	5.27 ± 1.62	5.70 ± 0.42	5.87 ± 0.43	<u>4.82 ± 0.97</u>	6.64 ± 1.23	4.17 ± 0.28	4.57 ± 0.62
	3126	6.16 ± 1.19	5.67 ± 1.34	4.22 ± 0.94	3.53 ± 0.66	6.02 ± 1.74	<u>5.23 ± 1.05</u>	4.33 ± 0.60	5.45 ± 0.16
CAN	2937	5.41 ± 1.61	4.82 ± 0.00	7.43 ± 0.54	4.91 ± 1.55	6.86 ± 1.12	5.61 ± 0.00	3.73 ± 1.00	6.48 ± 0.39
	2938	5.37 ± 0.93	4.93 ± 0.17	4.15 ± 0.59	4.32 ± 1.25	5.49 ± 0.61	6.36 ± 0.40	<u>3.02 ± 1.17</u>	<u>4.07 ± 1.07</u>
GUI	3124	3.94 ± 1.22	5.63 ± 2.37	<u>3.92 ± 0.19</u>	<u>3.16 ± 0.62</u>	5.78 ± 1.17	5.85 ± 0.50	4.08 ± 0.35	4.27 ± 0.72
	3125	6.01 ± 1.23	7.35 ± 1.67	6.03 ± 1.19	3.73 ± 1.17	6.35 ± 0.88	6.64 ± 0.68	7.04 ± 0.86	5.03 ± 0.40
	Mean	4.97	5.02	5.21	4.27	5.86	6.15	4.64	5.18
	Variation (%)	+1.01		-18.04 *		+4.95		+11.64	
Protein, g/100g DW									
MAD	1036	6.20 ± 0.58	9.27 ± 0.17	4.91 ± 0.81	10.10 ± 0.03	14.51 ± 1.33	16.41 ± 0.01	15.08 ± 1.89	17.18 ± 0.05
	1038	6.86 ± 0.54	<u>4.28 ± 0.49</u>	5.49 ± 1.03	<u>4.11 ± 0.44</u>	17.56 ± 0.58	12.79 ± 1.29	17.80 ± 0.87	15.10 ± 1.30
	2927	6.16 ± 0.79	7.10 ± 0.62	4.34 ± 0.42	6.78 ± 0.30	15.47 ± 2.30	10.42 ± 0.57	<u>15.07 ± 1.16</u>	11.06 ± 0.36
	3126	7.42 ± 1.10	6.14 ± 0.63	5.02 ± 0.27	6.54 ± 0.75	20.50 ± 0.65	16.59 ± 0.94	18.76 ± 0.45	17.08 ± 1.34
CAN	2937	6.82 ± 1.36	4.90 ± 0.06	5.33 ± 0.85	5.68 ± 0.56	<u>12.73 ± 0.25</u>	<u>8.46 ± 0.05</u>	16.31 ± 0.55	<u>10.22 ± 1.20</u>
	2938	5.39 ± 0.52	5.00 ± 0.08	4.23 ± 0.37	8.76 ± 1.63	15.71 ± 1.18	10.54 ± 0.36	15.92 ± 1.87	18.72 ± 1.18
GUI	3124	<u>4.37 ± 0.94</u>	4.57 ± 0.06	<u>2.89 ± 0.16</u>	4.56 ± 0.16	18.87 ± 2.36	15.97 ± 1.97	15.21 ± 0.79	13.11 ± 0.71
	3125	6.92 ± 0.55	6.33 ± 1.17	5.20 ± 1.48	4.80 ± 0.55	15.58 ± 1.68	13.13 ± 0.92	15.88 ± 1.27	14.10 ± 1.05
	Mean	6.27	5.95	4.68	6.42	16.36	13.04	16.25	14.57
	Variation (%)	-5.10		+37.18 **		-20.29 **		-10.34 *	
Nitrogen, g/100g DW									
MAD	1036	0.99 ± 0.09	1.48 ± 0.04	0.78 ± 0.13	1.62 ± 0.01	2.32 ± 0.00	2.58 ± 0.05	<u>2.41 ± 0.30</u>	2.75 ± 0.01
	1038	1.10 ± 0.09	0.68 ± 0.08	0.88 ± 0.17	<u>0.66 ± 0.07</u>	2.81 ± 0.08	2.05 ± 0.19	2.85 ± 0.14	2.42 ± 0.21
	2927	0.99 ± 0.13	1.14 ± 0.10	0.69 ± 0.07	1.09 ± 0.05	2.48 ± 0.33	1.67 ± 0.08	<u>2.41 ± 0.19</u>	1.77 ± 0.06
	3126	1.19 ± 0.18	0.98 ± 0.10	0.80 ± 0.04	1.05 ± 0.12	3.28 ± 0.10	2.65 ± 0.14	3.00 ± 0.07	2.73 ± 0.21
CAN	2937	1.09 ± 0.22	0.78 ± 0.01	0.85 ± 0.14	0.91 ± 0.09	<u>2.04 ± 0.04</u>	<u>1.50 ± 0.17</u>	2.61 ± 0.09	<u>1.64 ± 0.19</u>
	2938	0.86 ± 0.08	<u>0.61 ± 0.24</u>	0.67 ± 0.06	1.41 ± 0.26	2.51 ± 0.22	1.69 ± 0.07	2.55 ± 0.30	3.00 ± 0.19
GUI	3124	<u>0.70 ± 0.15</u>	0.73 ± 0.01	<u>0.46 ± 0.03</u>	0.73 ± 0.03	3.02 ± 0.34	2.56 ± 0.28	2.43 ± 0.13	2.10 ± 0.11
	3125	1.11 ± 0.09	1.01 ± 0.19	0.84 ± 0.24	0.77 ± 0.09	2.49 ± 0.24	2.10 ± 0.13	2.54 ± 0.20	2.26 ± 0.17
	Mean	1.00	0.93	0.75	1.03	2.62	2.10	2.60	2.33
	Variation (%)	-7.00		+37.33 **		-19.85 **		-10.38 *	
Starch, g/100g DW									
MAD	1036	44.22 ± 2.01	38.24 ± 1.40	47.90 ± 0.43	47.90 ± 0.04	4.04 ± 0.74	7.52 ± 0.77	<u>1.80 ± 0.49</u>	2.65 ± 0.01
	1038	46.65 ± 2.46	45.67 ± 0.45	41.32 ± 4.06	38.13 ± 6.63	1.73 ± 0.30	4.92 ± 1.05	2.22 ± 0.37	3.55 ± 1.25
	2927	38.28 ± 3.16	<u>37.54 ± 0.68</u>	40.85 ± 3.50	32.77 ± 1.20	2.93 ± 0.52	4.49 ± 0.29	4.41 ± 0.55	2.55 ± 1.56
	3126	46.51 ± 2.02	41.28 ± 2.04	44.67 ± 1.21	32.67 ± 3.63	<u>1.12 ± 0.41</u>	4.84 ± 1.31	2.92 ± 0.52	<u>1.41 ± 0.84</u>
CAN	2937	48.18 ± 2.07	44.06 ± 4.14	42.72 ± 5.46	44.38 ± 2.29	6.57 ± 1.49	16.93 ± 0.98	2.45 ± 0.21	5.35 ± 0.68
	2938	43.01 ± 0.44	43.79 ± 2.82	43.72 ± 2.40	33.54 ± 4.50	4.12 ± 0.08	8.61 ± 1.41	2.20 ± 0.48	3.19 ± 0.28
GUI	3124	<u>38.21 ± 3.00</u>	48.44 ± 1.58	40.17 ± 1.66	44.26 ± 1.60	3.50 ± 0.43	<u>3.48 ± 0.35</u>	5.01 ± 0.38	5.28 ± 1.54
	3125	42.04 ± 0.56	39.60 ± 0.59	<u>31.15 ± 2.18</u>	<u>31.88 ± 2.19</u>	5.81 ± 1.32	5.96 ± 1.53	6.05 ± 0.66	6.75 ± 1.56
	Mean	43.39	42.33	41.56	38.19	3.73	7.09	3.38	3.84
	Variation (%)	-2.44		-8.11		+90.08 **		+13.61	
Minerals, g/100g DW									
MAD	1036	4.17 ± 0.20	4.52 ± 0.06	3.69 ± 0.15	4.07 ± 0.03	11.12 ± 0.64	10.98 ± 0.22	13.67 ± 0.56	12.85 ± 0.04
	1038	4.03 ± 0.28	4.07 ± 0.39	4.29 ± 0.20	4.10 ± 0.25	13.80 ± 0.13	11.77 ± 0.66	14.56 ± 0.27	12.71 ± 0.31
	2927	4.58 ± 0.59	4.46 ± 0.06	3.95 ± 0.14	4.08 ± 0.15	11.63 ± 1.44	9.89 ± 0.65	12.70 ± 0.45	11.32 ± 0.20
	3126	<u>3.71 ± 0.32</u>	3.96 ± 0.06	3.64 ± 0.13	3.69 ± 0.27	14.18 ± 1.26	11.86 ± 0.46	15.14 ± 0.23	13.05 ± 0.11
CAN	2937	4.01 ± 0.37	<u>3.70 ± 0.02</u>	3.94 ± 0.07	3.83 ± 0.16	<u>9.57 ± 1.01</u>	<u>7.58 ± 0.00</u>	13.97 ± 0.25	<u>10.46 ± 0.78</u>
	2938	4.39 ± 0.17	4.40 ± 0.03	3.82 ± 0.21	3.98 ± 0.28	11.70 ± 0.34	8.89 ± 1.01	13.98 ± 0.58	13.20 ± 0.38
GUI	3124	3.93 ± 0.80	4.07 ± 0.22	<u>3.38 ± 0.15</u>	<u>3.56 ± 0.14</u>	12.91 ± 1.06	12.88 ± 0.87	<u>11.52 ± 0.77</u>	10.84 ± 0.11
	3125	4.89 ± 0.57	5.04 ± 0.28	4.09 ± 0.50	4.16 ± 0.05	12.32 ± 1.43	10.30 ± 0.51		

Table S3 (continued).

$\delta^{13}\text{C}$, ‰ DW								
MAD	1036	-26.77 ± 0.62	-24.19 ± 0.00	-27.60 ± 0.60	-27.93 ± 0.07	-27.89 ± 0.40	-25.22 ± 0.00	-29.14 ± 1.12
	1038	-25.66 ± 0.38	-25.18 ± 0.87	-26.19 ± 0.19	-26.26 ± 0.61	-27.29 ± 0.31	-26.81 ± 0.91	-27.48 ± 0.40
	2927	-25.42 ± 0.05	-24.37 ± 0.34	-27.56 ± 0.31	-26.33 ± 0.25	-27.37 ± 0.26	-25.72 ± 0.34	-26.56 ± 0.94
	3126	-24.63 ± 0.28	-22.51 ± 0.17	-26.41 ± 0.41	-26.01 ± 1.03	-26.51 ± 0.25	-23.63 ± 0.47	-27.05 ± 0.23
CAN	2937	-25.33 ± 0.49	-24.05 ± 0.00	-27.82 ± 0.60	-26.89 ± 0.51	-27.48 ± 0.54	-26.12 ± 0.00	-28.44 ± 0.53
	2938	-25.55 ± 0.15	-23.43 ± 0.02	-26.41 ± 0.44	-28.97 ± 0.32	-27.21 ± 0.21	-25.79 ± 1.23	-28.77 ± 0.66
GUI	3124	-26.14 ± 0.18	-25.78 ± 0.27	-26.54 ± 0.40	-27.05 ± 0.74	-27.65 ± 0.43	-27.73 ± 0.35	-26.59 ± 0.15
	3125	-25.59 ± 0.37	-25.19 ± 0.30	-27.01 ± 0.74	-26.85 ± 0.64	-27.22 ± 0.26	-26.40 ± 0.34	-24.89 ± 0.10
	Mean	-25.64	-24.34	-26.94	-27.03	-27.33	-25.93	-27.37
	Variation (%)	+5.07 **		-0.33		+5.12 **		+5.41 **
$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$, ‰ DW								
MAD	1036	19.29 ± 0.65	16.59 ± 0.00	20.15 ± 0.63	20.50 ± 0.07	20.47 ± 0.42	17.67 ± 0.00	21.77 ± 1.18
	1038	18.12 ± 0.40	17.62 ± 0.91	18.68 ± 0.20	18.75 ± 0.63	19.83 ± 0.32	19.33 ± 0.95	20.03 ± 0.42
	2927	17.88 ± 0.05	16.78 ± 0.05	20.11 ± 0.33	18.83 ± 0.26	19.92 ± 0.27	18.19 ± 0.36	19.06 ± 0.98
	3126	17.06 ± 0.29	14.85 ± 0.17	18.91 ± 0.43	18.49 ± 1.08	19.02 ± 0.26	16.00 ± 0.49	19.58 ± 0.24
CAN	2937	17.78 ± 0.51	16.44 ± 0.00	20.39 ± 0.63	19.41 ± 0.53	20.03 ± 0.56	18.60 ± 0.00	20.18 ± 0.48
	2938	18.01 ± 0.15	15.80 ± 0.02	18.91 ± 0.47	21.58 ± 0.33	19.74 ± 0.22	17.52 ± 0.07	21.38 ± 0.69
GUI	3124	18.63 ± 0.19	18.25 ± 0.28	19.04 ± 0.42	19.58 ± 0.77	20.21 ± 0.46	20.29 ± 0.37	19.10 ± 0.16
	3125	18.05 ± 0.38	17.63 ± 0.31	19.53 ± 0.78	19.36 ± 0.67	19.76 ± 0.27	18.90 ± 0.36	17.32 ± 0.10
	Mean	18.10	16.74	19.46	19.56	19.87	18.31	19.91
	Variation (%)	-7.51 **		+0.51		-7.85 **		-7.79 **
$\delta^{15}\text{N}$, ‰ DW								
MAD	1036	4.68 ± 0.41	2.96 ± 0.00	4.41 ± 0.84	4.87 ± 0.14	4.70 ± 0.11	3.63 ± 0.00	3.24 ± 0.48
	1038	6.00 ± 0.57	3.67 ± 0.20	4.01 ± 0.48	3.67 ± 0.27	6.17 ± 0.03	3.10 ± 0.54	5.27 ± 0.13
	2927	5.86 ± 1.09	4.08 ± 0.18	4.03 ± 0.33	4.37 ± 0.34	5.30 ± 0.96	3.37 ± 0.25	4.04 ± 0.28
	3126	4.90 ± 0.84	3.32 ± 0.53	3.95 ± 0.43	5.08 ± 1.51	4.96 ± 0.80	2.97 ± 0.32	3.91 ± 0.04
CAN	2937	3.96 ± 0.46	3.13 ± 0.00	4.75 ± 0.15	3.67 ± 0.81	4.20 ± 0.43	2.53 ± 0.00	4.27 ± 0.18
	2938	4.79 ± 0.68	3.61 ± 0.73	5.12 ± 0.29	7.38 ± 0.52	5.46 ± 0.38	3.98 ± 1.45	4.17 ± 0.44
GUI	3124	5.31 ± 1.30	4.36 ± 0.02	3.83 ± 0.18	4.93 ± 0.49	5.37 ± 0.83	4.27 ± 0.29	5.11 ± 0.44
	3125	6.37 ± 0.92	4.06 ± 0.23	4.05 ± 0.93	3.93 ± 0.28	5.81 ± 1.37	3.83 ± 0.44	4.79 ± 0.46
	Mean	5.23	3.65	4.27	4.74	5.25	3.46	4.35
	Variation (%)	-30.21 **		+11.01		-34.10 **		-39.77 **

Data are expressed in dry weight basis (DW) and represents the mean ± SD of three independent lines replications per accession.

Variation is the difference between control and drought per constituent.

*; ** Significant differences between control and drought conditions (One-way ANOVA, * $p \leq 0.05$; ** $p \leq 0.01$).

Bold signalizes the maximum value. Underline signalizes the minimum value.

CAN, Canary Islands; MAD, Madeira Island; GUI, Guinea-Bissau.

Table S4. Pearson correlations of sweet potato tubers and shoots, from the 1st agronomic trial.

Origin	Constituents	Pt-tuber	N-tuber	St-tuber	M-tuber	CaOx-tuber	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -tuber	TC-tuber	Pt-shoot	N-shoot	St-shoot	M-shoot	CaOx-shoot	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -shoot	
MADEIRA ISLAND	N-tuber	0.99**	-																
	St-tuber	-0.39	-0.38	-															
	M-tuber	0.31	0.31	-0.76**	-														
	CaOx-tuber	-0.08	-0.05	0.39	-0.48*	-													
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	0.18	0.19	-0.32	-0.10	0.32	-												
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	-0.18	-0.19	0.32	0.10	-0.32	-1.00**	-											
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -tuber	-0.05	-0.06	0.15	0.16	0.18	-0.54**	0.54**	-										
	TC-tuber	0.31	0.31	-0.23	0.22	-0.78**	-0.17	0.17	-0.47*	-									
	Pt-shoot	0.35	0.35	0.35	-0.28	0.57**	0.06	-0.06	0.33	-0.47*	-								
	N-shoot	0.34	0.34	0.34	-0.27	0.58**	0.04	-0.04	0.35	-0.49*	1.00**	-							
	St-shoot	0.20	0.19	-0.48*	0.34	-0.56**	0.35	-0.35	-0.76**	0.63**	-0.47*	-0.50*	-						
	M-shoot	0.10	0.08	0.58**	-0.35	0.65**	-0.10	0.10	0.54**	-0.60**	0.82**	0.82**	-0.69**	-					
	CaOx-shoot	0.05	0.09	0.21	-0.27	0.10	-0.09	0.09	-0.16	0.00	0.32	0.32	0.02	0.05	-				
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	0.21	0.22	-0.38	-0.05	0.20	0.94**	-0.94**	-0.62**	-0.05	0.01	-0.01	0.47*	-0.22	0.07	-			
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	-0.21	-0.22	0.38	0.05	-0.20	-0.94**	0.94**	0.62**	0.05	-0.01	0.01	-0.47*	0.22	-0.07	-1.00**	-		
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -shoot	0.20	0.19	0.26	0.12	0.18	-0.57**	0.57**	0.90**	-0.31	0.53**	0.54**	-0.68**	0.63**	-0.02	-0.64**	0.64**	-	
	TC-shoot	0.17	0.18	-0.59**	0.34	-0.12	0.15	-0.15	-0.21	0.04	-0.06	-0.05	0.26	-0.43*	0.40	0.26	-0.26	-0.27	
CANARY ISLANDS	N-tuber	0.99**	-																
	St-tuber	0.48	0.50	-															
	M-tuber	0.14	0.11	-0.29	-														
	CaOx-tuber	-0.24	-0.23	-0.24	-0.12	-													
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	-0.63*	-0.65*	-0.24	-0.10	0.66*	-												
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	0.63*	0.64*	0.24	0.11	-0.66*	-1.00**	-											
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -tuber	0.36	0.34	-0.13	0.48	-0.40	-0.66*	0.66*	-										
	TC-tuber	0.04	0.07	0.18	-0.59*	0.41	0.25	-0.25	-0.64*	-									
	Pt-shoot	0.35	0.33	-0.03	0.57	-0.64*	-0.79**	0.79**	0.82**	-0.66*	-								
	N-shoot	0.39	0.37	-0.04	0.59*	-0.65*	-0.79**	0.79**	0.85**	-0.59*	0.98**	-							
	St-shoot	-0.37	-0.35	-0.04	-0.62*	0.45	0.58*	-0.59*	-0.78**	0.64*	-0.88**	-0.88**	-						
	M-shoot	0.40	0.39	-0.14	0.62*	-0.47	-0.78**	0.78**	0.87**	-0.63*	0.94**	0.94**	-0.83**	-					
	CaOx-shoot	0.05	0.00	0.20	-0.21	0.24	0.58*	-0.58*	-0.50	0.12	-0.58*	-0.58*	0.34	-0.65*	-				
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	-0.59*	-0.61*	-0.35	0.01	0.50	0.78**	-0.78**	-0.48	0.11	-0.57	-0.53	0.50	-0.48	0.38	-			
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	0.64*	0.67*	0.38	-0.15	-0.61*	-0.95**	0.95**	0.51	-0.02	0.61*	0.62*	-0.45	0.58*	-0.50	-0.810**	-		
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -shoot	0.30	0.28	-0.15	0.65*	-0.35	-0.57	0.58	0.78**	-0.65*	0.85**	0.80**	-0.82**	0.82**	-0.45	-0.64*	0.38	-	
	TC-shoot	-0.02	-0.02	0.37	-0.50	0.16	0.44	-0.44	-0.67*	0.41	-0.68*	-0.64*	0.62*	-0.69*	0.68*	0.56	-0.29	-0.88**	
GUINEA-BISSAU	N-tuber	0.99**	-																
	St-tuber	-0.29	-0.34	-															
	M-tuber	0.87**	0.88**	-0.34	-														
	CaOx-tuber	-0.45	-0.42	-0.42	-0.54	-													
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	0.62*	0.61*	0.02	0.68*	-0.68*	-												
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	-0.62*	-0.61*	-0.02	-0.68*	0.68*	-1.00**	-											
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -tuber	0.46	0.49	-0.30	0.26	0.32	-0.28	0.28	-										
	TC-tuber	-0.26	-0.25	0.03	-0.45	0.40	-0.36	0.36	0.05	-									
	Pt-shoot	-0.51	-0.48	-0.05	-0.64*	0.81**	-0.63*	0.63*	0.22	0.29	-								
	N-shoot	-0.49	-0.46	-0.04	-0.63*	0.80**	-0.62*	0.62*	0.23	0.29	1.00**	-							
	St-shoot	0.54	0.52	-0.24	0.47	-0.42	0.46	-0.46	0.10	-0.34	-0.64*	-0.65*	-						
	M-shoot	-0.39	-0.36	0.31	-0.49	0.49	-0.45	0.44	0.23	0.29	0.86**	0.87**	-0.73**	-					
	CaOx-shoot	-0.15	-0.15	0.25	-0.18	0.19	-0.52	0.51	0.40	0.16	0.24	0.25	-0.35	0.40	-				

Table S5. Pearson correlations of taro corms and shoots, from the 2nd agronomic trial.

Origin	Constituents	Pt-corm	N-corm	St-corm	Fb-corm	M-corm	CaOx-corm	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -corm	Pt-shoot	N-shoot	St-shoot	Fb-shoot	M-shoot	CaOx-shoot	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot
CANARY ISLANDS	N-corm	1.00**	-															
	St-corm	-0.64*	-0.63*	-														
	Fb-corm	0.72**	0.71*	-0.97**	-													
	M-corm	0.79**	0.78**	-0.93**	0.97**	-												
	CaOx-corm	0.83**	0.82**	-0.91**	0.95**	0.95**	-											
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	0.68*	0.69*	-0.19	0.26	0.40	0.39	-										
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	-0.79**	-0.79**	0.37	-0.43	-0.59*	-0.56	-0.97**	-									
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -corm	0.45	0.43	-0.88**	0.81**	0.80**	0.79**	-0.01	-0.20	-								
	Pt-shoot	0.12	0.11	-0.39	0.41	0.35	0.42	-0.42	0.26	0.53	-							
	N-shoot	0.15	0.13	-0.42	0.43	0.37	0.44	-0.41	0.26	0.52	1.00**	-						
	St-shoot	-0.63*	-0.64*	0.14	-0.15	-0.28	-0.29	-0.80**	0.79**	0.01	0.59*	0.58*	-					
	Fb-shoot	0.44	0.45	-0.10	0.09	0.16	0.17	0.77**	-0.69*	-0.08	-0.76**	-0.73**	-0.89**	-				
	M-shoot	0.87**	0.87**	-0.75**	0.82**	0.90**	0.84**	0.60*	-0.75**	0.55	0.06	0.07	-0.57	0.37	-			
	CaOx-shoot	0.08	0.08	-0.13	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.06	-0.09	-0.24	-0.16	-0.02	0.33	-0.09	-		
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	0.56	0.57	-0.13	0.16	0.20	0.24	0.52	-0.47	-0.04	-0.38	-0.32	-0.66*	0.72**	0.30	0.67*	-	
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	-0.49	-0.50	0.11	-0.13	-0.15	-0.19	-0.47	0.41	0.09	0.42	0.35	0.62*	-0.71**	-0.24	-0.73**	-0.99**	-
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -shoot	0.33	0.34	-0.21	0.17	0.15	0.23	0.49	-0.42	0.09	-0.48	-0.47	-0.64*	0.79**	0.23	0.20	0.49	-0.47
MADEIRA ISLAND	N-corm	1.00**	-															
	St-corm	-0.90**	-0.90**	-														
	Fb-corm	0.88**	0.88**	-0.95**	-													
	M-corm	0.91**	0.90**	-0.93**	0.94**	-												
	CaOx-corm	0.46	0.46	-0.20	0.21	0.47	-											
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	-0.63*	-0.63*	0.41	-0.51	-0.58	-0.76*	-										
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	0.53	0.53	-0.27	0.38	0.44	0.74*	-0.98**	-									
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -corm	-0.86**	-0.86**	0.90**	-0.79**	-0.76**	-0.04	0.23	-0.13	-								
	Pt-shoot	-0.03	-0.03	0.12	0.01	-0.09	0.15	-0.16	0.21	0.22	-							
	N-shoot	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.05	-0.05	0.15	-0.17	0.21	0.18	1.00**	-						
	St-shoot	-0.65*	-0.66*	.074**	-0.61*	-0.59*	0.14	0.16	-0.08	0.87**	0.57	0.54	-					
	Fb-shoot	0.62*	0.62*	-0.72**	0.61*	0.60*	0.04	-0.20	0.07	-0.72**	-0.62*	-0.58*	-0.82**	-				
	M-shoot	0.48	0.48	-0.57	0.59*	0.58*	0.12	-0.08	-0.03	-0.55	-0.48	-0.45	-0.52	0.55	-			
	CaOx-shoot	-0.16	-0.17	0.13	-0.13	-0.03	0.33	0.21	-0.28	0.27	-0.20	-0.20	0.35	0.16	0.25	-		
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	0.62*	0.63*	-0.72**	0.55	0.60*	-0.21	0.00	-0.10	-0.85**	-0.62*	-0.59*	-0.93**	0.79**	0.53	-0.20	-	
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	-0.61*	-0.62*	0.71**	-0.54	-0.58*	0.17	0.02	0.08	0.84**	0.67*	0.64*	0.95**	-0.83**	-0.53	0.17	-0.99**	-
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -shoot	-0.26	-0.26	0.37	-0.31	-0.29	0.32	-0.19	0.22	0.55	0.25	0.24	0.50	-0.13	-0.60*	0.37	-0.55	0.50
SOUTH PACIFIC COMMUNITY	N-corm	1.00**	-															
	St-corm	-0.73**	-0.72**	-														
	Fb-corm	0.75**	0.75**	-0.92**	-													
	M-corm	0.83**	0.83**	-0.73**	0.90**	-												
	CaOx-corm	0.46	0.46	-0.79**	0.76**	0.64**	-											
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	-0.47*	-0.47*	0.32	-0.59*	-0.69**	-0.15	-										
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -corm	0.28	0.28	-0.13	0.43	0.54*	0.05	-0.97**	-									
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -corm	0.33	0.33	-0.20	0.24	0.36	0.44	-0.18	0.14	-								
	Pt-shoot	0.16	0.16	-0.48*	0.24	0.01	0.32	0.24	-0.36	-0.15	-							
	N-shoot	0.20	0.19	-0.52*	0.28	0.05	0.35	0.21	-0.34	-0.12	1.00**	-						
	St-shoot	0.06	0.06	-0.30	0.09	0.02	0.39	0.32	-0.38	0.45	0.60*	0.61*	-					
	Fb-shoot	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.06	0.20	-0.11	-0.26	0.30	0.10	-0.87**	-0.85**	-0.70**	-				
	M-shoot	0.33	0.34	-0.11	0.15	0.25	-0.01	-0.14	0.06	-0.50*	-0.01	-0.01	-0.54*	0.28	-			
	CaOx-shoot	-0.16	-0.17	-0.36	0													

Table S6. Pearson correlations of sweet potato tubers and shoots, from the 2nd agronomic trial.

Origin	Constituents	Pt-tuber	N-tuber	St-tuber	M-tuber	CaOx-tuber	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -tuber	TC-tuber	Pt-shoot	N-shoot	St-shoot	M-shoot	CaOx-shoot	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -shoot	
MADEIRA ISLAND	N-tuber	1.00**	-																
	St-tuber	0.10	0.10	-															
	M-tuber	0.16	0.15	-0.21	-														
	CaOx-tuber	-0.05	-0.05	-0.72**	-0.18	-													
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	-0.33	-0.33	-0.44*	0.07	0.35	-												
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	0.33	0.33	0.44*	-0.07	-0.35	-1.00**	-											
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -tuber	0.55**	0.56**	-0.21	-0.13	0.38	-0.410*	0.410*	-										
	TC-tuber	0.79**	0.78**	0.27	-0.09	-0.26	-0.59**	0.59**	0.40	-									
	Pt-shoot	0.11	0.12	0.25	-0.11	0.01	-0.07	0.07	0.28	-0.07	1.00**	-							
	N-shoot	0.12	0.12	0.25	-0.11	0.01	-0.07	0.07	0.28	-0.07									
	St-shoot	-0.18	-0.18	0.14	0.03	-0.26	-0.37	0.37	-0.03	-0.08	-0.07	-0.07	-						
	M-shoot	-0.23	-0.23	0.40	-0.16	-0.20	0.11	-0.11	-0.06	-0.32	0.83**	0.83**	-0.15	-					
	CaOx-shoot	-0.19	-0.19	-0.23	0.27	0.06	-0.50	0.50	-0.14	-0.02	-0.22	-0.22	0.53	-0.36	-				
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	0.29	0.29	-0.49*	0.04	0.46*	0.20	-0.20	0.31	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.25	-0.30	0.20	-			
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	-0.29	-0.30	0.49*	-0.04	-0.46*	-0.20	0.20	-0.31	-0.10	-0.15	-0.15	-0.25	0.30	-0.20	-1.00**	-		
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -shoot	-0.19	-0.19	0.48*	0.27	-0.44*	-0.25	0.25	-0.14	-0.27	0.55**	0.55**	0.25	0.67**	0.26	-0.40	0.40	-	
	TC-shoot	-0.49*	-0.49*	-0.01	-0.16	0.19	-0.05	0.05	-0.08	-0.40	0.13	0.12	0.21	0.08	0.10	0.02	-0.02	0.14	
CANARY ISLANDS	N-tuber	1.00**	-																
	St-tuber	-0.61*	-0.61*	-															
	M-tuber	0.49	0.50	-0.25	-														
	CaOx-tuber	0.79**	0.79**	-0.64*	0.51	-													
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	-0.74**	-0.74**	0.71**	-0.09	-0.69*	-												
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	0.74**	0.74**	-0.71**	0.09	0.69*	-1.00**	-											
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -tuber	0.62*	0.63*	-0.73**	0.17	0.44	-0.73**	0.73**	-										
	TC-tuber	0.39	0.39	-0.38	-0.11	-0.04	-0.19	0.19	0.48	-									
	Pt-shoot	0.44	0.44	-0.61*	0.25	0.51	-0.57	0.57	0.78**	0.18	-								
	N-shoot	0.44	0.44	-0.61*	0.25	0.50	-0.57	0.57	0.78**	0.18	1.00**	-							
	St-shoot	0.19	0.19	0.06	-0.22	0.10	0.02	-0.02	-0.35	0.01	-0.61*	-0.61*	-						
	M-shoot	-0.03	-0.03	-0.21	0.11	0.07	-0.21	0.21	0.51	-0.11	0.83**	0.83**	-0.82**	-					
	CaOx-shoot	0.80*	0.80*	-0.79*	0.25	0.67	-0.73*	0.73*	0.96**	0.71*	0.57	0.57	0.16	-0.23	-				
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	0.89**	0.89**	-0.79**	0.22	0.66*	-0.77**	0.77**	0.74**	0.53	0.45	0.45	0.27	-0.04	0.97**	-			
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	-0.89**	-0.89**	0.79**	-0.22	-0.66*	0.77**	-0.77**	-0.74**	-0.53	-0.45	-0.45	-0.27	0.04	-0.97**	-1.00**	-		
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -shoot	-0.12	-0.12	-0.13	0.06	0.09	-0.15	0.15	0.39	-0.20	0.79**	0.79**	-0.81**	0.96**	-0.41	-0.16	0.16	-	
	TC-shoot	-0.51	-0.51	0.38	-0.40	-0.31	0.39	-0.39	-0.65*	-0.07	-0.66*	-0.66*	0.25	-0.59*	-0.61	-0.51	0.51	-0.40	
GUINEA-BISSAU	N-tuber	1.00**	-																
	St-tuber	-0.30	-0.31	-															
	M-tuber	0.68*	0.69*	-0.43	-														
	CaOx-tuber	-0.44	-0.44	-0.32	0.00	-													
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	-0.23	-0.23	-0.28	-0.52	-0.14	-												
	$\Delta^{13}\text{C}$ -tuber	0.32	0.32	0.21	0.52	0.13	-0.98**	-											
	$\delta^{15}\text{N}$ -tuber	0.47	0.46	0.30	0.25	-0.39	-0.35	0.45	-										
	TC-tuber	0.09	0.09	0.37	0.49	0.08	-0.92**	0.83**	0.13	-									
	Pt-shoot	-0.25	-0.24	-0.44	-0.16	0.44	0.64*	-0.61*	-0.27	-0.65*	-								
	N-shoot	-0.24	-0.24	-0.45	-0.15	0.44	0.63*	-0.61*	-0.27	-0.64*	1.00**	-							
	St-shoot	0.28	0.28	-0.41	0.45	0.02	-0.17	0.19	0.10	0.15	0.16	0.15	-						
	M-shoot	-0.12	-0.11	-0.50	-0.14	0.41	0.64*	-0.62*	-0.41	-0.65*	0.82**	0.82**	-0.11	-					
	CaOx-shoot	-0.03	-0.04	0.14	-0.04	0.01	-0.26	0.35	0.40	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.33	-0.14	-				
	$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ -shoot	0.31	0.32	-0.86**	0.46	0.28	0.16	-0.12	-0.29	-0.18	0.42	0.42	0.74**	0.40	-0.01	-			