

1 **Supplementary Figure Legends**

2 Figure S1. Number of injured pedestrians by age group in 2019 by Japan's National Police
3 Agency. Most children are 7~12 years old, and most adults are over 80 years old.

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5 Figure S2. Number of elementary and junior high school students injured in traffic
6 accidents in 2019 by Japan's National Police Agency. Traffic accidents are most
7 common between 4:00 p.m. and 6:00 p.m.