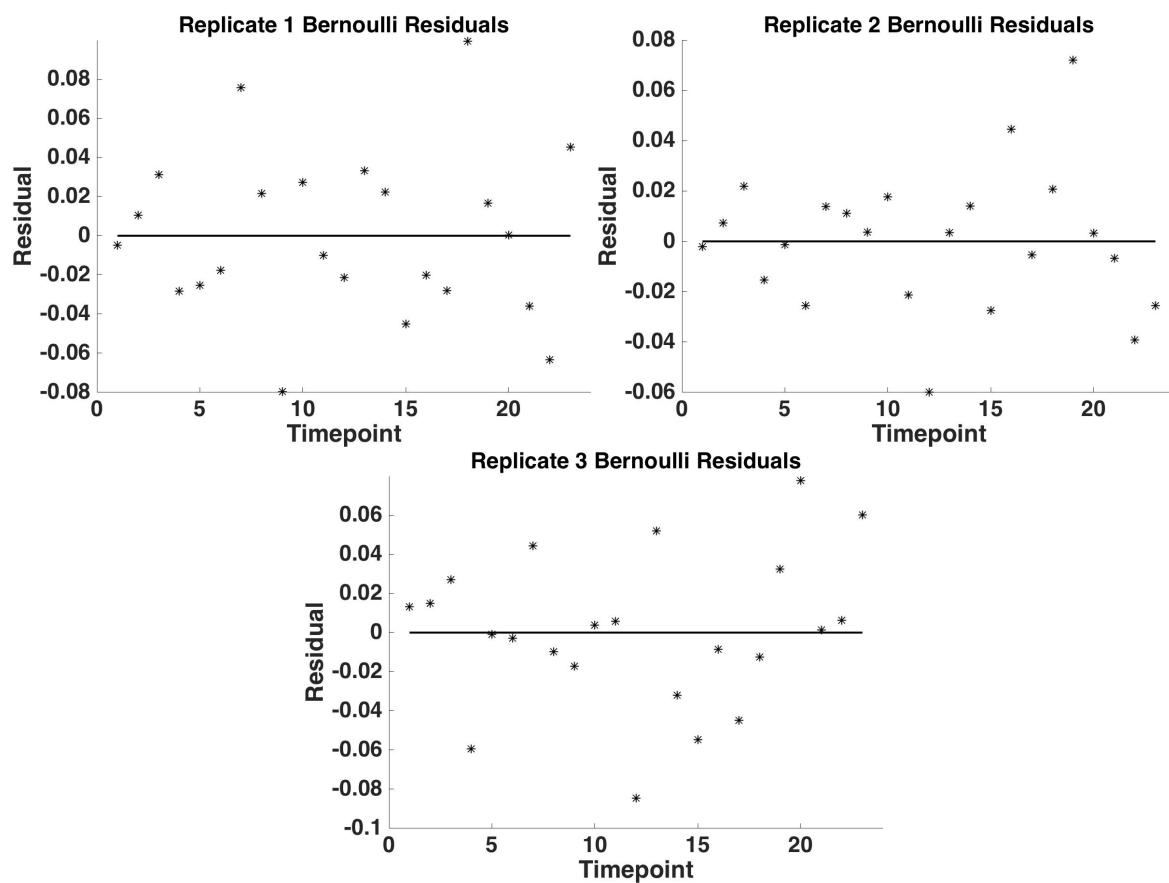


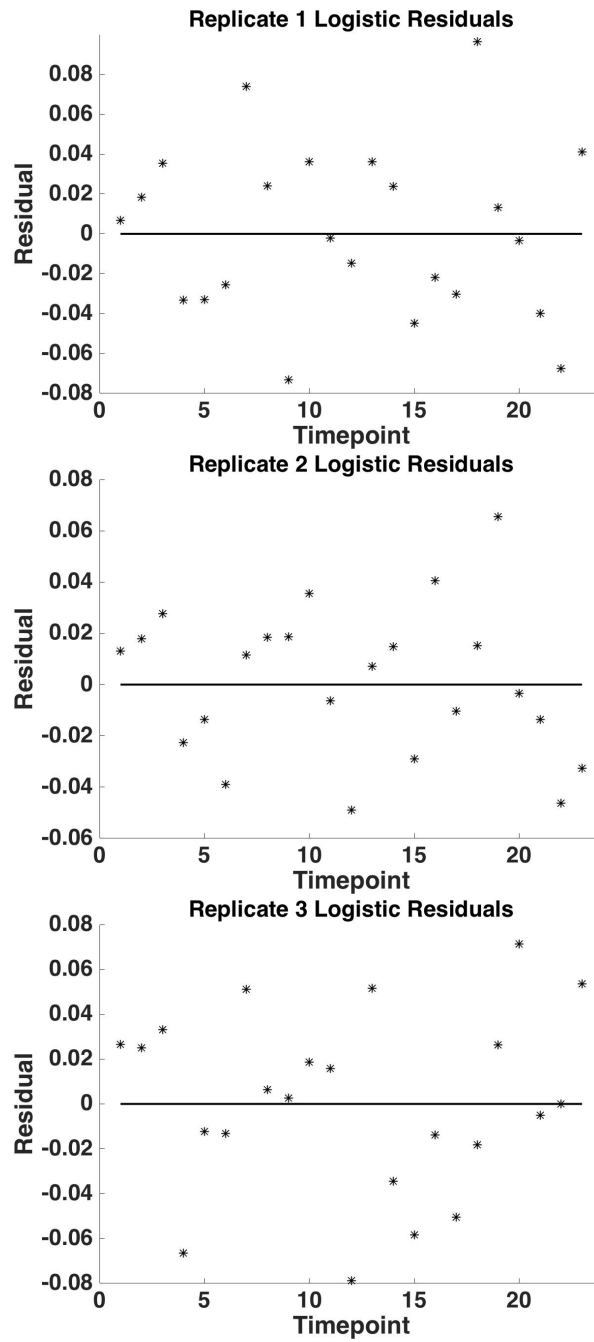
# Supplementary Materials: Validation of a Mathematical Model for Green Algae (*Raphidocelis Subcapitata*) Growth and Implications for a Coupled Dynamical System With *Daphnia Magna*

Michael Stemkovski, Robert Baraldi, Kevin B. Flores and H.T. Banks

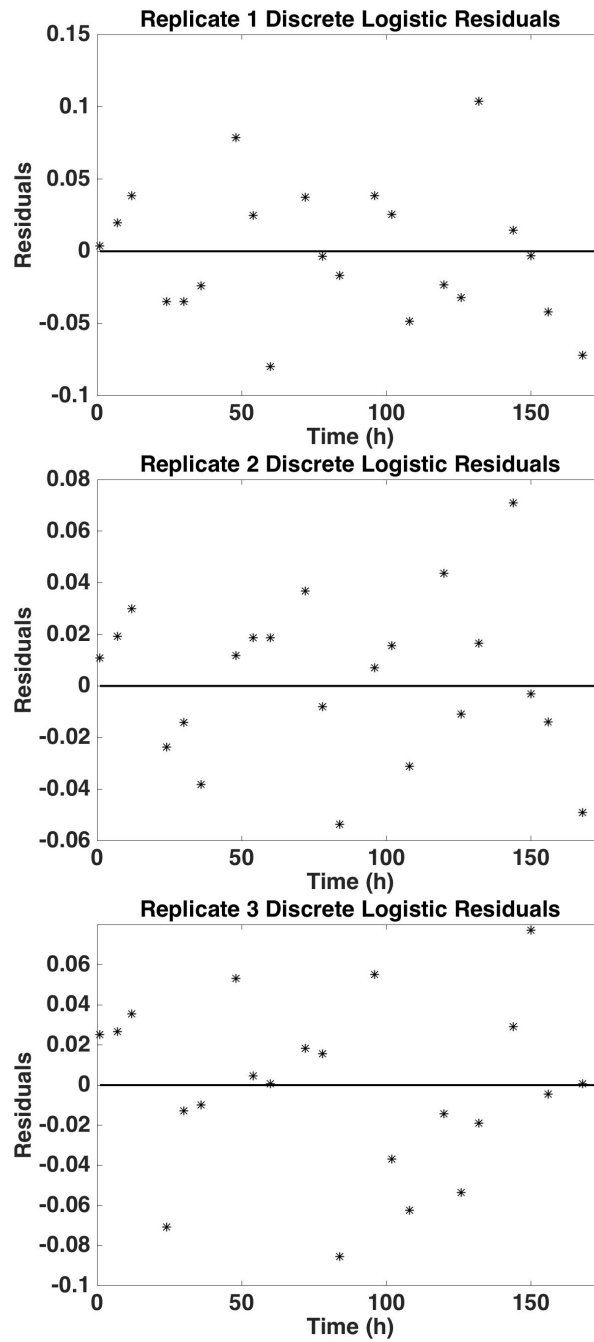
## 1. Residual Plots



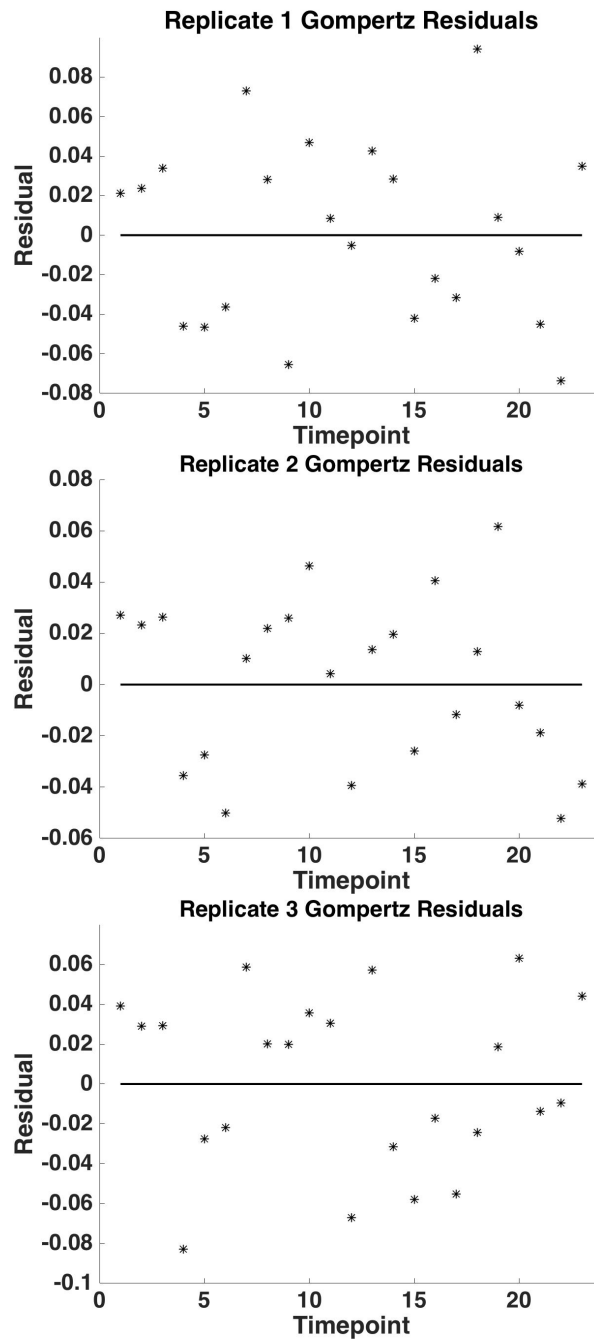
**Figure S1.** Residual plots for the Bernoulli curve for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.



**Figure S2.** Residual plots for the Logistic curve for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.

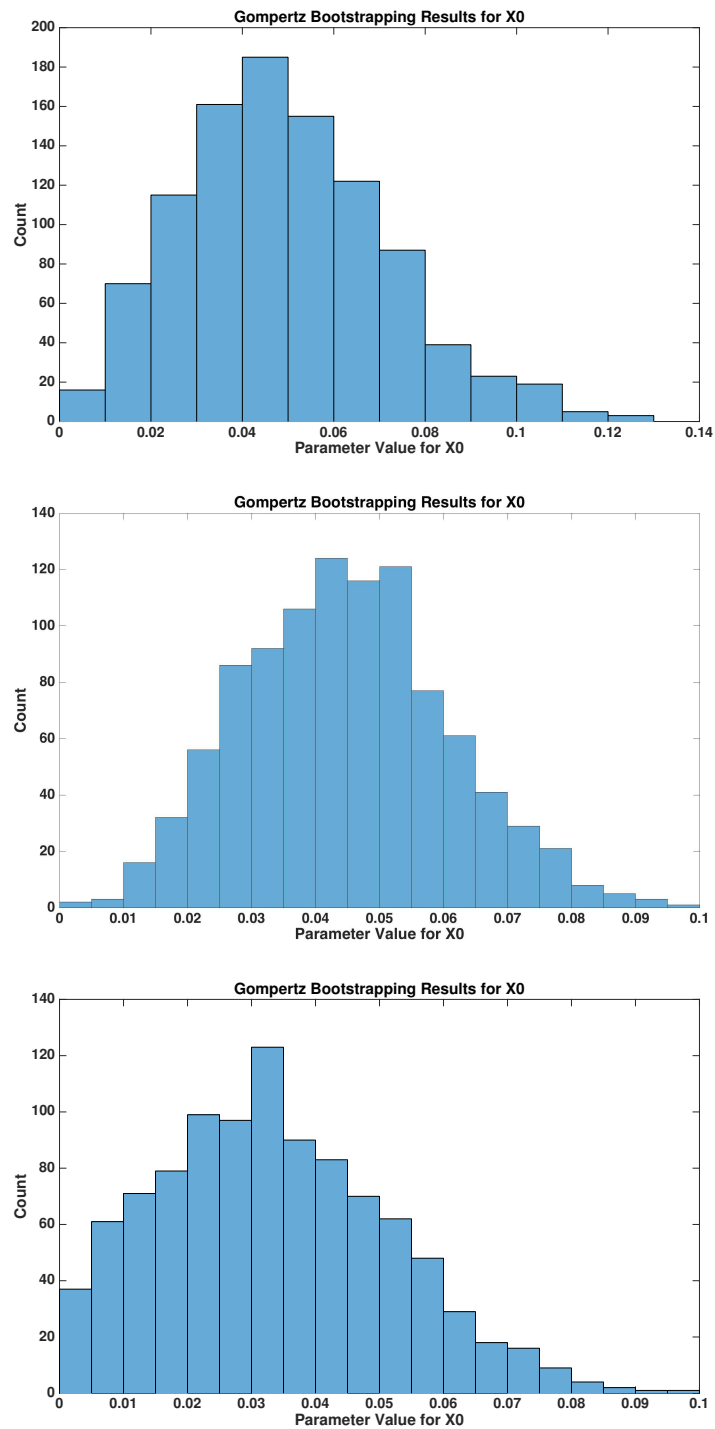


**Figure S3.** Residual plots for the discrete Euler-method logistic (DEL) curve for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.

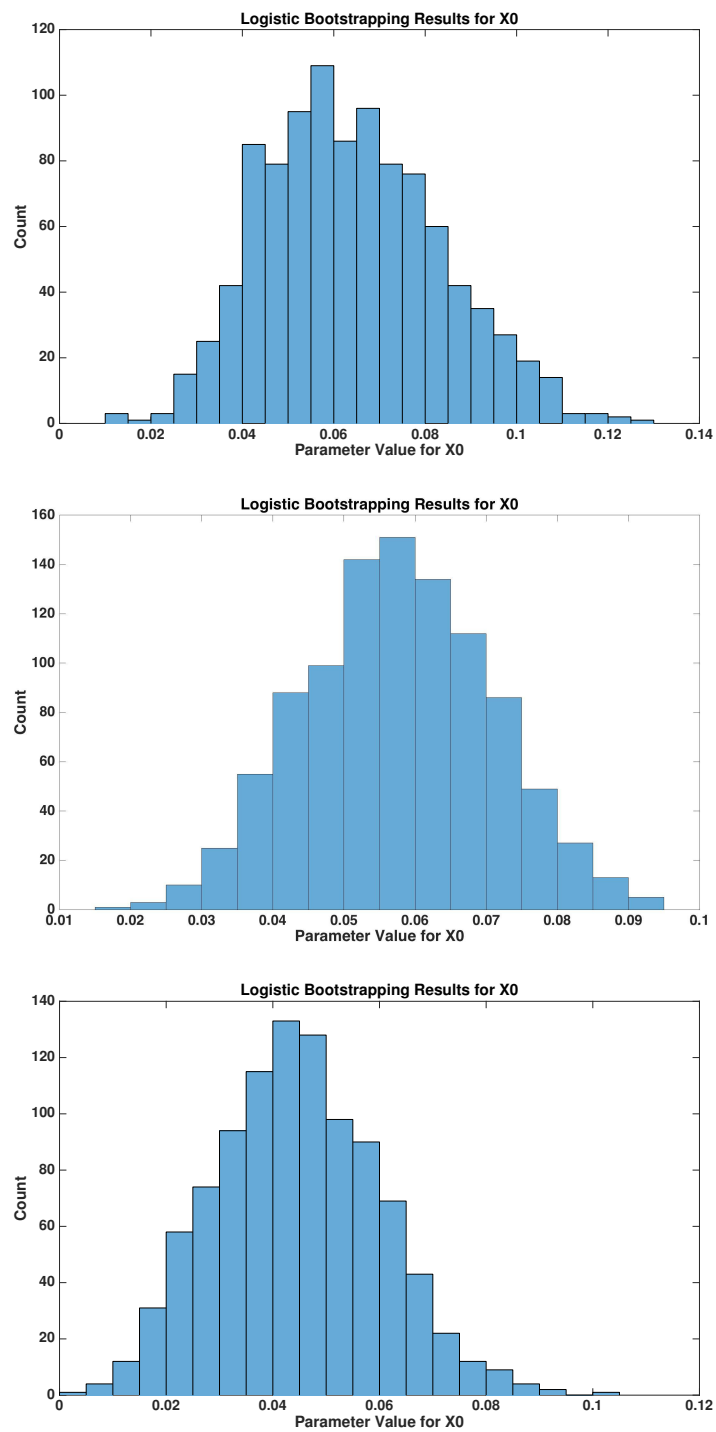


**Figure S4.** Residual plots for the Gompertz curve for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.

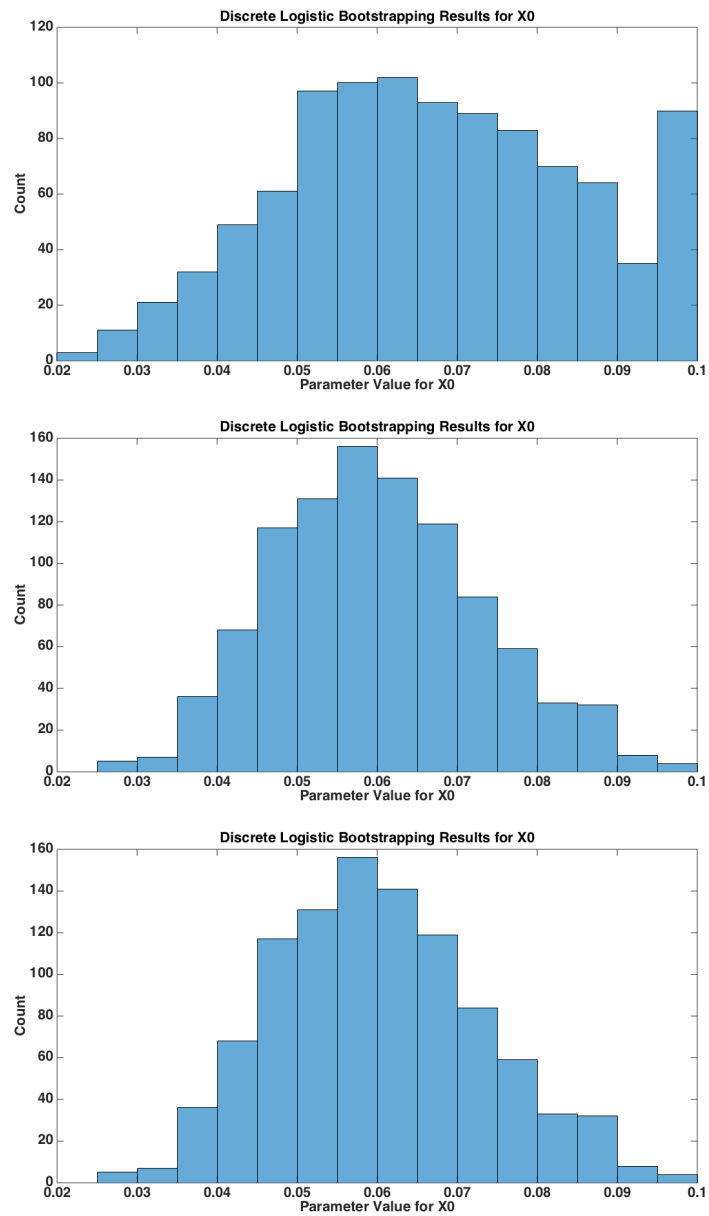
## 2. Bootstrapping Results: Initial Condition



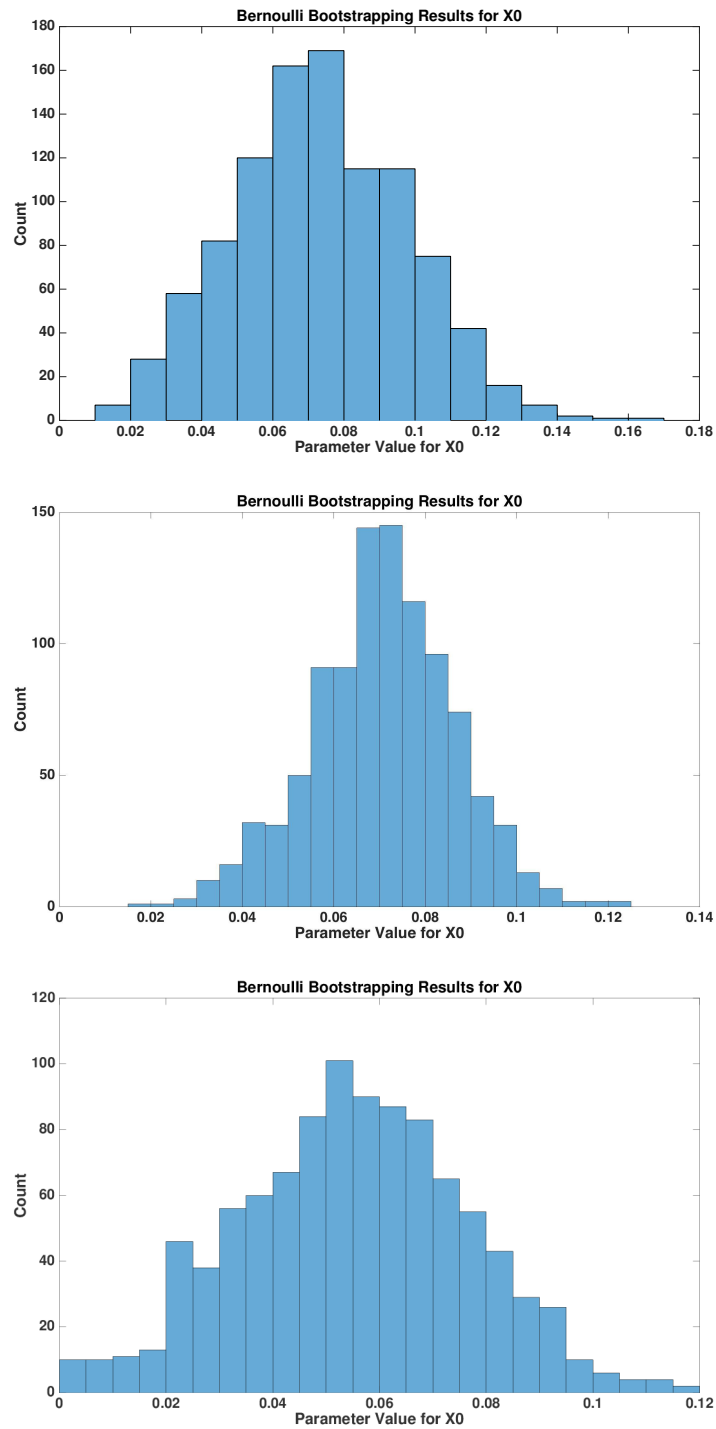
**Figure S5.** Plots of the Gompertz curve  $X_0$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.



**Figure S6.** Plots of the Logistic curve  $X_0$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.



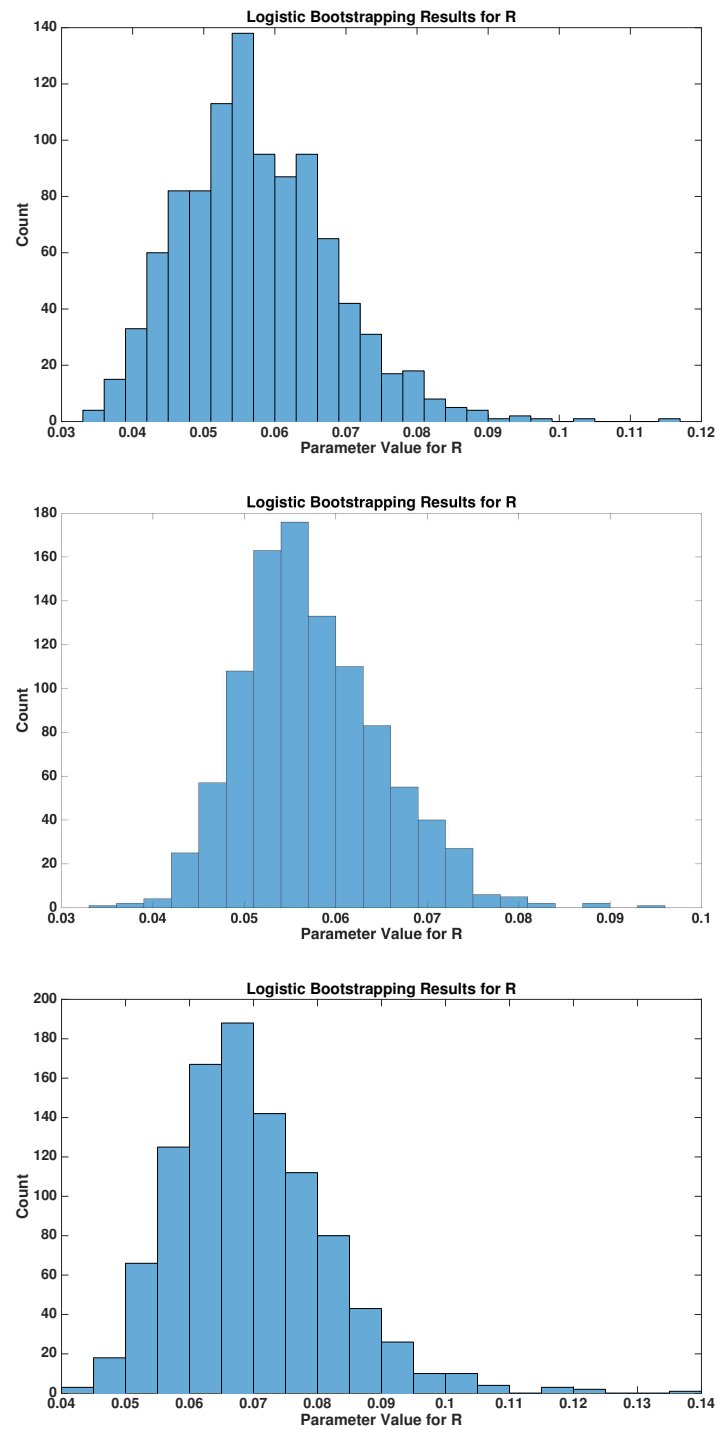
**Figure S7.** Plots of the DEL curve  $X_0$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.



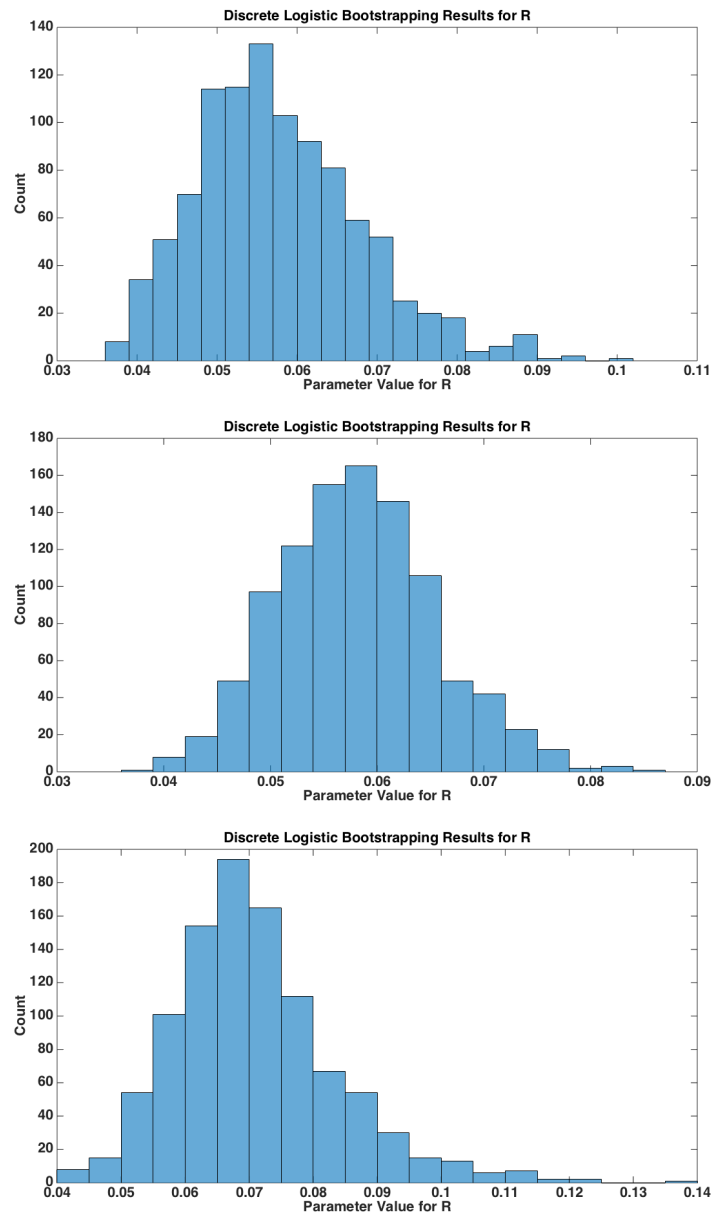
**Figure S8.** Plots of the Bernoulli curve  $X_0$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.



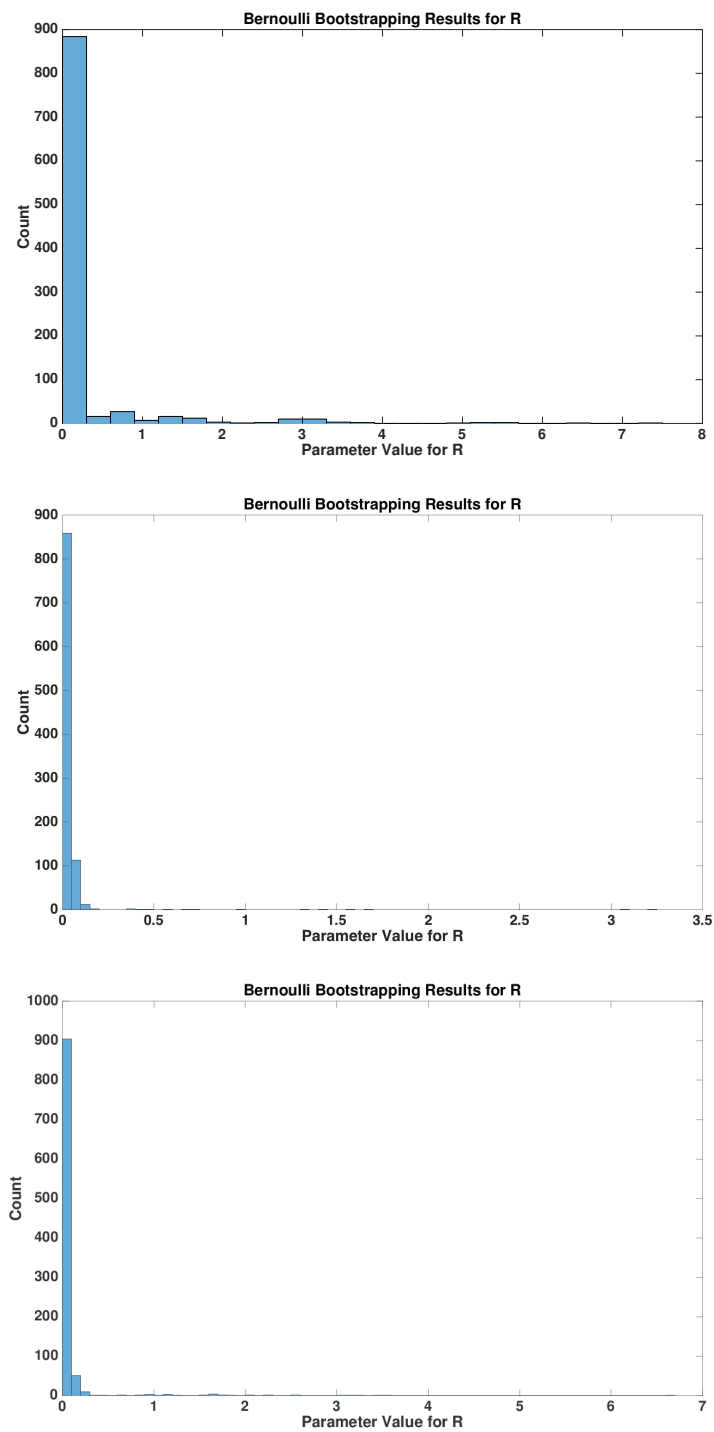
### 3. Bootstrapping Results: Growth Rate



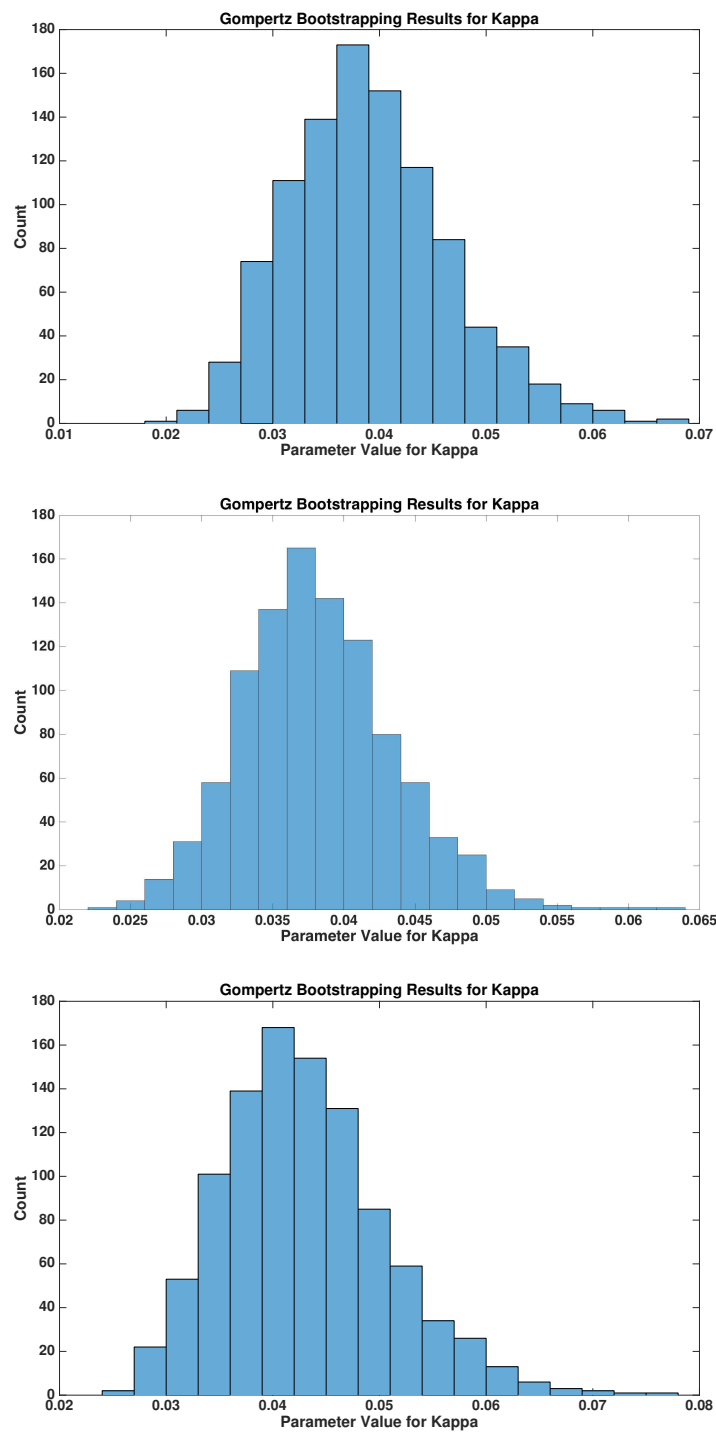
**Figure S9.** Plots of the Logistic curve  $R$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three on the bottom.



**Figure S10.** Plots of the DEL curve  $R$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.

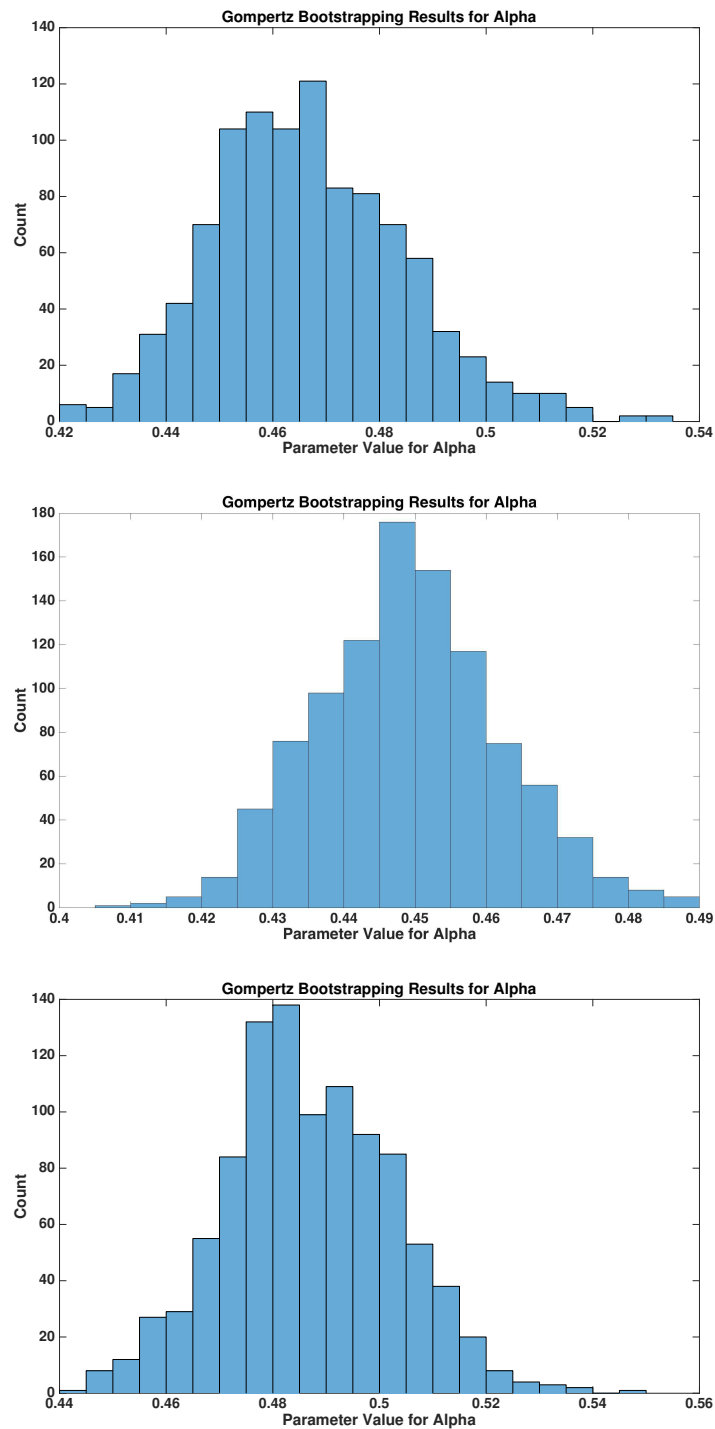


**Figure S11.** Plots of the Bernoulli curve  $R$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.

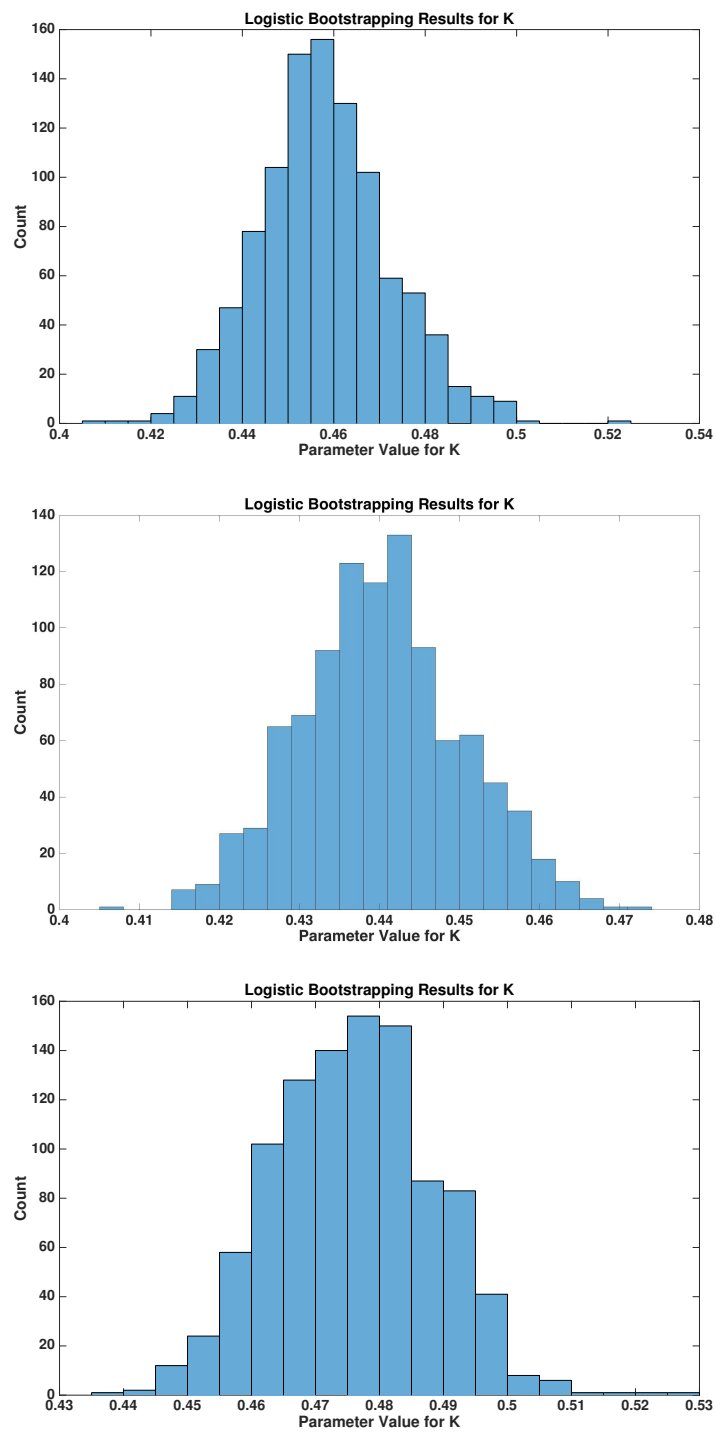


**Figure S12.** Plots of the Gompertz curve  $\kappa$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.

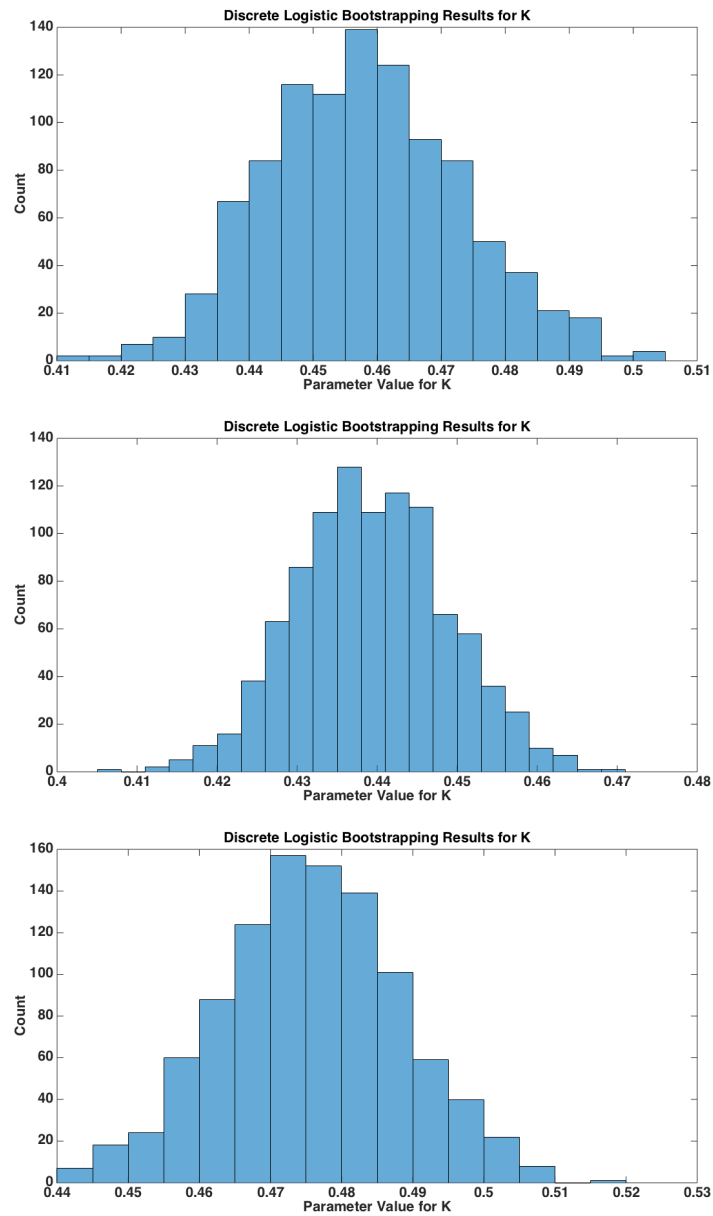
#### 4. Bootstrapping Results: Saturation Parameter



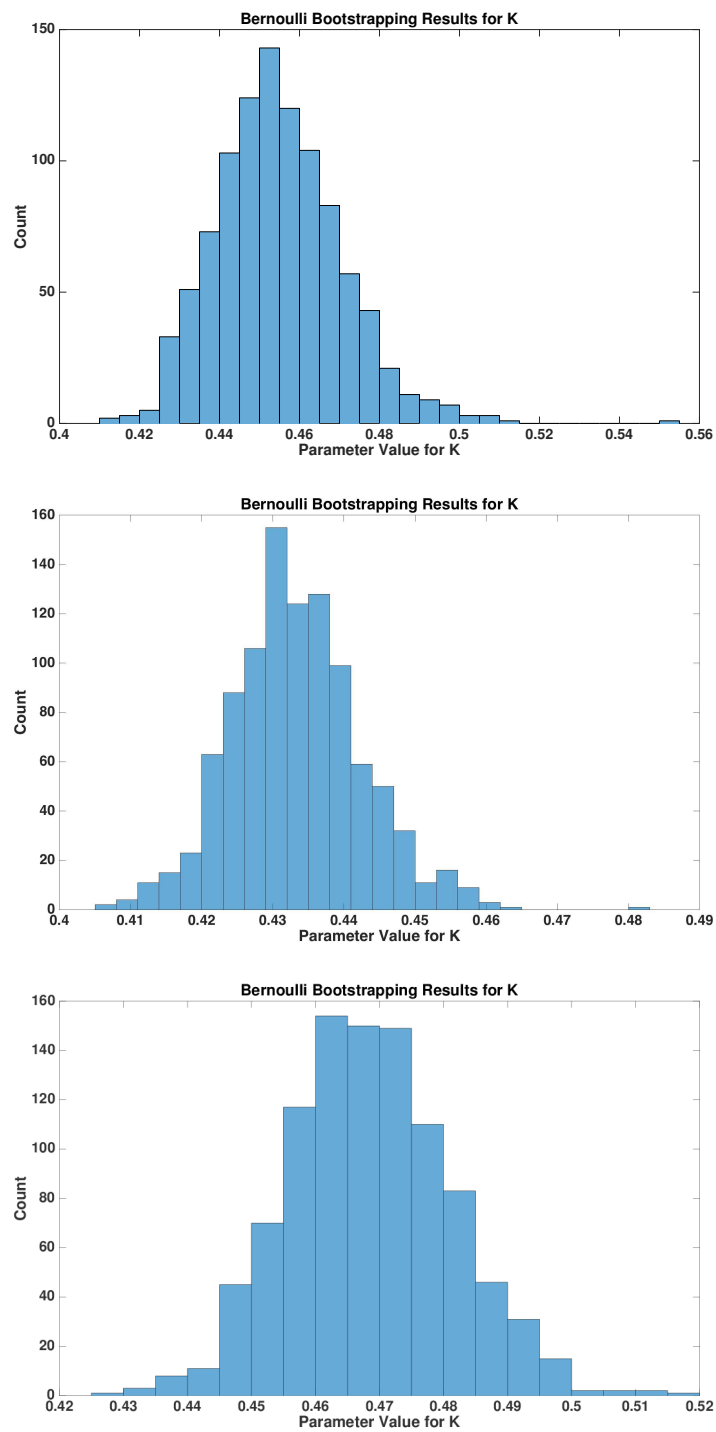
**Figure S13.** Plots of the Gompertz curve  $K$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.



**Figure S14.** Plots of the Logistic curve  $K$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.



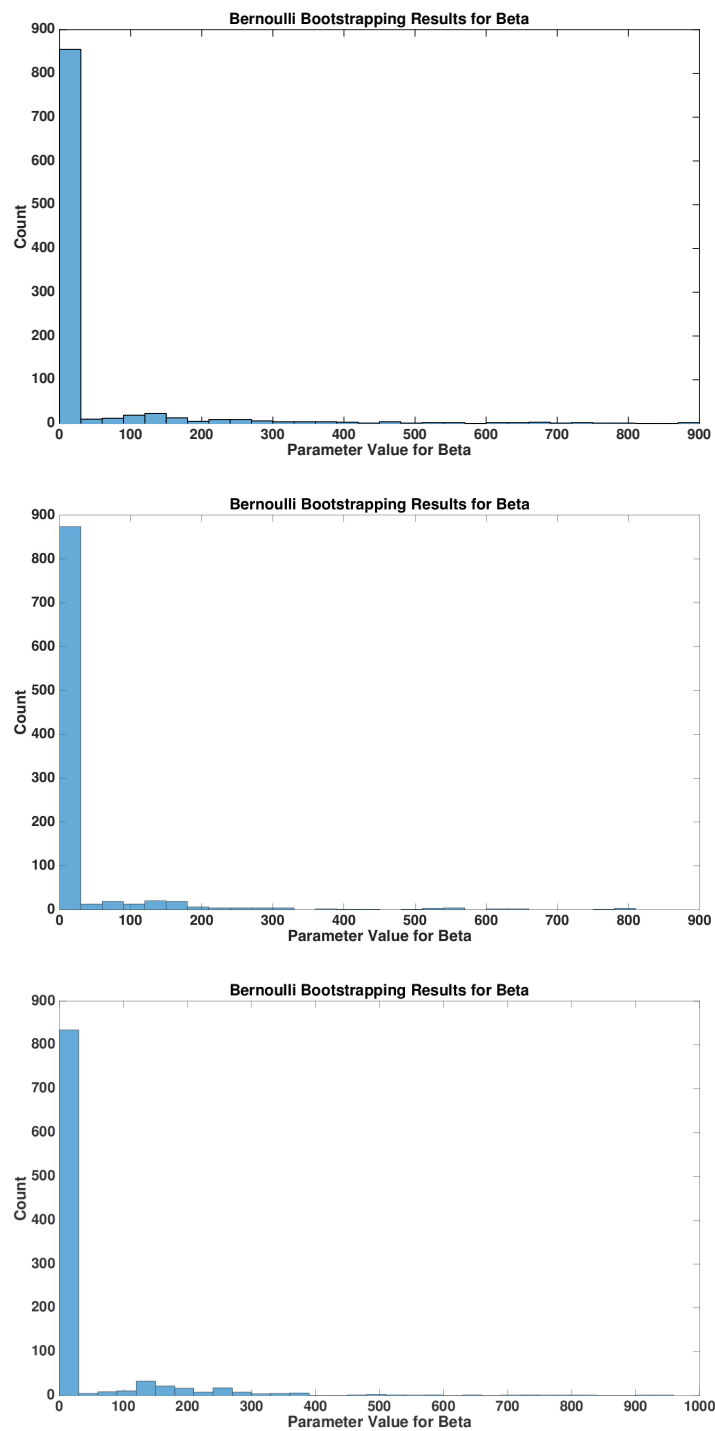
**Figure S15.** Plots of the DEL curve  $K$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.



**Figure S16.** Plots of the Bernoulli curve  $K$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.



### 5. Bootstrapping: Bernoulli Model Parameter $\beta$



**Figure S17.** Plots of the Bernoulli curve  $\beta$  parameter estimate distributions for the three replicates of the data. Replicate one is on top and three is on the bottom.

### 6. Uncertainty Analysis: Initial Condition

**Table S1.**  $X_0$  estimate and standard error for the Gompertz model.

<b>Asymptotic Results: <math>X_0</math></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.0488	0.0066
	2	0.0421	0.0047
	3	0.0308	0.0055
<b>Bootstrapping Results: <math>X_0</math></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.0495	0.0234
	2	0.0450	0.0159
	3	0.0333	0.0179

**Table S2.**  $X_0$  estimate and standard error for the Logistic model.

<b>Asymptotic Results: <math>X_0</math></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.0633	0.0193
	2	0.0569	0.0128
	3	0.0434	0.0156
<b>Bootstrapping Results: <math>X_0</math></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.0633	0.0192
	2	0.0580	0.0132
	3	0.0448	0.0154

**Table S3.**  $X_0$  estimate and standard error for the discrete Euler-method logistic (DEL) model.

<b>Asymptotic Results: <math>X_0</math></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.0564	0.0096
	2	0.0572	0.0063
	3	0.0688	0.0078
<b>Bootstrapping Results: <math>X_0</math></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.0651	0.0182
	2	0.0624	0.0128
	3	0.0607	0.0173

**Table S4.**  $X_0$  estimate and standard error for the Bernoulli model.

<b>Asymptotic Results: <math>X_0</math></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.0749	0.0272
	2	0.0722	0.0164
	3	0.0434	0.0229
<b>Bootstrapping Results: <math>X_0</math></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.0737	0.0244
	2	0.0707	0.0156
	3	0.0551	0.0214

7. Uncertainty Analysis: Growth Rate

Table S5. *R* estimate and standard error for the Logistic model.

Asymptotic Results : <i>R</i>	Replicate	Estimate	SE
	1	0.0560	0.0143
	2	0.0567	0.0098
	3	0.0680	0.0126
Bootstrapping Results: <i>R</i>	Replicate	Estimate	SE
	1	0.0578	0.0149
	2	0.0571	0.0097
	3	0.0695	0.0123

Table S6. *R* estimate and standard error for the DEL model.

Asymptotic Results: <i>R</i>	Replicate	Estimate	SE
	1	0.0626	0.0077
	2	0.0560	0.0056
	3	0.0676	0.0084
Bootstrapping Results: <i>R</i>	Replicate	Estimate	SE
	1	0.4525	0.0166
	2	0.4350	0.0115
	3	0.4816	0.0180

Table S7. *R* estimate and standard error for the Bernoulli model.

Asymptotic Results: <i>R</i>	Replicate	Estimate	SE
	1	0.0361	0.0209
	2	0.0319	0.0089
	3	0.0422	0.0171
Bootstrapping Results: <i>R</i>	Replicate	Estimate	SE
	1	0.2476	0.7313
	2	0.0535	0.1752
	3	0.1148	0.3390

Table S8.  $\kappa$  estimate and standard error for the Gompertz model.

Asymptotic Results: $\kappa$	Replicate	Estimate	SE
	1	0.0379	0.0094
	2	0.0380	0.0069
	3	0.0421	0.0080
Bootstrapping Results: $\kappa$	Replicate	Estimate	SE
	1	0.0391	0.0078
	2	0.0382	0.0055
	3	0.0431	0.0078

### 8. Uncertainty Analysis: Saturation Parameter

**Table S9.** *K* estimate and standard error for the Gompertz model.

<b>Asymptotic Results: <i>K</i></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.4642	0.0881
	2	0.4465	0.0588
	3	0.4844	0.0544
<b>Bootstrapping Results: <i>K</i></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.4658	0.0185
	2	0.4484	0.0135
	3	0.4869	0.0159

**Table S10.** *K* estimate and standard error for the Logistic model.

<b>Asymptotic Results: <i>K</i></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.4565	0.0099
	2	0.4390	0.0071
	3	0.4739	0.0111
<b>Bootstrapping Results: <i>K</i></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.4581	0.0106
	2	0.4409	0.0074
	3	0.4758	0.0118

**Table S11.** *K* estimate and standard error for the DEL model.

<b>Asymptotic Results: <i>K</i></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.4559	0.0052
	2	0.4384	0.0036
	3	0.4731	0.0096
<b>Bootstrapping Results: <i>K</i></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.4525	0.0107
	2	0.4350	0.0071
	3	0.4816	0.0092

**Table S12.** *K* estimate and standard error for the Bernoulli model.

<b>Asymptotic Results: <i>K</i></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.4522	0.1138
	2	0.4317	0.0341
	3	0.4674	0.0654
<b>Bootstrapping Results: <i>K</i></b>	<b>Replicate</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>SE</b>
	1	0.4548	0.0158
	2	0.4334	0.0092
	3	0.4685	0.0128