

Genomic and Microscopic Analysis of Ballast Water in the Great Lakes Region

David A. Wright ^{1,2,*}, Carys L. Mitchelmore ¹, Allen Place ³, Ernest Williams ³ and Celia Oranodawson ²

¹ Chesapeake Biological Laboratory, University of Maryland Center for Environmental Science, Solomons, MD 20688, USA; mitchelm@umces.edu

² Environmental Research Services, Baltimore, MD 21209, USA; oranodawson@comcast.net

³ Institute for Environmental Technology, University of Maryland Center for Environmental Science, Baltimore, MD 21202, USA; place@umces.edu (A.P.); williamse@umces.edu (E.W.)

* Correspondence: david.wright105@comcast.net

Leptocylindrus			1				1	10.67	63.75	24	6	
Licmophora	1.33		1.75		0.4							
Luticola							1					
Melosira			13.67		12.8			4	4	1	4	1
Sample No.	#003	#005	#009	#013	#015	#026	#031	#035	#037	#040	#042	#043
Collected by	American Spirit	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V American Spirit	Burns Harbor	American Integrity	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Spirit	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	2-October-2016	4-October-2016	25-November-2016	3-April-2017	25-April-2017	27-June-2017	27-July-2017	22-August-2017	6-September-2017	13-September-2017	20-September-2017	25-September-2017
Navicula 1	48.67	1		0.69	4.8		6	6.67	19.75	9		6
Navicula 2				1.55	12							
Navicula 3				0.4	2.4							
Navicula 4				0.5	1.2							
Navicula 5												
Nitzschia	4		5	4.05	1.6		12	37.67	27.33	56		10.33
Nitzschia 2												
Pinnularia			4.5				1			1	1.5	
Plagiogramma			27.33									
Pleurosigma			1	0.72	1.2			1			2	1
Pseudonitzschia												
Rhizosolenia			4.5	1.32						1		
Skeletonema											2	
Surirella				0.08	1.2							
Synedra	1.33	18	7.83	0.51	2		3	1	3	1.5	1	1.5
Tabellaria			1	5.94	6		3					
Aulocaseira							14	2	71	59.5	11	3.5
Chlamydomonas							1					17
Chlorella									42			
Closterium					0.4			1.67				
Cosmarium		2		25.8				2			4	2

Cryptomonas			3		0.8	2	7	13.33	20.3	13	7.33	13
Crucigenia	0.67			2.8			3		14.67			
Dinobryon		25	5.5				21.67	34	1.33	5	10	12
Sample No.	#003	#005	#009	#013	#015	#026	#031	#035	#037	#040	#042	#043
Collected by	American Spirit	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V American Spirit	Burns Harbor	American Integrity	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Spirit	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	2-October-2016	4-October-2016	25-November-2016	3-April-2017	25-April-2017	27-June-2017	27-July-2017	22-August-2017	6-September-2017	13-September-2017	20-September-2017	25-September-2017
Dysmorphococcus		24										
Golenkinia		1.5						2	2	1		2
Gonium	0.67	742.5										
Kirchneriella								3		1		
Lagerheimia							2	2			1	2
Leptocylindrus			3									2.67
Malomonas											1	
Monoraphidium											1	1
Nephroselmis												
Pandorina								12		36	15	31.5
Paulinella												
Pediastrum	8		7.5		10	16	8	16.67	52		22	20
Phacus										1	1	1
Psammodictyon			1									
Quadricoccus				0.41				16	8	12	6	
Rapdidiopsis								2		1		
Raphidophyte									7.25	4		
Rhizoclonium	0.67					1.5				2.5		

Rhodamona												4
Scenedesmu	7.33	218.11	4	1.632	6.4	2	9	12.67	31	23	6	13
Scenedesmu		174										
Selenastrum			1									
Staurastrum												
Teleaulaxac							10	20.33	33	3	3	17.33
Trachelomo		1	2					1				
Treubaria								1	2			
Ulothrix				4.208		3						
Sample No.	#003	#005	#009	#013	#015	#026	#031	#035	#037	#040	#042	#043
Collected by	American Spirit	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V American Spirit	Burns Harbor	American Integrity	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Spirit	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	2-October-2016	4-October-2016	25-November-2016	3-April-2017	25-April-2017	27-June-2017	27-July-2017	22-August-2017	6-September-2017	13-September-2017	20-September-2017	25-September-2017
Anabaena							45	9	352			
Anabaenopsis				2.64								
Aphanizomenon				10.76					44	2	73	
Aphanocapsa	256	100		2.4			88	39	433.07	649	430.67	28
Aphanothecae				2.8	14.8			221.67	125.6		90	1596
Chroococcus	5.33	13.75					9	58		8	11	340
Coelastrum								2				124
Coelosphaerium		132.5					7	43				
Cylindrospermopsis							17	23				
Merismopediata				101.6			9		172	16		

Micractiniu m					34		48								18
Microcystis										322					7.5
Oocystis	2.67	12.2			9.5	1	5.5				15	26			5.5
Planktolyng bya	4														
Pseudanaba ena		12.5	31		19	34	49.33	1471.4	13.5					103	
Rapidophyte										6				16.33	2.33
Ceratiumhir undinella							0.54							1	
Glenodiniu m		1.25	4												
Gymnodiniu m							1.54								1
Heterocapsa rotundata		1.25								1					
Karlodinium															
Peridinium														4	
Prorocentru mmicans															
Prorocentru m Minimum	1.33	17.5													
Unknown Dinoflagellat es						1	3	3	9.67		7.5				

Table S2. Microscopic Phytoplankton Counts in Ballast Water from Burns Harbor, Indiana.

Sample No.	#002	#007	#008	#011	#012	#013	#017	#021	#024	#027	#030	#033	#039	#048	#050
Collected by	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbo r	M/V Burns Harbo r	M/V Burns Harbo r	M/V Burns Harbo r	M/V Burns Harbo r	M/V Burns Harbo r	M/V Burns Harbo r	M/V Burns Harbo r	America n Spirit	M/V Burns Harbo r

Kirchnerella	2																							
Lagerheimia															1									
Leptocylindrus	20														85	3.5	4							
Monoraphidium																								
Nephroselmis	2																							
Pandorina																15								
Paulinella	1														8									
Pediastrum	5.33	7						2.8	60															
Phacus																								
Psammodictyon	6																							
Quadricoccus															0.32					4				
Raphidiopsis																			1.33					
Raphidophyte	14.5														0.08	3			1.5					
Rhizoclonium															4	9.952	7			5				
Rhodomonas																			1					
Scenedesmus	12.5	5.33	7						0.44	4	6	10		16.67										
Scenedesmus 2																								
Selenastrum																0.16								
Spirogyra*																								
Staurastrum																								
Teleaulaxacuta															25		14.5		45.5	39.5				
Trachelomonas	4															0.4								
Treubaria															2		1							
Ulothrix															9.5		11		39					
Sample No.	#002	#007	#008	#011	#012	#013	#017	#021	#024	#027	#030	#033	#039	#048	#050									
Collected by	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	M/V Burns Harbor	American Spirit	M/V Burns Harbor								
Date	1-October-2016	30-October-2016	17-November-2016	24-December-2016	3-December-2016	3-April-2017	9-May-2017	17-May-2017	13-June-2017	7-May-2017	26-July-2017	10-August-2017	13-September-2017	12-October-2017	13-October-2017									
Average/mL																								
Cyanobacteria																								
Anabaena																								
Anabaenopsis																2.36								
Aphanizomenon																12	0.96							
Aphanocapsa	61.64														248	24	0.08			947			378.3	283

Aphanothece				1.56			2640			189	
Chroococcus		6.4		1.12			5	22	67	20	3
Coelastrum										6.67	6.67
Coelosphaerium											
Cylindrospermopsis										21	
Merismopedia	8		8		1.24					194	12 12
Microcystis											
Oocystis	2									91	4
Planktolyngbya	1	0.89									
Pseudanabaena						0.9	24	46			64 33.4 5
Dinoflagellates											
Ceratiumhirundinella					0.214					3	1
Glenodinium		0.67	1	2							
Gymnodinium					0.08						
Heterocapsarotundata	2				0.13						
Karlodinium										3.2	
Peridinium			1	0.4		0.53				2.5	
Prorocentrummicans		0.67		2		0.08					
Prorocentrum Minimum	5.2		1								
Unknown Dinoflagellates								3	17	5	8.67 1 6

Table S3. Microscopic Phytoplankton Counts in Ballast Water from Monroe, Michigan.

Sample No.	#001	#004	#006	#018	#020	#025
Collected by	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	9-September-2016	5-October-2016	13-October-2016	28-September-2016	17-May-2017	23-June-2017
Average/mL						
Diatoms						
Achnanthes		227.25	2	1	72	40.5
Actinastrum						

Amphiprora		2.5				1
Amphora		2			1	
Ankistrodesmus					19	
Asterionella	24.5	6	2	2.3	2	2
Chaetoceros				0.5		
Coconeis				2		
Coscinodiscus		10.67	7	217	1	
Cyclotella	24.67	42.5	27.38	1.3	99.67	18.33
Cymbella	11.5	9			1.27	
Detonula	14				14.8	
Diatoma		20	10			
Diploneis						1
Eunotia						
Fragillaria 1	7	23.5	1.13	2.15	1.5	2
Fragillaria 2						
Fragillaria 3						
Frustulia						
Gomphonema						
Grammatophora		10	3			
Leptocylindrus					88	
Licmophora		4.5	1			
Sample No.	#001	#004	#006	#018	#020	#025
Collected by	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	9-September-2016	5-October-2016	13-October-2016	28-September-2016	17-May-2017	23-June-2017
	Average/mL					
Luticola						
Melosira	18.33	48.67			20	4
Navicula 1	52.33	69	24.88	5.3	5.4	4.67
Navicula 2						
Navicula 3						

Navicula 4						
Navicula 5						
Nitzschia	1	4		2.5	4.4	3.33
Nitzschia 2						
Pinnularia		2			0.4	
Plagiogramma		8	1			
Pleurosigma	2.5					
Pseudonitzschia						
Rhizosolenia						
Skeletonema	48		39			
Surirella		6			0.7	
Synedra	5	6	1	1.3		
Tabellaria				6.4	2	

Green Algae

Closterium						1
Cosmarium		12	2			
Cryptomonas	2	25	2		5	9.67
Crucigenia			4		4	
Sample No.	#001	#004	#006	#018	#020	#025
Collected by	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	9-September-2016	5-October-2016	13-October-2016	28-September-2016	17-May-2017	23-June-2017
Average/mL						
Dinobyon				3		
Dysmorphococcus						
Golenkinia	1					
Gonium		16.3			4	
Kirchnereilla						
Leptocylindrus						
Nephroselmis		6				

Pandorina				4.5		
Paulinella						
Pediastrum	83.33	36.67				8
Phacus						
Psammodictyon		6				
Quadricoccus						
Raphidophyte						
Rhizoclonium		2		1		
Scenedesmus	6.67	81	16.13	1.83	7.47	8
Scenedesmus 2						
Selenastrum						
Staurastrum		6				
Trachelomonas		3				59.33
Treubaria		4				
Ulothrix	228	55.25				1
Sample No.	#001	#004	#006	#018	#020	#025
Collected by	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Spirit	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	9-September-2016	5-October-2016	13-October-2016	28-September-2016	17-May-2017	23-June-2017
Average/mL						
Cyanobacteria						
Anabaena	12					
Anabaenopsis	26					
Aphanizomenon		160	36			
Aphanocapsa	300		128			
Aphanothece						
Chroococcus			12.5		4	
Coelosphaerium		18				6
Merismopedia	148	24		10.7	1.6	
Microcystis	572					
Oocystis	8					

Planktolyngbya		8		
Pseudanabaena		82	75	134 70
Dinoflagellates				
Ceratiumhirundinella	2	12		
Glenodinium	1	13		
Gymnodinium				
Heterocapsarotundata				
Karlodinium				
Peridinium	2			1
Prorocentrummicans				
Prorocentrum Minimum	2.67	3		
Unknown Dinoflagellates				3

Table S4. Microscopic Phytoplankton Counts in Ballast Water from St. Clair, Michigan.

Sample No.	#016	#019	#023	#049	#051
Collected by	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	1-May-2017	14-May-2017	6-June-2017	15-October-2017	22-October-2017
Average/mL					
DIATOMS					
Achnanthes		81.33	15.3	5	11
Actinastrum		16			
Amphiprora					
Amphora	0.6	1.33			1
Ankistrodesmus	2.8				
Asterionella		0.67			
Chaetoceros					
Coconeis	0.4				
Coscinodiscus	0.4				1
Cyclotella	136	12.67	12	3.5	6
Cymbella	1.4	2.67	6	1	1
Detonula	20.4	6.67	9.67	11	6
Diatoma					
Diploneis	0.4				
Eunotia					
Fragillaria 1	25.6	4.67		9	6
Fragillaria 2					
Fragillaria 3					
Frustulia					
Gomphonema					
Grammatophora					
Leptocylindrus		413.3	4	2	
Licmophora	0.4	0.67	2		
Luticola					
Melosira	4	1.33			

Navicula 1	11.2	20.67	20	5	12
Navicula 2	0.8				
Sample No.	#016	#019	#023	#049	#051
Collected by	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	1-May-2017	14-May-2017	6-June-2017	15-October-2017	22-October-2017
Average/mL					
Navicula 3	1.2				
Navicula 4	0.6				
Navicula 5					
Nitzschia	2		3.67	2	
Nitzschia 2					
Pinnularia				1	
Plagiogramma					
Pleurosigma			2	1	
Pseudonitzschia	0.8				
Rhizosolenia					
Skeletonema					
Surirella					
Synedra	2.4		0.67	2	
Tabellaria	1.1	10			
Teleaulaxacuta		1.33			
Thalassiosira					
Green Algae					
Aulocaseira		22.67			
Chlamydomonas	0.8			2.5	20
Closterium	1.2				
Cosmarium	0.8				
Cryptomonas		4.67	0.67	1	1
Crucigenia		2.67			
Dinobyon			2	42	8
Diploneis					

Dysmorphococcus					
Golenkinia					
Sample No.	#016	#019	#023	#049	#051
Collected by	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	1-May-2017	14-May-2017	6-June-2017	15-October-2017	22-October-2017
Average/mL					
Gonium					
Kirchnereilla					
Lagerheimia					
Leptocylindrus					
Monoraphidium					
Nephroselmis					
Pandorina					
Paulinella					
Pediastrum	7.6				
Phacus					
Psammodictyon					
Quadricoccus					
Raphidiopsis					
Raphidophyte					2
Rhizoclonium			4		
Rhodomonas					
Scenedesmus	4.4	10.67	40.3	9	2
Scenedesmus 2					
Senastrum					
Spirogyra*					
Staurastrum					
Teleaulaxacuta				9	10
Trachelomonas					
Treubaria					
Ulothrix			0.67		
Sample No.	#016	#019	#023	#049	#051

Collected by	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	1-May-2017	14-May-2017	6-June-2017	15-October-2017	22-October-2017
Average/mL					
Cyanobacteria					
Anabaena					
Anabaenopsis					
Aphanizomenon					
Aphanocapsa					132
Aphanothece					
Chroococcus	3.2				
Coelastrum					
Coelosphaerium					
Cylindrospermopsis					
Merismopedia				12	
Microcystis					
Oocystis					
Planktolyngbya					
Pseudanabaena				33.4	33.4
Dinoflagellates					
Ceratium hirundinella					
Glenodinium					
Gymnodinium					
Heterocapsa rotundata					
Karlodinium					
Peridinium		0.67			
Prorocentrum micans					
Prorocentrum Minimum					
Unidentified Dinoflagellates		1.33	2.33	1	

Table S5. Microscopic Phytoplankton Counts in Ballast Water from Detroit, Michigan.

Sample No.	#010	#020	#028	#032	#047
Collected by	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	1-December-2016	17-May-2017	4-July-17	7-August-2017	9-October-2017
Average/mL					
Diatoms					
Achnanthes	3.33	5	4	4	2
Actinastrum			6		
Amphiprora					
Amphora	0.44				
Ankistrodesmus		8	7	10	
Asterionella	0.4		7	4	
Chaetoceros	0.22				
Coconeis			1		
Coscinodiscus	4.2		1		
Cyclotella	1.33	7	34	14	11.33
Cymbella	1.78		2	1	2
Detonula			22		2
Diatoma					
Diploneis			1		
Eunotia	0.89				
Fragillaria 1	1.6		2	1	8
Fragillaria 2					
Fragillaria 3					
Frustulia					
Gomphonema	0.4				
Grammatophora					
Leptocylindrus		454			
Licmophora	1.2				2
Luticola					
Melosira	0.4	3			
Navicula 1	36.67	12	7	5.5	44

Navicula 2					
Sample No.	#010	#020	#028	#032	#047
Collected by	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	1-December-2016	17-May-2017	4-July-17	7-August-2017	9-October-2017
Average/mL					
Navicula 3					
Navicula 4					
Navicula 5					
Nitzschia	0.4	6	5	1	
Nitzschia 2					
Pinnularia	0.4				
Plagiogramma	0.44				
Pleurosigma	0.22				
Pseudonitzschia	0.16				
Rhizosolenia	0.22			1	
Skeletonema					
Suriella					
Synedra	0.8	3			
Tabellaria				4	4
Teleaulaxacuta					3
Thalassiosira				6	4
				9	
Green Algae					
Aulocaseira					
Chlamydomonas		1			52
Closterium					
Cosmarium					2
Cryptomonas		2		2	
Crucigenia				9	
Dinobyon	1.78		75	4	
Diploneis					
Dysmorphococcus					

			2	2	
Sample No.	#010	#020	#028	#032	#047
Collected by	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	1-December-2016	17-May-2017	4-July-17	7-August-2017	9-October-2017
Average/mL					
Golenkinia					
Kirchnereilla	0.22				
Lagerheimia					
Leptocylindrus					
Monoraphidium					
Nephroselmis					
Pandorina	6.4				
Paulinella					
Pediastrum			60	53	18
Phacus					
Psammodictyon					
Quadricoccus					8
Raphidiopsis					
Raphidophyte					2
Rhizoclonium					
Rhodomonas			1		
Scenedesmus	1.78		6	37	7.67
Scenedesmus 2					
Selenastrum					
Spirogyra*					
Staurastrum	0.4				
Synura					18
Teleaulaxacuta			75	2	12.33
Trachelomonas					
Treubaria					
Ulothrix				9	

Sample No.	#010	#020	#028	#032	#047
Collected by	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity	American Integrity
Date	1-December-2016	17-May-2017	4-July-17	7-August-2017	9-October-2017
Average/mL					
Cyanobacteria					
Anabaena					
Anabaenopsis					
Aphanizomenon			40	1309	
Aphanocapsa			16	479	
Aphanothece					
Chroococcus			17	44	
Coelastrum					53
Coelosphaerium					
Cylindrospermopsis					
Merismopedia			194	439	
Microcystis				1918	
Oocystis			91	9	
Planktolyngbya					16
Pseudanabaena	11				
Dinoflagellates					
Ceratium hirundinella					
Glenodinium					
Gymnodinium					
Heterocapsa rotundata					
Karlodinium					
Peridinium					
Prorocentrum micans					
Prorocentrum Minimum					
Unidentified Dinoflagellates		4	3	3	6.33

Table S6. Microscopic Phytoplankton Counts from Ashtabula, Ohio.

Sample No.	#034	#036	#044	#045
Collected by	American Spirit	American Spirit	American Spirit	American Spirit
Date	14-August-2017	30-August-2017	27-September-2017	2-October-2017
Average/mL				
Diatoms				
Achnanthes	5	1		38
Actinastrum				
Amphiprora				
Amphora	1	1		2
Ankistrodesmus	3	10	19	
Asterionella				
Chaetoceros				
Coconeis				
Coscinodiscus	1	2	2	
Cyclotella	11	23.33	261	38
Cymbella	2	3	4	3
Detonula	2		4	22
Diatoma				
Diploneis				
Eunotia				
Fragillaria 1	3.33	2	112	3
Fragillaria 2				
Fragillaria 3				
Frustulia				
Gomphonema				
Grammatophora				
Leptocylindrus	55.33	14.33		
Licmophora				

Luticola				
Melosira	5	2	15	
Navicula 1	11.67	16.5	47	44
Navicula 2				
Navicula 3				
Sample No.	#034	#036	#044	#045
Collected by	American Spirit	American Spirit	American Spirit	American Spirit
Date	14-August-2017	30-August-2017	27-September-2017	2-October-2017
	Average/mL			
Navicula 4				
Navicula 5				
Nitzschia	11.33	2	38	15
Nitzschia 2				
Pinnularia				
Plagiogramma				
Pleurosigma	1	1	1	
Pseudonitzschia				
Rhizosolenia				
Skeletonema	2	24		
Surirella				
Synedra	1	3		
Tabellaria	5.5			
Teleaulaxacuta				
Thalassiosira			106	1
Green Algae				
Aulocaseira	24	34	98	26.5
Chlamydomonas			11	30.5
Closterium	2			
Cosmarium		2	12	4
Cryptomonas	3.33	4.5	32	13
Crucigenia	2.5	3.5		
Dinobyon	5	2	51	16.5

Diploneis				
Dysmorphococcus				
Golenkinia				1
Gonium				
Kirchnereilla	1	2.5		2
Sample No.	#034	#036	#044	#045
Collected by	American Spirit	American Spirit	American Spirit	American Spirit
Date	14-August-2017	30-August-2017	27-September-2017	2-October-2017
	Average/mL			
Lagerheimia				
Leptocylindrus				
Mallomonas			9	
Monoraphidium			1	
Nephroselmis				
Pandorina			17	21
Paulinella				
Pediastrum	18	48		
Phacus				
Psammodictyon				
Pyrophacus			1	
Quadricoccus	8	20		
Raphidiopsis		2		
Raphidophyte			27	7
Rhizoclonium	1			
Rhodomonas				
Scenedesmus	6	14	135	30
Scenedesmus 2				
Selenastrum				
Spirogyra*				
Staurastrum		4		
Synura			24	
Tabellaria				4

Teleaulaxacuta	23.67	12	357	66.5
Trachelomonas				
Treubarria				
Ulothrix	10			
Sample No.	#034	#036	#044	#045
Collected by	American Spirit	American Spirit	American Spirit	American Spirit
Date	14-August-2017	30-August-2017	27-September-2017	2-October-2017
Average/mL				
Cyanobacteria				
Anabaena			131	
Anabaenopsis				
Aphanizomenon			269	
Aphanocapsa	86		1905	662
Aphanothece	304		1	
Chroococcus	10.33		73	
Coelastrum			79	
Coelosphaerium				
Cylindrospermopsis				
Merismopedia			98	48
Micractinium			4	
Microcystis	312			
Oocystis			8	4
Planktolyngbya				
Pseudanabaena			286	3
Dinoflagellates				
Ceratium hirundinella	1		1	
Glenodinium				
Gymnodinium				
Heterocapsa rotundata				
Karlodinium				
Peridinium	4			2

Prorocentrum micans			
Prorocentrum Minimum		4	
Unidentified Dinoflagellates	7.33	25	1

Table S7. Microscopic Phytoplankton Counts in Ballast Water from Essexville Michigan, Two Harbors Minnesota and Superior Wisconsin.

Sample No.	#022	#052	#053
Collected by	American integrity	American Spirit	American Spirit
Location	Essexville, MI	Two Harbors	Superior, WI
Date	7-June-2017	23-October-2017	31-October-2017
Average/mL			
Diatoms			
Achnanthes	13		12
Actinastrum			
Amphiprora			
Amphora			1
Ankistrodesmus	59		
Asterionella	41		
Chaetoceros			6
Coconeis			
Coscinodiscus	2		
Cyclotella	142	5	9.5
Cymbella	2	2	2
Detonula	41		9
Diatoma			
Diploneis	1		
Eunotia			
Fragillaria 1			20
Fragillaria 2			
Fragillaria 3			

Frustulia			
Gomphonema			
Grammatophora			
Sample No.	#022	#052	#053
Collected by	American integrity	American Spirit	American Spirit
Location	Essexville, MI	Two Harbors	Superior, WI
Date	7-June-2017	23-October-2017	31-October-2017
	Average/mL		
Leptocylindrus	21		4
Licmophora	1		2
Luticola			
Melosira			
Navicula 1	30	2	15
Navicula 2			
Navicula 3			
Navicula 4			
Navicula 5			
Nitzschia	12	1	4.5
Nitzschia 2			
Pinnularia			
Plagiogramma			
Pleurosigma	2		2
Pseudonitzschia			
Rhizosolenia			
Skeletonema			
Surirella	2		
Synedra	7		
Tabellaria	20		1
Teleaulaxacuta			
Thalassiosira			
Sample No.	#022	#052	#053
Collected by	American integrity	American Spirit	American Spirit

Location	Essexville, MI	Two Harbors	Superior, WI
Date	7-June-2017	23-October-2017	31-October-2017
Average/mL			
Green Algae			
Aulocaseira	946		13.5
Chlamydomonas	4	3	
Closterium	2		
Cosmarium			
Cryptomonas	31	3	5
Crucigenia			
Dinobyon	4		
Diploneis			
Dysmorphococcus			
Golenkinia			
Gonium	7		
Kirchnereilla	7		
Lagerheimia	2		
Leptocylindrus			
Monoraphidium			
Nephroselmis			
Pandorina	9		9
Paulinella			
Pediastrum	12		
Phacus			
Psammodictyon			
Quadricoccus			8
Sample No.	#022	#052	#053
Collected by	American integrity	American Spirit	American Spirit
Location	Essexville, MI	Two Harbors	Superior, WI
Date	7-June-2017	23-October-2017	31-October-2017
Average/mL			
Raphidiopsis			3

Raphidophyte			1
Rhizoclonium	6		2.5
Rhodomonas			
Scenedesmus	59	2	
Scenedesmus 2			
Selenastrum	1		
Spirogyra*	25		
Staurastrum	2		
Teleaulaxacuta	13	5	34.5
Trachelomonas	3		
Treubaria			
Ulothrix			
Cyanobacteria			
Anabaena	170		48
Anabaenopsis			
Aphanizomenon	616		17.5
Aphanocapsa			63
Aphanothece			
Chroococcus	4		
Sample No.	#022	#052	#053
Collected by	American integrity	American Spirit	American Spirit
Location	Essexville, MI	Two Harbors	Superior, WI
Date	7-June-2017	23-October-2017	31-October-2017
		Average/mL	
Coelastrum			
Coelosphaerium	7		
Cylindrospermopsis			
Leptolyngbya		3	6
Merismopedia	4		

Microcystis			
Oocystis	7		
Planktolyngbya			
Pseudanabaena	298	234	150
Dinoflagellates			
Ceratium hirundinella			
Glenodinium			
Gymnodinium			
Heterocapsa rotundata			1
Karlodinium			
Peridinium			
Prorocentrum micans			
Prorocentrum Minimum	1		1
Unidentified Dinoflagellates	25		2.5

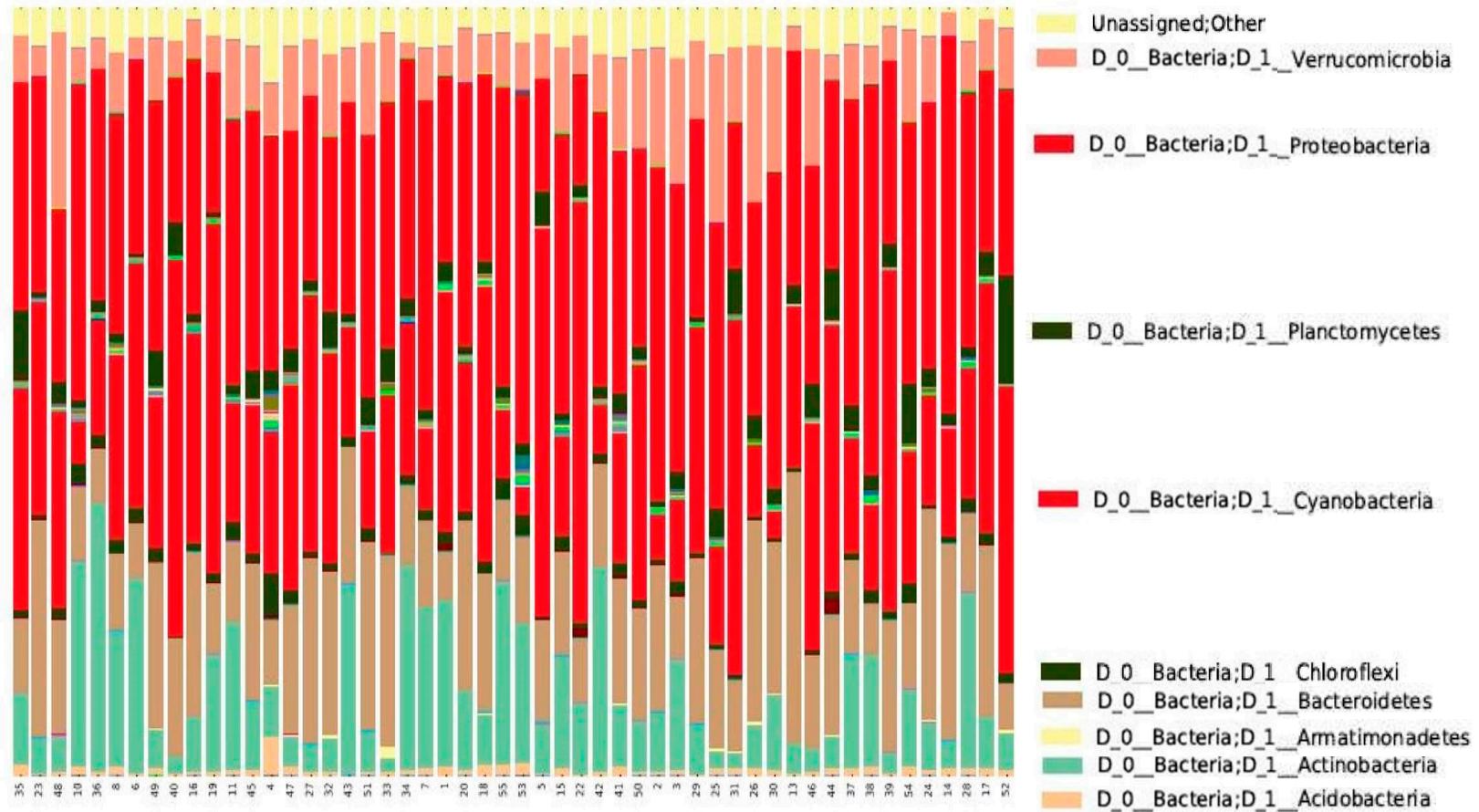


Figure S1. Alpha Diversity at Phylum Level. [Sample Number (1–55)].

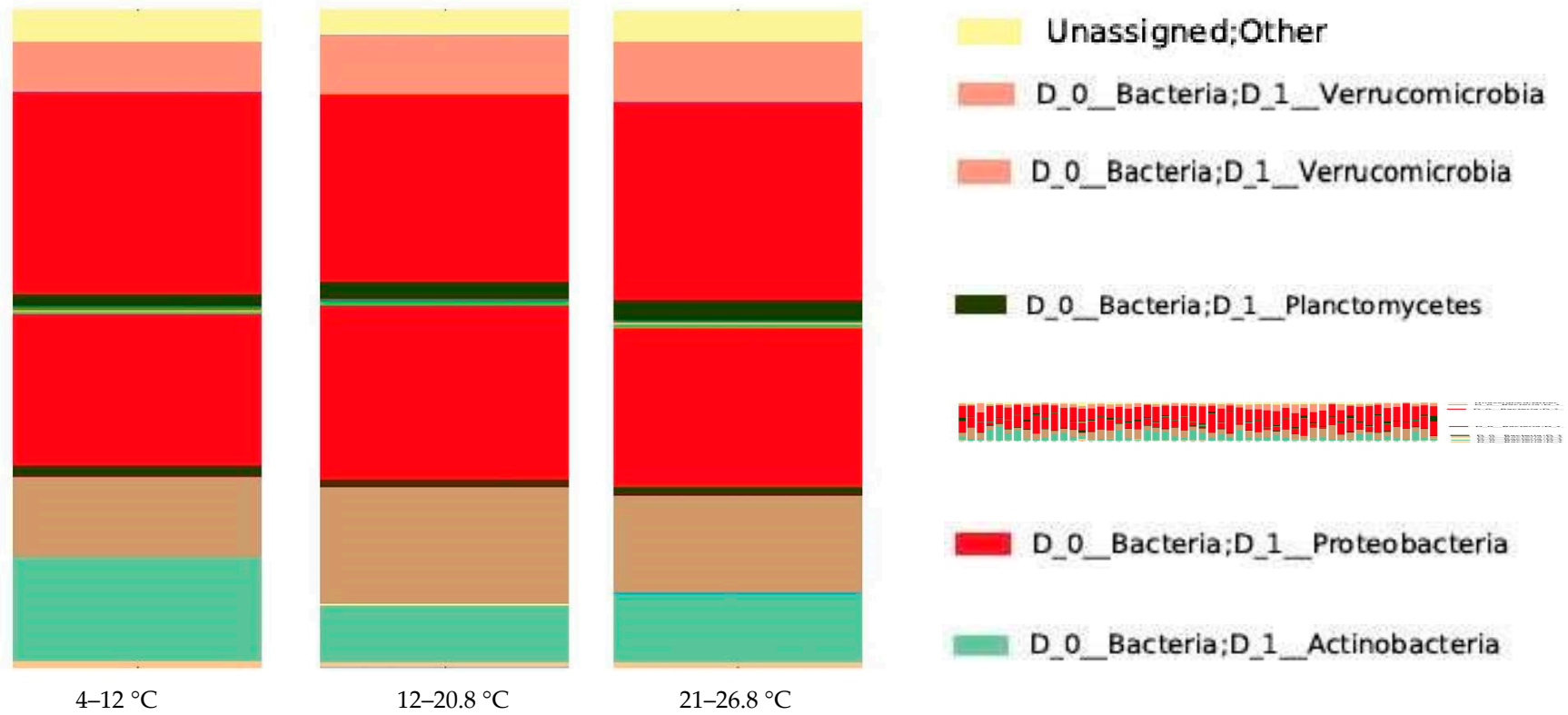


Figure S2. Alpha Diversity Categorized by Water Temperature at Phylum Level.

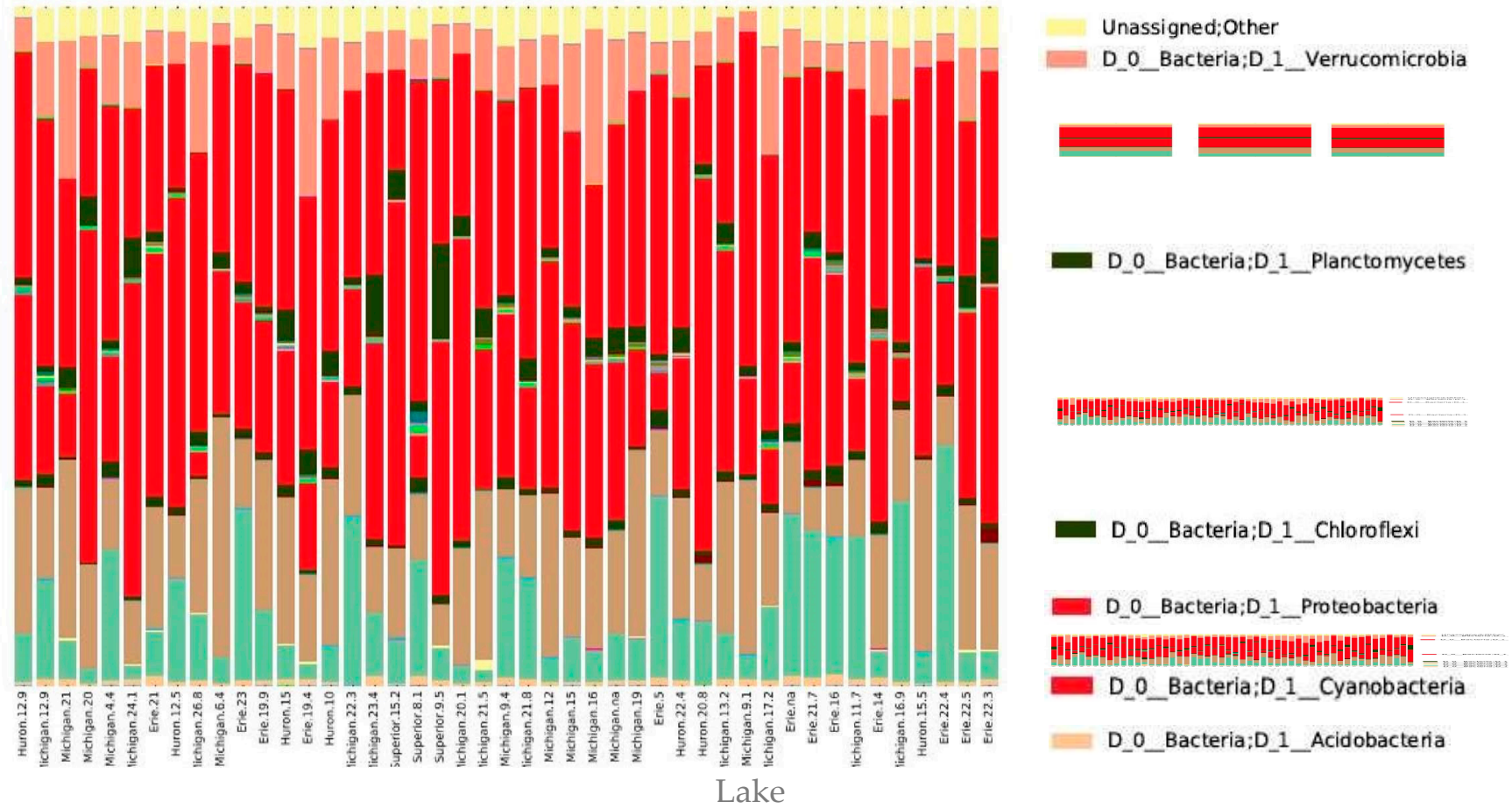


Figure S3. Alpha Diversity categorized by Lake at Phylum Level.

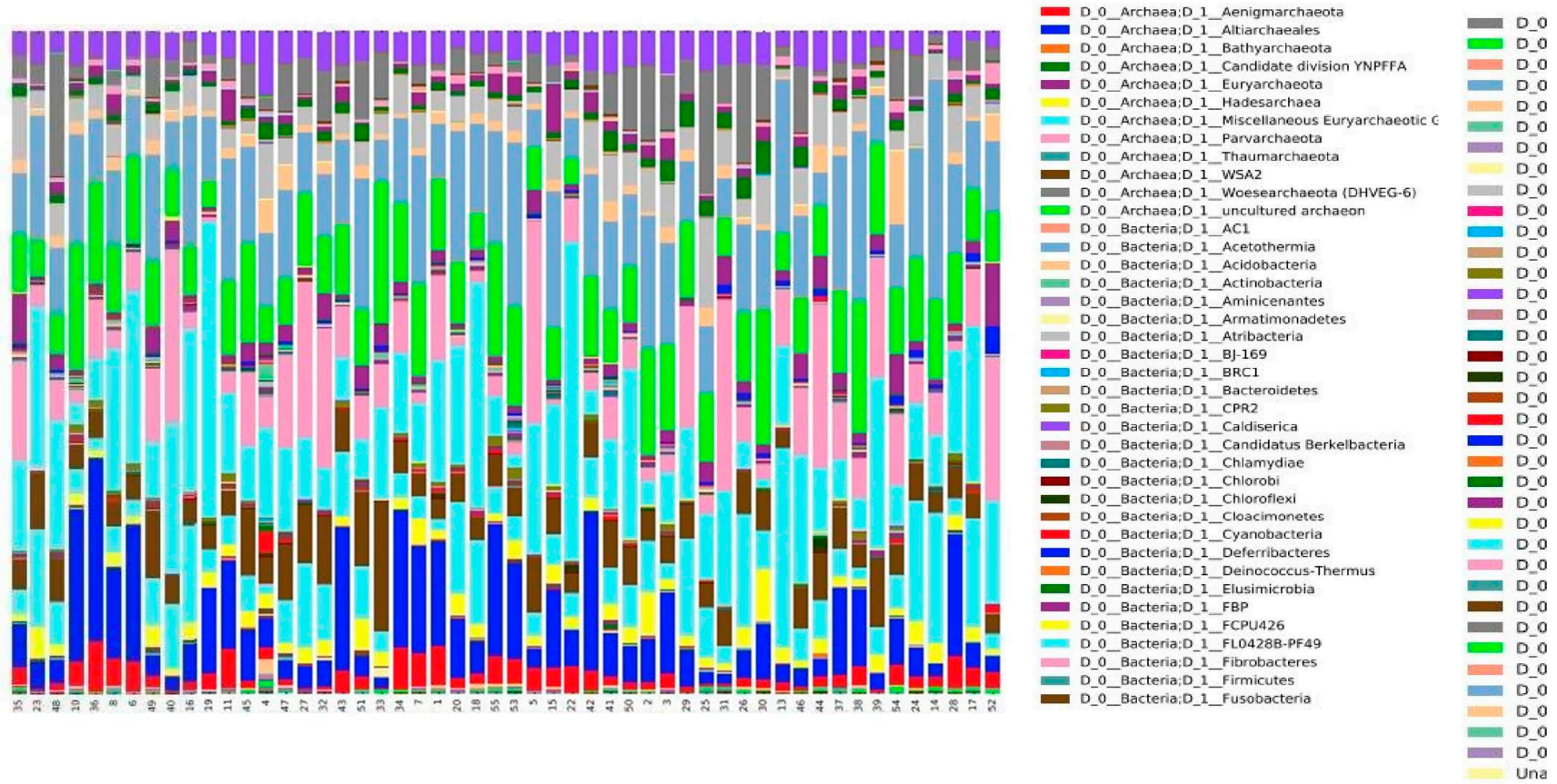


Figure S4. Alpha Diversity at Class Level.

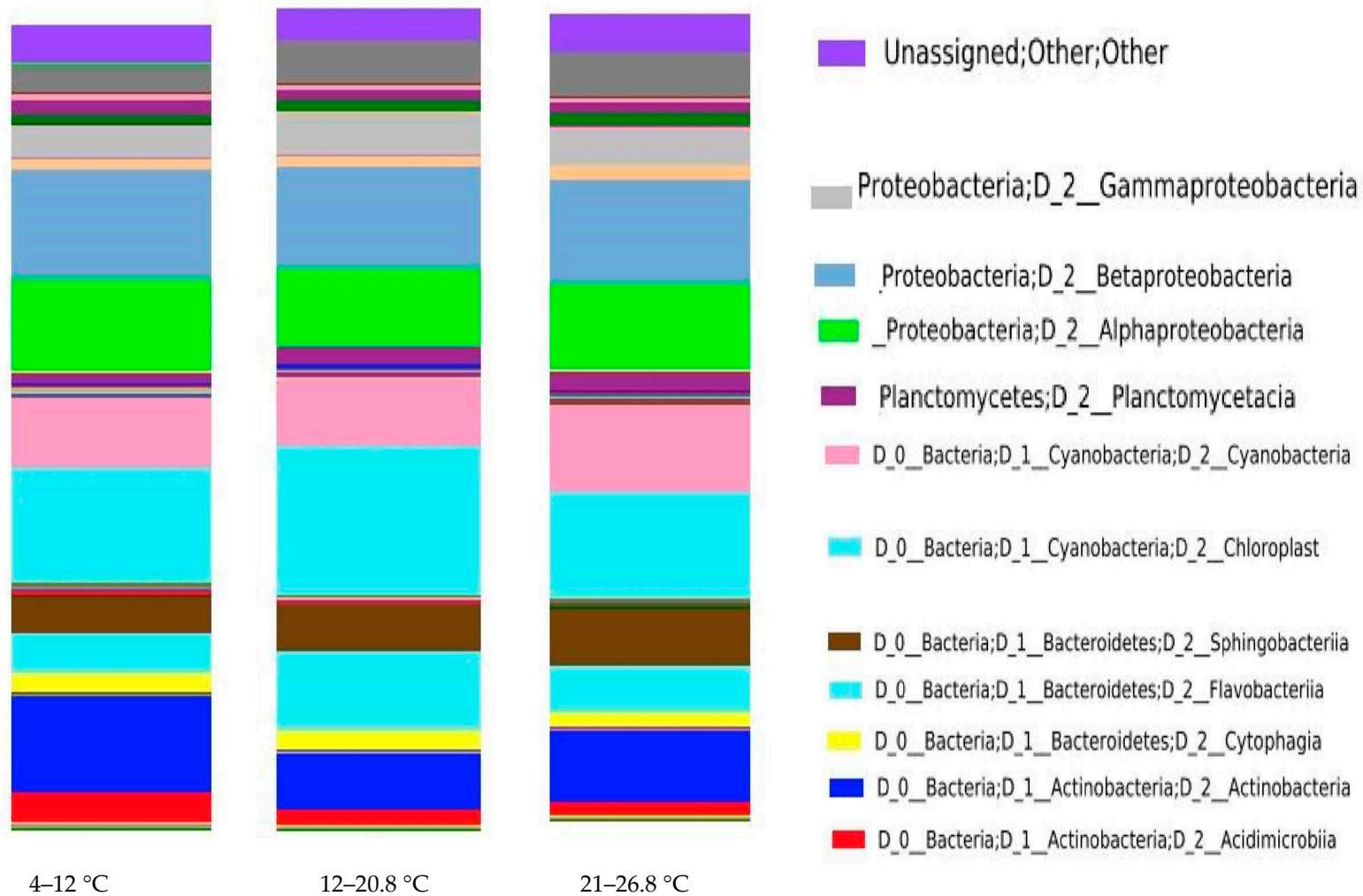
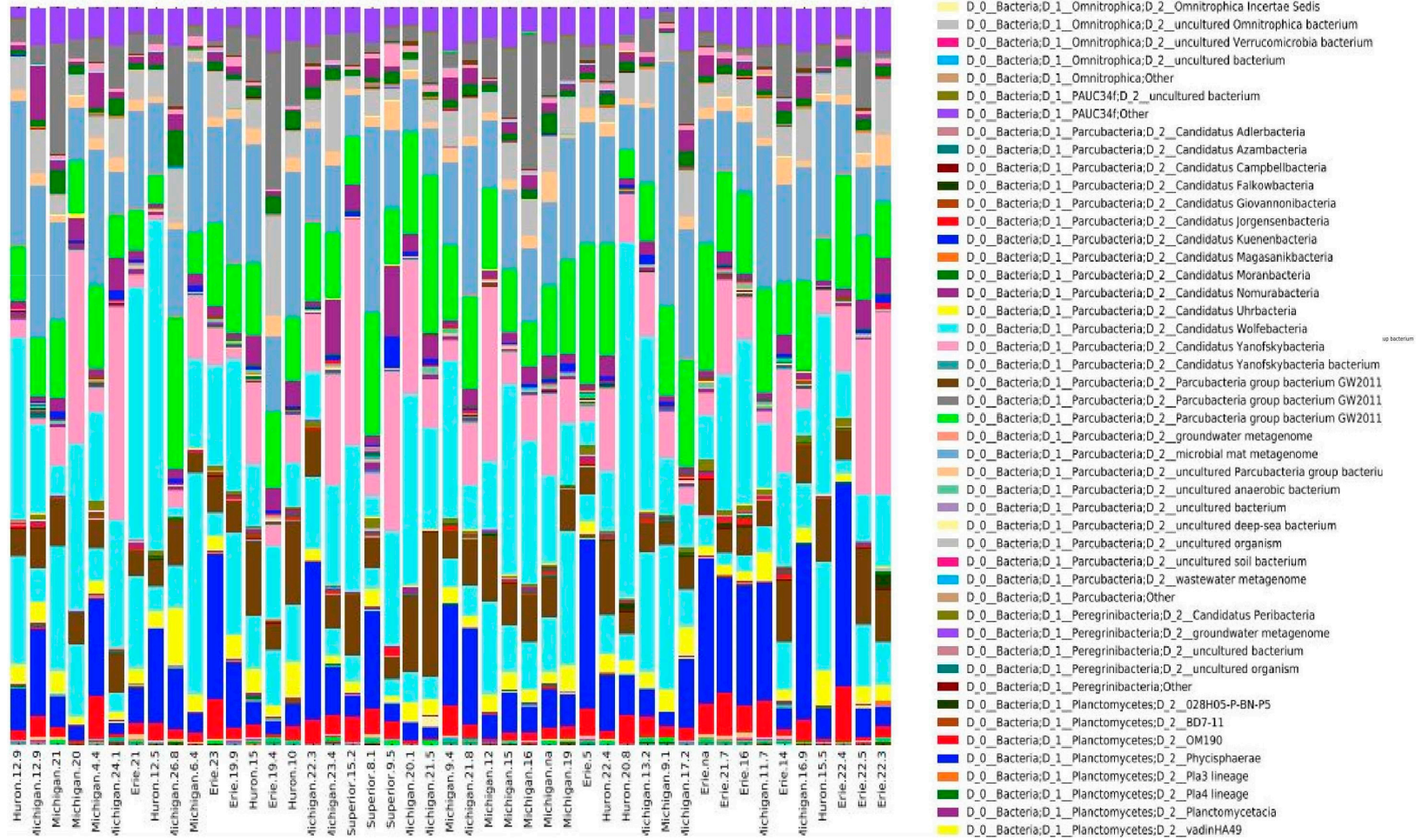
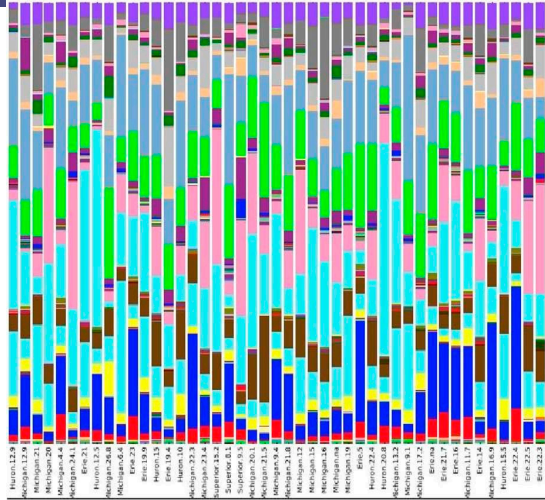


Figure S5. Alpha Diversity Categorized by Water Temperature at Class Level.





- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Verrucomicrobia;D_2_R76-B128
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Verrucomicrobia;D_2_5-BQ2-57 soil group
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Verrucomicrobia;D_2_Spartobacteria
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Verrucomicrobia;D_2_UA11
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Verrucomicrobia;D_2_Verrucomicrobia Incertae Sedis
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Verrucomicrobia;D_2_Verrucomicrobiae
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Verrucomicrobia;D_2_WCHB1-41
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Verrucomicrobia;Other
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_WS2;D_2_bacterium enrichment culture clone Anamox_3
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_WS2;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_WS2;D_2_uncultured prokaryote
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_WS2;Other
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_WS6;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_WWE3;Ambiguous_taxa
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_WWE3;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_WWE3;D_2_uncultured candidate division WWE3 bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_WWE3;Other
- D_0_Bacteria;Other;Other
- Unassigned;Other;Other

- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Elusimicrobia;D_2_Elusimicrobia
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_FBP;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_FBP;D_2_uncultured soil bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_FCPU426;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_FCPU426;D_2_uncultured microorganism
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_FCPU426;D_2_uncultured prokaryote
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_FL04288-PF49;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Fibrobacteres;D_2_Chitinivibronia
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Fibrobacteres;D_2_Fibrobacteria
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_BSA1B-03
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Bacilli
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Clostridia
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Erysipelotrichia
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Limnochordia
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;D_2_Negativicutes
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Firmicutes;Other
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Fusobacteria;D_2_Fusobacteria
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_GAL15;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Gemmatimonadetes;D_2_BD2-11 terrestrial group
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Gemmatimonadetes;D_2_Gemmatimonadetes
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Gemmatimonadetes;D_2_Longimicrobia
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Gemmatimonadetes;D_2_MD2902-B12
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Gemmatimonadetes;D_2_S0134 terrestrial group
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Gracilibacteria;Ambiguous_taxa
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Gracilibacteria;D_2_uncultured Epsilonproteobacteria bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Gracilibacteria;D_2_uncultured Microgenomates group bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Gracilibacteria;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Gracilibacteria;D_2_uncultured organism
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Gracilibacteria;Other
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Hydrogenedentes;Ambiguous_taxa
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Hydrogenedentes;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Hydrogenedentes;D_2_uncultured organism
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Hydrogenedentes;Other
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Ignavibacteria;D_2_Ignavibacteria
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_KSB3 (Modulibacteria);D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_KSB3 (Modulibacteria);D_2_uncultured organism
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_KSB3 (Modulibacteria);Other
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_LCP-89;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Latescibacteria;Ambiguous_taxa
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Latescibacteria;D_2_Latescibacteria Incertae Sedis
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Latescibacteria;D_2_uncultured Latescibacteria bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Latescibacteria;D_2_uncultured Pelobacter sp.
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Latescibacteria;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Latescibacteria;D_2_uncultured prokaryote
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Latescibacteria;D_2_uncultured soil bacterium PBS-III-30
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Latescibacteria;Other
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Lentisphaerae;D_2_Lentisphaeria
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Lentisphaerae;D_2_Oligosphaeria
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_MD2896-B216;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Microgenomates;D_2_Candidatus Amesbacteria
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Microgenomates;D_2_Candidatus Collierbacteria
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Microgenomates;D_2_Candidatus Levybacteria
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Microgenomates;D_2_Candidatus Pacebacteria
- D_0_Bacteria;D_1_Microgenomates;D_2_Candidatus Woesebacteria

- Bacteria;D_1_Acidobacteria;D_2_Subgroup 26
- Bacteria;D_1_Acidobacteria;D_2_Subgroup 5
- Bacteria;D_1_Acidobacteria;D_2_Subgroup 6
- Bacteria;D_1_Acidobacteria;D_2_Subgroup 9
- Bacteria;D_1_Acidobacteria;D_2_c5LKS83
- Bacteria;D_1_Acidobacteria;Other
- Bacteria;D_1_Actinobacteria;D_2_Acidimicrobia
- Bacteria;D_1_Actinobacteria;D_2_Actinobacteria
- Bacteria;D_1_Actinobacteria;D_2_Coriobacteriia
- Bacteria;D_1_Actinobacteria;D_2_FFCH16263
- Bacteria;D_1_Actinobacteria;D_2_MB-A2-108
- Bacteria;D_1_Actinobacteria;D_2_Nitriliruptoria
- Bacteria;D_1_Actinobacteria;D_2_OPB41
- Bacteria;D_1_Actinobacteria;D_2_Rubrobacteria
- Bacteria;D_1_Actinobacteria;D_2_TakashiAC-B11
- Bacteria;D_1_Actinobacteria;D_2_Thermoleophilla
- Bacteria;D_1_Actinobacteria;Other
- Bacteria;D_1_Aminicenantes;Ambiguous_taxa
- Bacteria;D_1_Aminicenantes;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- Bacteria;D_1_Aminicenantes;D_2_uncultured soil bacterium
- Bacteria;D_1_Aminicenantes;Other
- Bacteria;D_1_Armatimonadetes;D_2_Armatimonadia
- Bacteria;D_1_Armatimonadetes;D_2_Chthonomonadetes
- Bacteria;D_1_Armatimonadetes;D_2_Fimbrimonadia
- Bacteria;D_1_Armatimonadetes;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- Bacteria;D_1_Atribacteria;D_2_Atribacteria Incertae Sedis
- Bacteria;D_1_Atribacteria;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- Bacteria;D_1_BJ-169;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- Bacteria;D_1_BRC1;D_2_soil bacterium WWH121
- Bacteria;D_1_BRC1;D_2_uncultured Flaviramulus sp.
- Bacteria;D_1_BRC1;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- Bacteria;D_1_BRC1;D_2_uncultured organism
- Bacteria;D_1_BRC1;D_2_uncultured soil bacterium PBS-III-18
- Bacteria;D_1_BRC1;D_2_uncultured soil bacterium PBS-III-4
- Bacteria;D_1_BRC1;Other
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidetes BD2-2
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidetes Incertae Sedis
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidetes VC2.1 Bac22
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidetes vadinHA17
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Bacteroidia
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Cytophagia
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Flavobacteriia
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_SB-5
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_SM1A07
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_Sphingobacteriia
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_WCHB1-32
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;D_2_microbial mat metagenome
- Bacteria;D_1_Bacteroidetes;Other
- Bacteria;D_1_CPR2;D_2_uncultured Clostridium sp.
- Bacteria;D_1_CPR2;D_2_uncultured bacterium
- Bacteria;D_1_CPR2;D_2_uncultured eubacterium WCHB1-60
- Bacteria;D_1_CPR2;D_2_uncultured microorganism
- Bacteria;D_1_CPR2;Other
- Bacteria;D_1_Caldiserica;D_2_Caldiserica
- Bacteria;D_1_Candidatus Berkelbacteria;Ambiguous_taxa

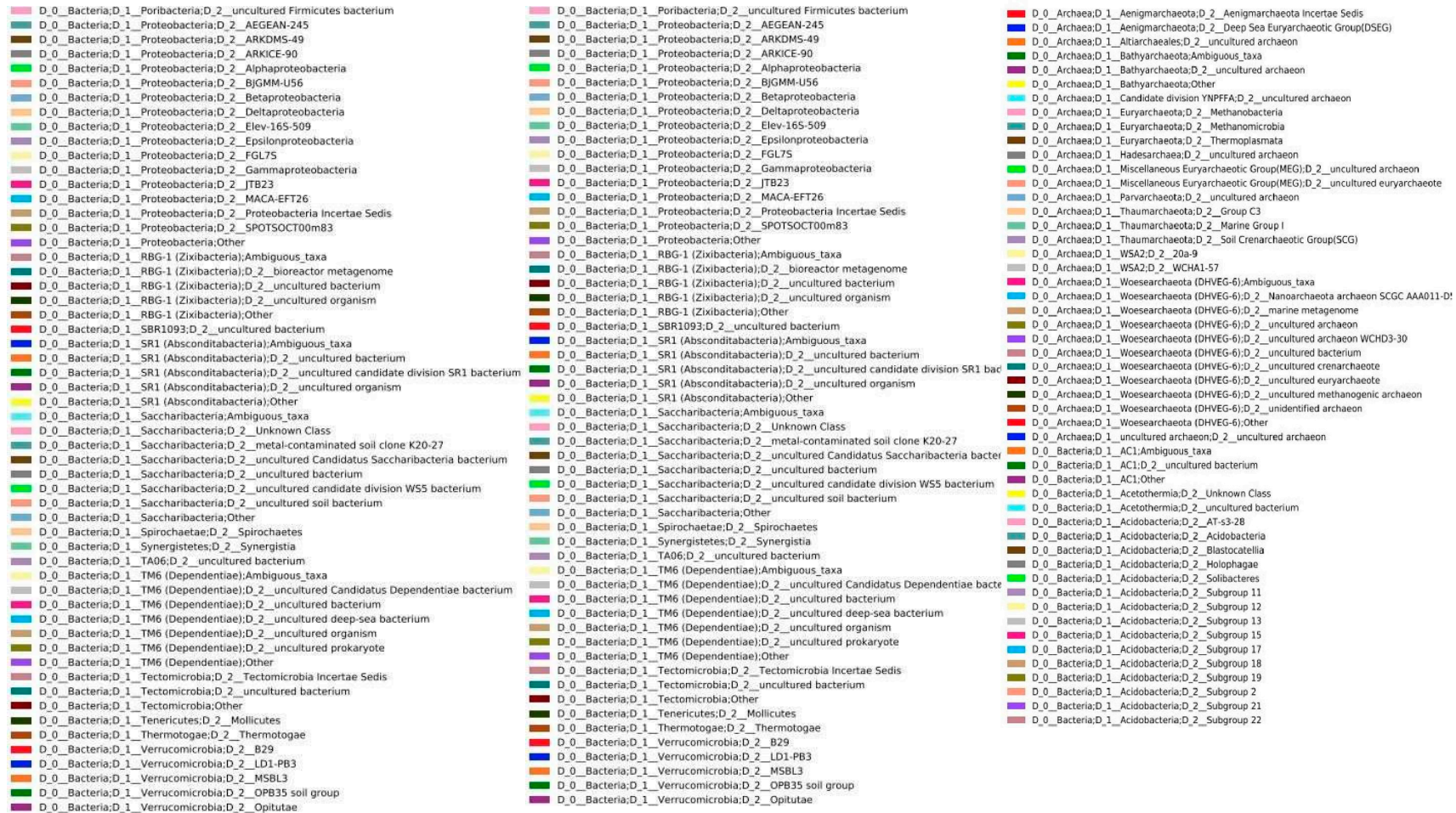


Figure S6. Diversity Categorized by Lake at Class Level.

