

Supplementary Table S1. Correlations (Pearson's r) between measures of mental health, sleep quality, personality traits and childhood trauma in the UK sample.

| Mental Health | | | Quality of Sleep | | Personality Traits | | | | | | | | | | Childhood Trauma | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|
| DASS-21 | | | EPQ-SF | | | | s-OLIFE | | | | S-UPPS-P | | | | | CTQ-SF | | | | |
| D | A | S | PSQI | Extrav | Neuro | UnEx | CogDis | IntroAn | ImpNn | NegU | LackP | LackPre | SenS | PosU | EAb | PAb | SAb | ENeg | PNeg | |
| D | 0.712 (<0.001) | 0.656 (<0.001) | 0.565 (<0.001) | -0.249 (<0.001) | 0.478 (<0.001) | 0.370 (<0.001) | 0.443 (<0.001) | 0.358 (<0.001) | 0.238 (0.001) | 0.365 (<0.001) | 0.063 (0.397) | 0.122 (0.097) | -0.114 (0.121) | 0.271 (<0.001) | 0.413 (<0.001) | 0.199 (0.007) | 0.204 (0.005) | 0.214 (0.003) | 0.183 (0.013) | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 0.769 (<0.001) | 0.535 (<0.001) | -0.113 (0.127) | 0.570 (<0.001) | 0.478 (<0.001) | 0.517 (<0.001) | 0.314 (<0.001) | 0.333 (<0.001) | 0.319 (<0.001) | 0.059 (0.422) | 0.194 (0.008) | -0.166 (0.024) | 0.265 (<0.001) | 0.444 (<0.001) | 0.285 (<0.001) | 0.322 (<0.001) | 0.217 (0.003) | 0.291 (<0.001) | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S | 0.510 (<0.001) | -0.071 (0.335) | 0.598 (<0.001) | 0.403 (<0.001) | 0.506 (<0.001) | 0.331 (<0.001) | 0.324 (<0.001) | 0.361 (<0.001) | -0.001 (0.993) | 0.213 (0.004) | -0.175 (0.017) | 0.269 (<0.001) | 0.406 (<0.001) | 0.120 (0.104) | 0.268 (<0.001) | 0.142 (0.054) | 0.135 (0.067) | | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PSQI | | -0.102 (0.169) | 0.379 (<0.001) | 0.236 (0.001) | 0.363 (<0.001) | 0.175 (0.017) | 0.203 (0.006) | 0.315 (<0.001) | 0.046 (0.536) | 0.136 (0.066) | -0.070 (0.345) | 0.175 (0.017) | 0.422 (<0.001) | 0.118 (0.109) | 0.230 (0.002) | 0.141 (0.056) | 0.061 (0.408) | | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extrav | | | -0.161 (0.029) | -0.082 (0.268) | -0.274 (<0.001) | -0.442 (<0.001) | 0.018 (0.811) | 0.060 (0.418) | -0.216 (0.003) | 0.004 (0.952) | 0.172 (0.019) | 0.085 (0.249) | 0.020 (0.791) | -0.020 (0.788) | 0.159 (0.030) | -0.037 (0.614) | -0.005 (0.944) | | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Neuro | | | | 0.524 (<0.001) | 0.707 (<0.001) | 0.293 (<0.001) | 0.335 (<0.001) | 0.523 (<0.001) | -0.018 (0.809) | 0.037 (0.619) | -0.235 (0.001) | 0.362 (<0.001) | 0.247 (0.281) | 0.080 (0.046) | 0.147 (0.138) | 0.109 (0.086) | 0.126 (0.086) | | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| UnEx | | | | | 0.615 (<0.001) | 0.410 (<0.001) | 0.500 (<0.001) | 0.442 (<0.001) | -0.061 (0.411) | -0.028 (0.710) | 0.033 (0.659) | 0.444 (<0.001) | 0.230 (0.002) | 0.167 (0.023) | 0.211 (0.004) | 0.145 (0.050) | 0.243 (<0.001) | | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CogDis | | | | | | 0.362 (<0.001) | 0.431 (<0.001) | 0.480 (<0.001) | 0.109 (0.139) | 0.202 (0.006) | -0.103 (0.163) | 0.427 (<0.001) | 0.253 (0.449) | 0.056 (0.226) | 0.089 (0.012) | 0.184 (0.089) | 0.125 (0.089) | | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IntroAn | | | | | | | 0.263 (<0.001) | 0.166 (0.024) | 0.007 (0.929) | 0 | -0.179 (0.999) | 0.174 (0.015) | 0.178 (0.018) | 0.128 (0.016) | 0.135 (0.083) | 0.153 (0.067) | 0.170 (0.038) | | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ImpNn | | | | | | | | 0.362 (<0.001) | 0.085 (0.251) | 0.223 (0.002) | 0.113 (0.127) | 0.439 (<0.001) | 0.254 (<0.001) | 0.169 (0.022) | 0.211 (0.004) | 0.174 (0.018) | 0.179 (0.015) | | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NegU | | | | | | | | | -0.057 (0.438) | 0.119 (0.108) | 0.088 (0.235) | 0.693 (<0.001) | 0.240 (<0.001) | 0.131 (0.075) | 0.179 (0.015) | 0.084 (0.253) | 0.152 (0.039) | | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | 0.507 (0.095) | -0.123 (0.640) | 0.035 (0.427) | 0.059 (0.473) | 0.053 (0.333) | -0.072 (0.667) | 0.032 (0.450) | 0.056 (0.450) | | | |
| LackP | | | | | | | | | | 1 (<0.001) | -0.022 (0.767) | 0.217 (0.003) | 0.181 (0.014) | 0.119 (0.108) | 0.103 (0.163) | 0.093 (0.206) | 0.078 (0.292) | | | |
| | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 (0.767) | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|------|--|------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| SenS | | 0.197 1 | -0.063 (0.392) | 0 (0.998) | 0.016 (0.828) | 0.113 (0.127) | 0.126 (0.087) |
| PosU | | | 0.148 | 0.071 | 0.140 | 0.139 | 0.155 |
| EAb | | | | 1 (0.045) | (0.34) | (0.057) | (0.060) (0.035) |
| PAb | | | | | 0.669 1 (<0.001) | 0.546 (<0.001) | 0.581 (<0.001) 0.432 |
| SAb | | | | | | 0.430 1 (<0.001) | 0.425 (<0.001) 0.489 |
| ENeg | | | | | | | 0.329 1 (<0.001) 0.342 |
| PNeg | | | | | | | 0.534 1 (<0.001) 1 |

Abbreviations: DASS-21: Depression Anxiety and Stress Scale-21 (subscales: D, Depression; A, Anxiety; S, Stress); PSQI, Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index; EPQ-SF, Eysenck Personality Questionnaire-Revised (subscales: Extrav, Extraversion; Neuro, Neuroticism); s-OLIFE, short Oxford-Liverpool Inventory of Feelings and Emotions (subscales: UnEx, Unusual Experience; CogDis, Cognitive Disorganisation; IntroAn, Introvertive Anhedonia; ImpNn, Impulsive Nonconformity); S-UPPS-P, Impulsive Behaviour Scale-Short Version (subscales: NegU, Negative Urgency; LackP, Lack of Perseverance; LackPre, Lack of Premeditation; SenS, Sensation Seeking; PosU, Positive Urgency); CTQ-SF, short form of Childhood Trauma Questionnaire (subscales: EAb, Emotional Abuse; PAb, Physical Abuse; SAb, Sexual Abuse; ENeg, Emotional Neglect; PNeg, Physical Neglect).

Supplementary Table S2. Correlations (Pearson's r) between measures of mental health, sleep quality, personality traits and childhood trauma in German sample.

| Mental Health | | | | Quality of Sleep | | Personality Traits | | | | | | | | Childhood Trauma | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DASS-21 | | | PSQI | EPQ-SF | | | s-OLIFE | | | | S-UPPS-P | | | | CTQ-SF | | | | |
| D | A | S | PSQI | Extrav | Neuro | UnEx | CogDis | IntroAn | ImpNn | NegU | LackP | LackPre | SenS | PosU | EAb | PAb | SAb | ENeg | PNeg |
| D | 0.505 (<0.001) | 0.620 (<0.001) | 0.275 (<0.001) | -0.193 (0.005) | 0.581 (<0.001) | 0.302 (<0.001) | 0.508 (<0.001) | 0.382 (<0.001) | 0.322 (<0.001) | 0.337 (<0.001) | -0.137 (0.049) | -0.134 (0.053) | 0.098 (0.160) | 0.293 (0.188) | 0.188 (0.091) | 0.091 (-0.050) | -0.050 (0.184) | 0.184 (0.008) | 0.108 (0.120) |
| | 1 | | | 0.557 | 0.305 | -0.113 | 0.496 | 0.535 | 0.416 | 0.285 | 0.224 | -0.039 | -0.088 | 0.019 | 0.285 | 0.283 (0.189) | 0.067 (0.134) | 0.134 (0.127) | |
| A | | | | 1 (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.104) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.001) | (0.571) | (0.205) | (0.784) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.007) | (0.336) | (0.054) |
| | | | | 0.271 | -0.098 | 0.687 | 0.411 | 0.561 | 0.190 | 0.321 | 0.432 | 0.002 | -0.110 | 0.032 | 0.324 | 0.232 | 0.079 | -0.082 | 0.170 |
| S | | | | 1 (<0.001) | (0.156) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.006) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.973) | (0.113) | (0.648) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.259) | (0.241) | (0.015) |
| | | | | PSQI | -0.064 | 0.244 | 0.308 | 0.289 | 0.196 | 0.186 | 0.157 | 0.07 | -0.048 | 0.043 | 0.121 | 0.261 | 0.181 | 0.188 | 0.124 |
| | | | | 1 (0.360) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.005) | (0.007) | (0.024) | (0.318) | (0.49) | (0.534) | (0.082) | (<0.001) | (0.010) | (0.007) | (0.076) |
| Extrav | | | | | -0.225 | 0.013 | -0.233 | -0.499 | 0.183 | 0.043 | 0.045 | -0.211 | 0.356 | 0.153 | -0.027 | 0.011 | -0.048 | -0.134 | -0.01 |
| | | | | | 1 (0.001) | (0.855) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.008) | (0.539) | (0.522) | (0.002) | (<0.001) | (0.027) | (0.693) | (0.876) | (0.494) | (0.054) | (0.885) |
| Neuro | | | | | | 0.402 | 0.652 | 0.282 | 0.288 | 0.461 | -0.07 | -0.114 | -0.135 | 0.235 | 0.213 | -0.005 | -0.025 | 0.166 | 0.004 |
| | | | | | | 1 (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.314) | (0.100) | (0.051) | (<0.001) | (0.002) | (0.947) | (0.715) | (0.017) | (0.949) | |
| UnEx | | | | | | | . 0 423 | 0.182 | 0.343 | 0.340 | -0.060 | -0.159 | 0.117 | 0.414 | 0.271 | 0.160 | 0.098 | 0.117 | 0.131 |
| | | | | | | | 1 (<0.001) | 0.008 | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.391) | (0.022) | (0.092) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.023) | (0.159) | (0.095) | (0.059) |
| CogDis | | | | | | | | 0.312 | 0.396 | 0.470 | -0.225 | -0.227 | -0.003 | 0.276 | 0.180 | 0.068 | 0.040 | 0.166 | 0.079 |
| | | | | | | | | 1 (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.969) | (<0.001) | (0.009) | (0.337) | (0.570) | (0.017) | (0.258) |
| IntroAn | | | | | | | | | 0.083 | 0.076 | -0.052 | 0.083 | -0.088 | 0.124 | 0.034 | -0.006 | -0.012 | 0.175 | 0.206 |
| | | | | | | | | | 1 (0.231) | (0.273) | (0.457) | (0.231) | (0.207) | (0.075) | (0.625) | (0.927) | (0.867) | (0.012) | (0.003) |
| ImpNn | | | | | | | | | | 0.444 | -0.089 | -0.336 | 0.298 | 0.386 | 0.165 | 0.046 | 0.064 | 0.023 | 0.119 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 1 (<0.001) | (0.199) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.017) | (0.513) | (0.356) | (0.742) | (0.085) |
| NegU | | | | | | | | | | | -0.138 | -0.325 | 0.158 | 0.511 | 0.260 | 0.026 | 0.019 | 0.166 | 0.06 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1 (0.046) | (<0.001) | (0.022) | (<0.001) | (<0.001) | (0.717) | (0.784) | (0.017) | (0.388) |
| LackP | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.291 | -0.052 | -0.044 | 0.004 | 0.091 | -0.028 | -0.036 | -0.103 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 (<0.001) | (0.453) | (0.524) | (0.956) | (0.194) | (0.692) | (0.608) | (0.139) |
| LackPre | | | | | | | | | | | | | -0.211 | -0.210 | -0.121 | 0.058 | -0.042 | -0.051 | -0.027 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.08) | (0.407) | (0.55) | (0.463) | (0.699) |
| SenS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 (0.273) | 0.062 | 0.025 | -0.008 | -0.015 | -0.008 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.273 | 0.062 | -0.008 | -0.015 | |

| | | (<0.001) | (0.374) | (0.722) | (0.903) | (0.827) | (0.904) |
|------|--|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | 1 | 0.093 (0.179) | 0.059 (0.402) | 0.047 (0.503) | 0.049 (0.484) | 0.075 (0.279) |
| PosU | | | | | | | |
| EAb | | | | 0.592 (<0.00) | 0.280 (<0.00) | 0.644 (<0.00) | 0.075 0.313 |
| PAb | | | | 1 1) | 1) 1) | 1) 1) | 1) (<0.001) |
| SAb | | | | | 0.255 (<0.00) | 0.419 (<0.00) | 0.348 0.290 |
| ENeg | | | | | 1 1) | 1) (<0.001) | 0.263 0.537 |
| PNeg | | | | | | 1 (<0.001) | 1 |

Abbreviations: DASS-21: Depression Anxiety and Stress Scale-21 (subscales: D, Depression; A, Anxiety; S, Stress); PSQI, Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index; EPQ-SF, Eysenck Personality Questionnaire-Revised (subscales: Extrav, Extraversion; Neuro, Neuroticism); s-OLIFE, short Oxford-Liverpool Inventory of Feelings and Emotions (subscales: UnEx, Unusual Experience; CogDis, Cognitive Disorganisation; IntroAn, Introvertive Anhedonia; ImpNn, Impulsive Nonconformity); S-UPPS-P, Impulsive Behaviour Scale-Short Version (subscales: NegU, Negative Urgency; LackP, Lack of Perseverance; LackPre, Lack of Premeditation; SenS, Sensation Seeking; PosU, Positive Urgency); CTQ-SF, short form of Childhood Trauma Questionnaire (subscales: EAb, Emotional Abuse; PAb, Physical Abuse; SAb, Sexual Abuse; ENeg, Emotional Neglect; PNeg, Physical Neglect).