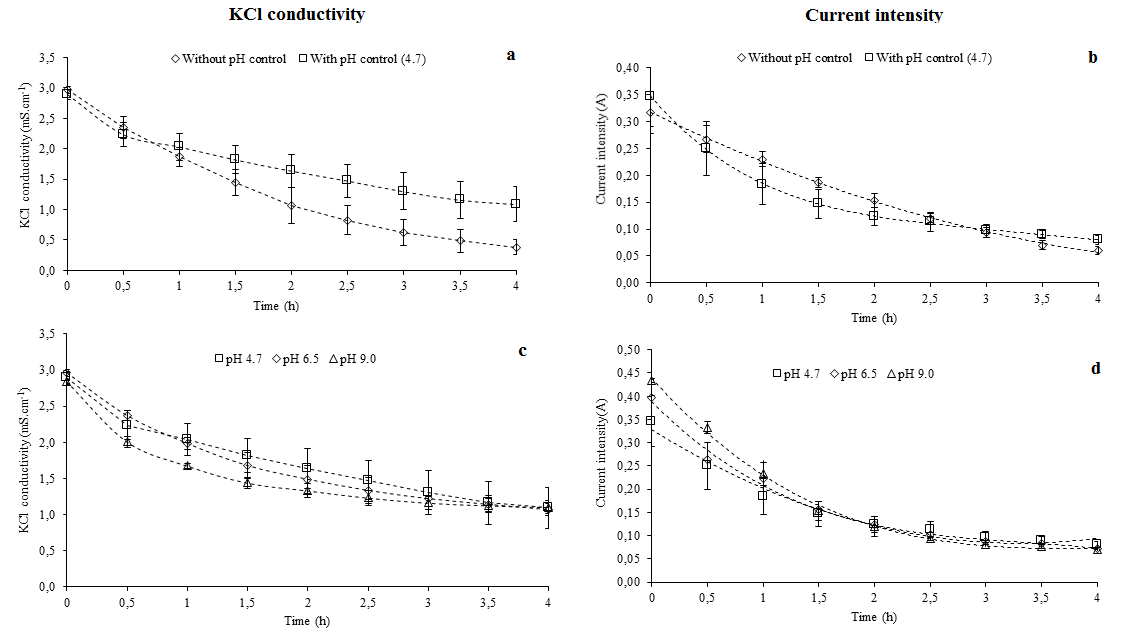
**Supplementary Figure S1:** Evolution of KCl conductivities (**a, c**) and current intensities (**b, d**) during the EDUF treatment.

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