

Supplementary Information

Layer-by-Layer Heterostructure of MnO₂@Reduced Graphene Oxide Composites as High-Performance Electrodes for Supercapacitors

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Preparation of GH anode materials

50 mg of GO was dispersed in deionized water (25 mL) under ultrasound for 1 h, followed by stirring for 1h. The solution was transferred into Teflon-lined stainless steel autoclave (50 mL) and reacted at 90 °C for 3 h to obtain graphene hydrogel (GH).

Preparation of samples for FTIR

The sample (~1 mg) and dry KBr (S. P., ~200 mg) were mixed uniformly in an agate mortar. After fully grinding, the mixture was transferred into the mold evenly. Then the mold was put into the tablet press and kept under the pressure of 20 MPa for 1–2 minutes to get a thin wafer.

Table S1. Zeta potential of e-MnO₂ regulated by different concentrations of PDDA

Sample	e-MnO ₂ -0.5	e-MnO ₂ -0.75	e-MnO ₂ -1
Concentration of PDDA (g/L)	0.5	0.75	1
Zeta potential (mV)	27.0	35.7	30.2

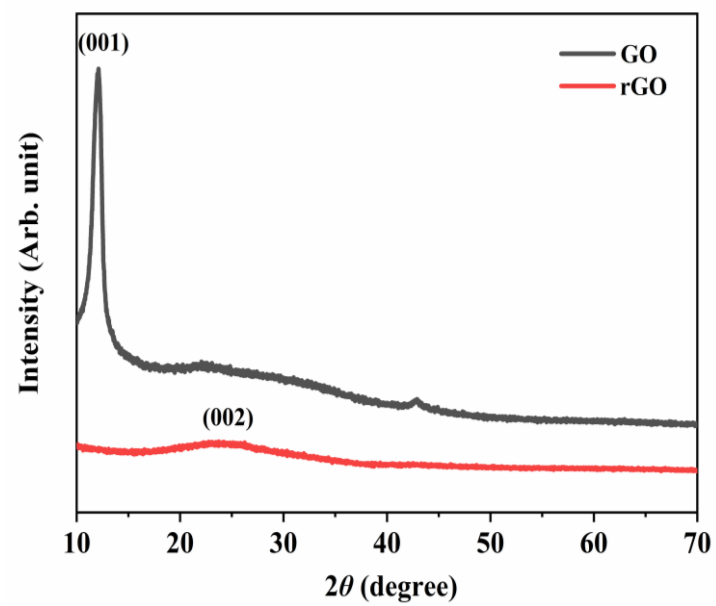


Figure S1. XRD patterns of GO and rGO.

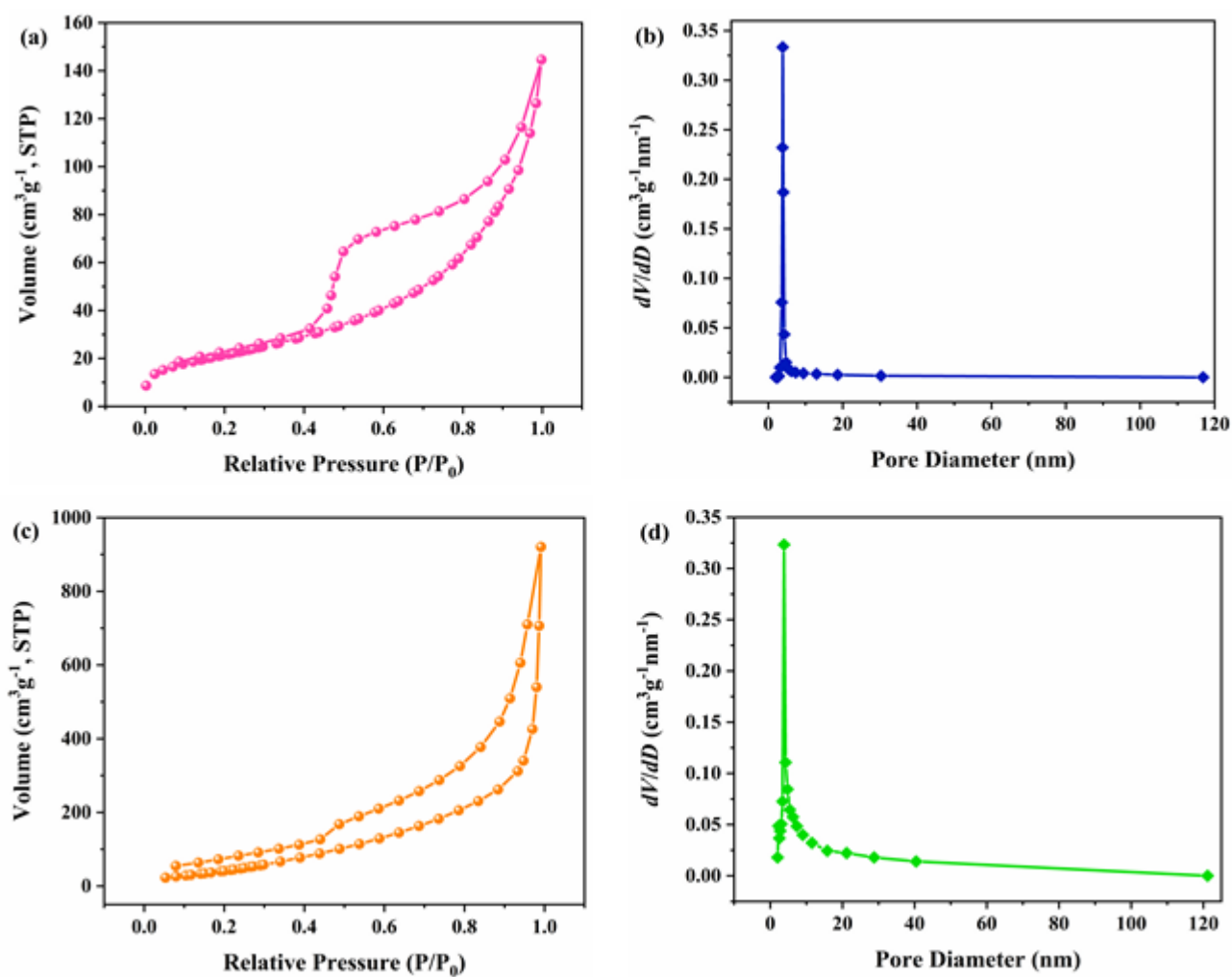


Figure S2. Adsorption-desorption isotherms of (a) MnO₂ and (c) rGO and the pore-size distribution of (b) MnO₂ and (d) rGO.

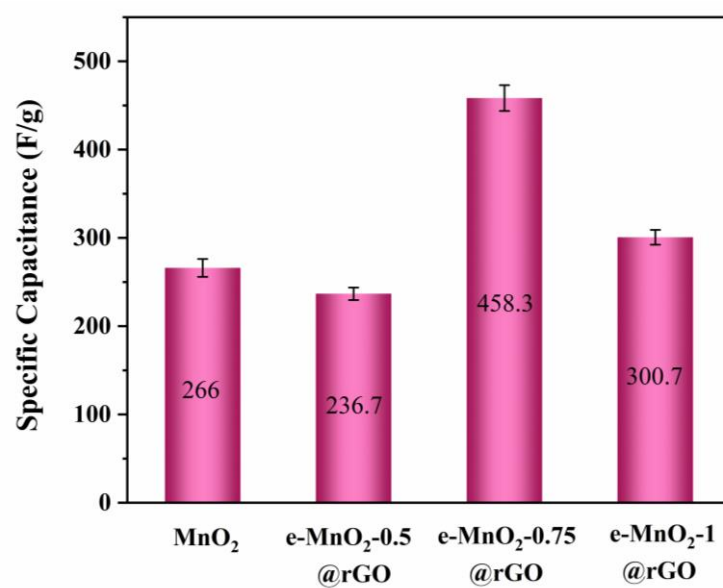


Figure S3. The average specific capacitance of MnO₂, e-MnO₂-0.5@rGO, e-MnO₂-0.75@rGO and e-MnO₂-1 @rGO (1 A/g). Error bars represent standard deviations from measurements of three different samples.