

**Table S4:** Summary of risk of bias and applicability concerns: review authors' judgments about each domain for each study included.

First Author, year	Risk of bias				Applicability concerns		
	Patient selection	Index test	Reference standard	Flow and timing	Patient selection	Index test	Reference standard
Koehler, 2013 [12]	Low	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High
Zelber-Sagi, 2013 [13]	Low	Low	High	Unclear	Low	Low	Low
Arteaga, 2014 [14]	Low	Low	High	Low	Low	Low	High
Carvalho Goulart, 2015 [15]	Unclear	Low	High	Low	Low	Low	High
Huang, 2015 [16]	Unclear	Low	High	Unclear	Low	Low	High
Procino, 2018 [17]	Low	Low	High	Unclear	Low	Low	High
Chen, 2020 [18]	Unclear	Low	High	Unclear	Low	Low	Low
Jung, 2020 [19]	Unclear	Low	High	Unclear	Low	Low	High
McHenry, 2020 [20]	Low	Low	High	Unclear	Low	Low	High
Murayama, 2021 [21]	Unclear	Low	High	Unclear	Low	Low	High