

## Supplemental S1

### **Systemic inflammatory response syndrome (SIRS) score**

Awarding one point each for the presence of one of the four designated states:

- fever (at least 38°C) or hypothermia (36°C or less);
- tachycardia: Heart rate at least 90/min;
- tachypnea (least 20/min) or hyperventilation ( $P_a\text{CO}_2$  4.3 kPa or less/ 33 mmHg or less);
- leukocytosis (at least 12000/mm<sup>3</sup>) or leukopenia (4000/mm<sup>3</sup> or less).

The score is evaluated as positive if a total of at least two points out of a maximum of 4 points are witnessed.