

Supplementary Table S1. Comorbidities between cases and controls

Variable	Cases <i>n</i> = 482	Controls <i>n</i> = 964	Univariate <i>P</i> - value
Arterial hypertension, <i>n</i> (%)	107 (22)	160 (17)	0.39
Dyslipidaemia, <i>n</i> (%)	74 (15)	115 (12)	0.70
Immune-mediated diseases, <i>n</i> (%)	51 (10.5)	83 (8.6)	0.39
Diabetes mellitus, <i>n</i> (%)	36 (7.5)	63 (6.5)	0.64
Ischemic cardiomyopathy, <i>n</i> (%)	31 (6.4)	50 (5.2)	0.99
Cardiac insufficiency, <i>n</i> (%)	8 (1.7)	6 (0.6)	0.12
Chronic renal insufficiency, <i>n</i> (%)	19 (3.9)	20 (2)	0.17
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, <i>n</i> (%)	17 (3.5)	23 (2.3)	0.61
Neoplasia, <i>n</i> (%)	17 (3.5)	33 (3.4)	0.92
Cirrhosis, <i>n</i> (%)	6 (1.2)	5 (0.5)	0.43
Cerebral stroke, <i>n</i> (%)	5 (1)	15 (1.5)	0.19
Dementia, <i>n</i> (%)	4 (0.8)	1 (0.1)	0.08
Comorbidities, <i>n</i> (%)			
None	276 (57)	620 (64)	0.01
One	111 (23)	186 (19)	0.12
Two or more	95 (20)	158 (16)	0.12
Charlson score, <i>n</i> (%)			0.02
Zero	173 (36)	376 (39)	
Mild (one-two)	195 (40)	404 (42)	
Moderate (three-four)	66 (14)	130 (13)	
Severe (five or more)	48 (9.9)	53 (5.5)	