

Supplementary 1: Additional laboratory and clinical characteristics of the included patients by readmission status ($n = 204$)

Characteristics	30-day readmission			P	90-day readmission		P
	Total ($n = 204$)	Yes ($n = 50$)	No ($n = 154$)		Yes ($n = 81$)	No ($n = 123$)	
Hemoglobin (g/L), median (IQR)	118 (106–134)	117 (103–133)	118 (108–134)	0.54	118 (105–131)	119 (106–135)	0.68
Serum albumin (g/L), median (IQR)	32 (29–36)	32 (29–37)	32 (29–36)	0.66	33 (29–37)	32 (29–37)	0.34
Elevated Ca (>2.55 mmol/L), n (%)	24 (11.2)	5 (10)	44 (28)	0.01	6 (7.4)	18 (14.6)	0.12
Elevated PO ₄ (>1.50 mmol/L), n (%)	15 (18.5)	4 (8)	11 (7)	0.84	8 (10)	7 (5.7)	0.26
Sodium (mmol/L), median (IQR)	142 (137–144)	140 (136–142)	139 (137–142)	0.42	142 (140–142)	139 (137–142)	0.92
Potassium (mmol/L), median (IQR)	5.2 (4.6–5.6)	4.7 (4.2–5.2)	4.6 (4.2–5.2)	0.95	4.6 (4.2–5.1)	4.6 (4.2–5.2)	0.59
ALT (IU/L), median (IQR)	16.5 (11–26)	19.5 (12–30)	16 (11–26)	0.11	16 (12–26)	17 (11–27)	0.56
ALP (IU/L), median (IQR)	88.5 (72–114)	92.5 (67–125)	88 (73–111)	0.44	89 (68–117)	88 (74–113)	0.82
AST (IU/L), median (IQR)	23 (16–52)	23 (16–35)	23 (15–32)	0.47	22 (16–30)	23 (16–33)	0.60
Common comorbidities, n (%)							
Hypertension,	145 (71)	30 (60)	115 (75)	0.05	55 (68)	90 (73)	0.42
Diabetes	70 (34)	22 (44)	48 (31)	0.10	30 (37)	40 (32.5)	0.51
Atrial fibrillation	66 (32)	16 (32)	50 (32)	0.95	25 (31)	41 (33)	0.71
Heart failure	49 (24)	11 (22)	38 (25)	0.70	20 (25)	29 (24)	0.85
Length of hospitalisation, median (IQR)	4 (2–8)	4 (2–8)	4 (3–8)	0.85	4 (2–8)	4 (3–8)	0.89
Primary cause of hospitalisation, n (%)				0.71			0.63
Cardiovascular	80 (39.2)	22 (44)	58 (38)		35 (43)	45 (37)	
Infection	25 (12.2)	6 (12)	19 (12)		9 (11)	16 (13)	
Other	99 (48.5)	22 (44)	77 (50)		37 (46)	62 (50)	

Abbreviations: ALP, alkaline phosphatase; ALT, alanine aminotransferase; AST, aspartate aminotransferase;