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Seasonal changes in phosphorus in soils and vegetation of vegetated filter strips and management implications for reducing phosphorus losses to waterways in cold climate agricultural systems

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Figure S1: Snow and ice covered VFS

Examples of a snow and ice covered vegetated filter strips (VFS) at the Morden, Manitoba, Canada, field site at the end of the spring snowmelt season March 2016 (top – VFS2) and April 2018 (bottom – VFS1)).



Figure S2: Vegetation quadrat sampling

Top: Image of the sampling quadrat prior to harvesting the vegetation sample (i.e., the “harvestable vegetation”) at VFS1.

Bottom: Image of the vegetation sampling quadrat at VFS1 after sampling the harvestable vegetation that was analysed for Total P.

