

Table S1. The concentration of *Bacillus thuringiensis* subsp. *kurstaki*; oral toxicity test

| Concentration of the Bt solution (ppm) | | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Dilution | | | |
| 100X | | | 2370 |
| 200X | | | 1185 |
| 400X | | | 592.5 |
| 800X | | | 296.25 |
| 1600X | | | 148.13 |
| The concentration of Bt in the mixture of Pl and Bt (ppm) | | | |
| Dilution | Bt (Pl:Bt 1:1 1:3 1:5) | | |
| 2X | 296.25 | 444.38 | 493.75 |
| 4X | 148.13 | 222.19 | 246.88 |
| 8X | 74.06 | 111.09 | 123.44 |
| 16X | 37.03 | 55.55 | 61.72 |
| The concentration of Pl in the mixture of Pl and Bt (CFU/mL) | | | |
| Dilution | Pl (Pl:Bt 1:1 1:3 1:5) | | |
| 2X | 5×10^6 | 2.5×10^6 | 1.7×10^6 |
| 4X | 2.5×10^6 | 1.25×10^6 | 8.5×10^5 |
| 8X | 1.25×10^6 | 6.25×10^5 | 4.25×10^5 |
| 16X | 6.25×10^5 | 3.13×10^5 | 2.13×10^5 |

Pl: *Photorhabdus luminescens*, Bt: *Bacillus thuringiensis* subsp. *kurstaki*.

Table S2. Colony morphology of *Photorhabdus luminescens* (Pl) ATCC 29,999 and 2103-UV after 48 hours of cultivation on solid LA medium and the appearance of the bacterial cultures after 48 and 120 hours of cultivation in liquid LB medium

| <i>Photorhabdus luminescens</i> | LA for 48 hours | LB for 48 hours | LB for 12 hours |
|---------------------------------|---|--|---|
| ATCC 29,999 |  |  |  |
| 2103-UV |  |  |  |