

Table S1: Sikh American Organizations Established post-9/11/2001
Registered

Year Est.	Organization	Base Location	Purpose	Millennials* total/percentage	Gender
2001	Sikh Coalition	USA	Civil Rights/ Advocacy; Education; Media	13/14= 93%	M: 5/14= 36% F: 9/14= 64%
2001	Sikhness	USA	Seva & Charity	No info	No info
2002	Kaur Foundation	USA	Women; Public Relations & Education	No info	No info
2003	Sikh Research Institute	USA	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	6/8= 75%	M: 20/24= 83% F: 4/24= 17%
2004	Kaurs United (CA branch)	USA	Women; Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	No info	No info
2004	ENSAAF	USA	Civil Rights/ Advocacy	7/7= 100%	M: 2/7= 29% F: 5/7= 71%
2005	The Jakara Movement	USA	Education; Youth and Community Services; Seva & Charity	4/4= 100%	2/4=50% 2/4=50%
2006	Sikh Sports Association of USA	USA	Youth and Community Services	0/10= 0%	M: 10/10=100% F: 0/10=0%
2006	The Surat Initiative	USA	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	12/12=100%	M: 6/12=50% F: 6/12=50%
2006	Sikh Encyclopedia	India	Public Relations & Education	No info	No info
2007	Sikhs for Justice	USA	Civil Rights/ Advocacy	0/2=0%	M: 2/2=100% F: 0/2=0%
2008	Sikh Relief (formerly Sikh Organization for Prisoners Welfare (SOPW))	UK	Seva & Charity	No info	No info
2008	Saanjh Retreat	USA	Youth and Community Services	No info	No info
2009	Sikh Family Center	USA	Youth and Community Services; Seva & Charity	3/6= 50%	M: 1/6=17% F: 5/6=83%
2009	Sikh Channel	USA	Media	No info	No info
2010	SAFAR: The Sikh Feminist Research Institute	Canada	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education; Women	5/6= 83%	F: 100%
2010	Bhagat Puran Health Initiative (BPSHI)	USA	Seva & Charity; Community Services	100%	
2010	Punjabi Cultural Association of the Central Valley Inc.	USA	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	No info	No info
2010	Sikh Empowerment Voluntary Association (SEVA)	USA	Seva & Charity	No info	No info
2010	Dasvandh Network	USA	Seva, Charity, Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	6/7= 86%	M:3/7= 43% F: 4/7=57%
2011	Sikh American Chamber of	USA	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	No info	No info

	Commerce				
2011	Sikh Women Now	USA	Women; Seva & Charity	No info	No info
2013	Sikh Women Alliance Inc.	Britain/ UK	Women; Seva & Charity	1/6= 17%	M: 0/6= 0% F: 6/6= 100%
2013	Portrait of Sikhs	UK	Cultural; Blog/ Website; Public Relations & Education	1/1=100%	M: 1/1= 100% F: 0/1= 0%
2014	National Sikh Campaign	USA	Media; Public Relations & Education	No info	No info
Unknown	Sikh Youth Alliance of North America (SYANA)	North America	Youth and Community Services	No info	No info
Unknown	Sikhs for Technology	North America, Europe	Youth and Community Services	No info	No info
Unknown	5rivers Foundation	USA	Cultural Preservation	No info	No info
Unknown	Sikh24.com	India, Europe, Australia, Pacific, Asia, Americas	Media; News	No info	No info

Table S2: Sikh American Organizations Established post-9/11/2001
Not Registered/ For-Profit

Year Est.	Organization	Location	Purpose	Millennials- total/percentage	Gender
2004	Rootsgear	USA	Cultural; Website	100%	M: 2/2= 100% F: 0/2= 0%
2007	The Langar Hall		Website; Public Relations & Education	No info	No info
2010	1984 Living History Project (founded at Saanjh youth retreat)	USA	Media, Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	No info	No info
2010	American Turban	USA	Blog; Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	1/1=100%	M: 1/1= 100%
2011	Sikh Love Stories Project	USA	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education; Women	3/6=50%	M: 0/6= 0% F: 6/6= 100%
2011	Kaurista		Blog; Cultural; Women	No info	No info
2012	American Sikh Political Action Committee	USA	Civil Rights/ Advocacy; Public Relations & Education	No info	No info
2012	Kaur Life	USA	Women; Cultural; Online Magazine	2/2= 100%	M: 0/2= 0% F: 2/2= 100%
2012	2 Brown Girls	UK	Website; Women; Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	2/2=100%	M: 0/2=0% F: 2/2=100%
2013	Singh Street Style	UK	Website; Online Store; Cultural Preservation; Public Relations & Education	1/1=100%	M: 1/1=100% F: 0/1=0%
Unknown	Sikh Chic	Canada	Website; Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education; Youth	No info	M: 1/1 = 100% F: 0/1 = 0%

Table S3: Sikh American Organizations Established pre-9/11/2001
Registered

Year Est.	Organization	Location	Purpose	Millennials- total/percentage	Gender
1967	Sikh Foundation International	USA	Education; Community Empowerment; Cultural Preservation	4/16=25%	M: 13/16= 81% F: 3/16= 19%
Late 1970s	Sikh Dharma International	USA	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	0/10= 0% <a href="https://www.sikhdharm
a.org/staff/">https://www.sikhdharm a.org/staff/	M: 2/9= 22% F: 7/9= 78%
1984	Association of Sikh Professionals (ASP)	USA	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	0/4= 0%	M: 4/4= 100% F: 0/4= 0%
1984	World Sikh Council	India	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education; Public Relations & Education	<a href="http://www.worldsikhc
ouncil.org/about/com
mittee.html">http://www.worldsikhc ouncil.org/about/com mittee.html No info	No info
1984	Sikhnet.com	USA	News; Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	No info	No info
1985	Sikh Human Rights Group (SHRG)	Britain	Public Relations & Education; Civil Rights/ Advocacy	No info	No info
1992	North American Sikh Medical and Dental Association (NASMDA)	USA	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	0/13= 0%	M: 10/13= 77% F: 3/13= 23%
1993	Punjabi American Heritage Society (PAHS)	USA	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	0/40= 0%	M: 22/40= 55% F: 18/40= 45%
1995	SikhLens	USA	Media; Cultural Preservation & Education	No info	M: 1/2 = 50% F: 1/2 = 50%
1996	American Sikh Council (formerly World Sikh Council- America Region)	USA	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education; Public Relations & Education	0/15=0%	M: 12/15= 80% F: 3/15= 20%
1996	Sikh American Legal Defense and Education Fund (SALDEF) (formerly Sikh Mediawatch and Resource Task Force (SMART))	USA	Civil Rights/ Advocacy; Media	3/3=100%	No Info
1998	Sikh Council on Religion and Education (SCORE)	USA	Public Relations & Education; Civil Rights/ Advocacy	0/ 14	M: 13/14= 93% F: 1/14= 7%
1998	Sikh Awareness Society (SAS)	Britain/ UK	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education; Public Relations & Education; Youth and Community Services	No info	No info
1999	United Sikhs	Asia-Pacific, Africa, Europe, North America	Civil Rights/ Advocacy; Seva & Charity	No info	No info
1999	Sikh Videos	India	Media	No info	No info
2010	Nishkam Sikh Welfare Organization USA Inc.	USA	Seva & Charity	No info	No info

2010	Nishkam Sikh Welfare Council	India	Seva & Charity	No info	No info
Unknown	AllAboutSikhs.com	Unknown	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	No info	No info

Table S4: Sikh American Organizations Established pre-9/11/2001
Inactive/ Banned

Year Est.	Organization	Location	Purpose	Millennials Total/percentage	Gender
1968 (banned)***	Sikh Youth Federation USA	USA	Youth; Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education	N/A	N/A
1997 (inactive)	F.A.T.E.H.- The Fellowship of Activists to Embrace Humanity	USA	Seva & Charity	N/A	N/A
1984 (inactive)	World Sikh Organization Canada (WSO-Canada) (America Region still active: American Sikh Council)	Canada	Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education; Public Relations & Education	http://www.worldsikh.org/our_team	N/A

*Millennials = Those born between 1980-2000 and are ages 16-36 years old.

**"Public Relations & Education" indicates audience is non-Sikh

***"Cultural Preservation & Sikh Education" indicates audience is Sikh community

***Banned under new US terrorism legislation. Added to the [US Treasury Department](#) terrorism list on June 27, 2002. In April 2004, ISYF added to US terror list, allowing the US to deny entry (and to deport) any of its members.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/International_Sikh_Youth_Federation#Bannings