

Figure S1. EDX spectra of TiO<sub>2</sub>NP from 0 to 20 keV (A) and from 1 to 20 keV (B).

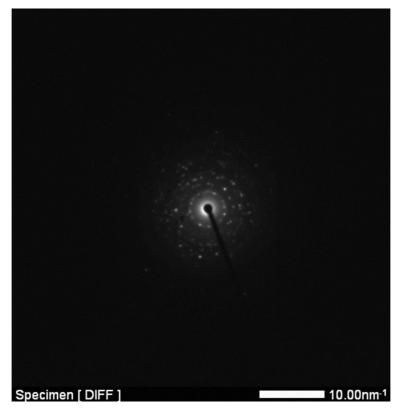


Figure S2. SAED pattern of TiO2NP.

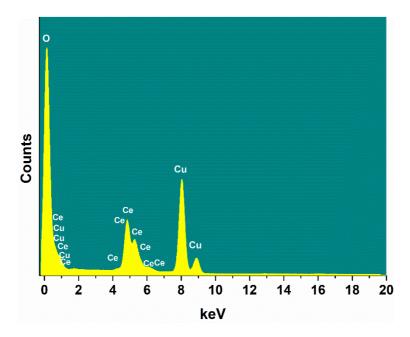


Figure S3. EDX spectra of CeO<sub>2</sub>NP.

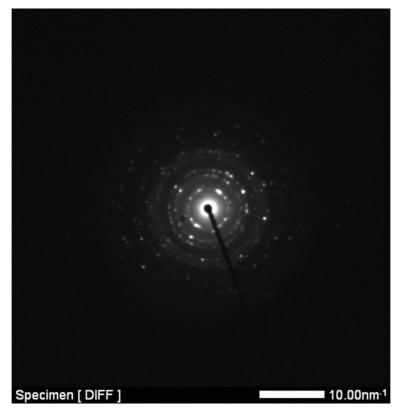


Figure S4. SAED pattern of CeO<sub>2</sub>NP.