nanomaterials

*Type of the Paper (Article)*

# Incorporation of *Lippia Citriodora* Microwave Extract into Total-green Biogelatin-phospholipid Vesicles to Improve Its Antioxidant Activity

**Francisco Javier Leyva-Jiménez [1], Maria Letizia Manca [2], Maria Manconi [2], Carla Caddeo [2], José Antonio Vázquez [3], Jesús Lozano-Sánchez [1,4,*], Elvira Escribano-Ferrer [5,6], David Arráez-Román [1,7] and Antonio Segura-Carretero [1,7]**

[1] Functional Food Research and Development Center, Health Science Technological Park, Avenida del Conocimiento s/n, E-18016 Granada, Spain; jleyva@cidaf.es (F.J.L.-J.); jesusls@ugr.es (J. L.-S.); darraez@ugr.es (D.A.-R.); ansegura@ugr.es (A.S.-C.).

[2] Department of Scienze della Vita e dell'Ambiente, University of Cagliari, via Ospedale 72, 09124 Cagliari, Italy; mlmanca@unica.it (M.L.M.); manconi@unica.it (M.M.); caddeoc@unica.it (C.C.).

[3] Group of Recycling and Valorization of Waste Materials (REVAL), Marine Research Institute (IIM-CSIC), C/Eduardo Cabello, 6, CP36208, Vigo, Spain; jvazquez@iim.csic.es (J.A.V.)

[4] Department of Food Science and Nutrition, University of Granada, Campus of Cartuja, 18011 Granada, Spain; jesusls@ugr.es (J. L.-S.).

[5] Biopharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics Unit, Institute for Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, University of Barcelona, 08193 Barcelona, Spain; eescribano@ub.edu (E.E.-F.)

[6] CIBER Physiopathology of Obesity and Nutrition (CIBEROBN), Institute of Health Carlos III, 28029 Madrid. Spain; eescribano@ub.edu (E.E.-F.)

[7] Department of Analytical Chemistry, Faculty of Sciences, University of Granada, Fuentenueva s/n, E-18071 Granada, Spain; darraez@ugr.es (D.A.-R.); ansegura@ugr.es (A.S.-C.).

* Correspondence: jesusls@ugr.es; Tel.: +34-958-637083

**Supplementary material Table S1:** ANOVA of results obtained in biocompatibility assays.

| Dependent variable | Formulation | Formulation | Significance |
|---|---|---|---|
| **50 µg/mL** | Solution | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 1 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | Liposomes | Solution | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | Glycerosomes | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | PG-PEVS | Solution | 1 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| **5 µg/mL** | Solution | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | Liposomes | Solution | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | Glycerosomes | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | PG-PEVS | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| **0.5 µg/mL** | Solution | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | Liposomes | Solution | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | Glycerosomes | Solution | 0 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | PG-PEVS | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| **0.05 µg/mL** | Solution | Liposomes | 1 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | Liposomes | Solution | 1 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 1 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 1 |
| | Glycerosomes | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 1 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 1 |
| | PG-PEVS | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 1 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 1 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 1 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 0 |
| | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 0 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 1 |
| | | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | 1 |
| | PG-PEVS+biogelatin | Solution | 0 |
| | | Liposomes | 1 |
| | | Glycerosomes | 1 |
| | | PG-PEVS | 0 |
| | | Glycerosomes+biogelatin | 1 |

1 indicates a significative difference ($p$<0.05); 0 indicates a non-significative difference ($p$>0.05).