

Supplementary Materials

Structural and magnetic phase transitions in $\text{BiFe}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{O}_3$ solid solution driven by temperature

Dmitry.V. Karpinsky ^{1,2,*}, Maxim V. Silibin ², Siarhei I. Latushka ^{1,2}, Dmitry V. Zhaludkevich ^{1,2}, Vadim V. Sikolenko ^{2,3,4}, Hanan Al-Ghamdi ⁵, Aljawhara H. Almuqrin ⁵, M. I. Sayyed ^{6,7} and Alexei A. Belik ⁸

¹ Scientific-Practical Materials Research Centre of NAS of Belarus, 220072 Minsk, Belarus; latushkasi@gmail.com (S.I.L.); geludkevichdima@mail.ru (D.V.Z.)

² Institute of Advanced Materials and Technologies, National Research University of Electronic Technology "MIET", 124498 Zelenograd, Moscow, Russia; sil_m@mail.ru (M.V.S.); sikolen@jinr.ru (V.V.S.)

³ Frank Laboratory of Neutron Physics, Joint Institute for Nuclear Research Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, 141980 Dubna, Russia

⁴ Division Technical Petrophysics, Institute of Applied Geosciences, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, 76131 Karlsruhe, Germany

⁵ Department of Physics, College of Science, princess Nourah bint Abdulrahman University, 84428, Riyadh 11671, Saudi Arabia; hmalghmdi@pnu.edu.sa (H.A.-G.); ahalmoqren@pnu.edu.sa (A.H.-A.)

⁶ Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, Isra University, Amman, Jordan; dr.mabualssayed@gmail.com

⁷ Department of Nuclear Medicine Research, Institute for Research and Medical Consultations (IRMC), Imam Abdulrahman Bin Faisal University (IAU), Dammam, 31441, Saudi Arabia

⁸ International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (WPI-MANA), National Institute for Materials Science (NIMS), Namiki 1-1, Tsukuba, Ibaraki, 305-0044, Japan; alexei.belik@nims.go.jp

* Correspondence: dmitry.karpinsky@gmail.com

Table S1. $\text{BiFe}_{0.70}\text{Mn}_{0.30}\text{O}_3$ (as-prepared sample, SPD data refined at T = 300 K).

O-phase (~90%): Pnma space group; a = 5.5937 Å, b = 15.6785 Å, c R-phase (~10%): R3c space group; a = 5.6627 Å, c = 13.2543 Å, Vol. = 11.2428 Å, Vol. = 986.00 Å ³ (~61.63 Å ³ per prim.)						= 368.08 Å ³ (~61.34 Å ³ per prim.)						
atom	site	x	y	z	atom	site	x	y	z	atom	site	z
Bi1	8d	0.21755	0.01031	0.62373	Bi	6a	0	0	0			
Bi2	4c	0.19322	1/4	0.62478	Fe Mn	6a	0	0	0.23053			
Bi3	4c	0.78535	1/4	0.36228	O1	18b	0.42840	0.01486	0.95264			
Fe Mn1	8d	0.22848	0.12268	0.87476								
Fe Mn2	8d	0.26247	0.62444	0.88065								
O1	8d	0.85862	0.00636	0.63359								
O2	4c	0.77883	1/4	0.59362								
O3	4c	0.18536	1/4	0.42279								
O4	8d	0.04437	0.11297	0.72374								
O5	8d	0.02537	0.63780	0.75148								
O6	8d	0.00000	0.39371	0.50000								
O7	8d	0.00000	0.37667	0.00000								

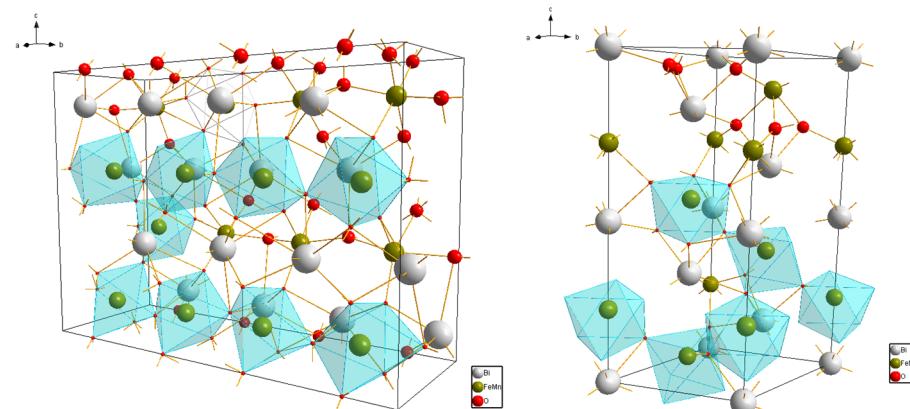


Figure S1. Visualization of the unit cells: the antipolar orthorhombic (O-phase, left image) and the rhombohedral one (R-phase, right image).

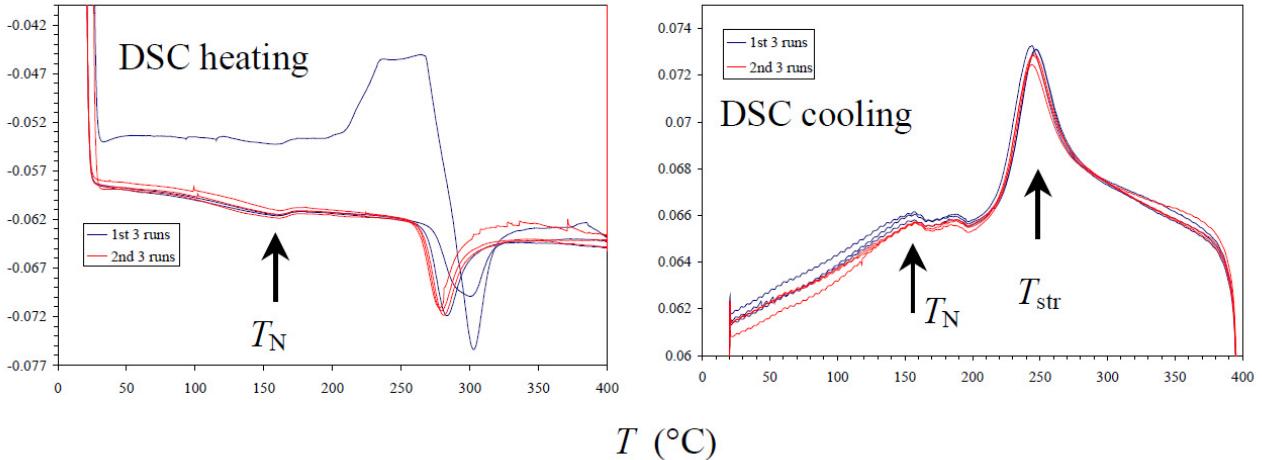


Figure S2. DSC data for compound $\text{BiFe}_{0.70}\text{Mn}_{0.30}\text{O}_3$.

Table S2. $\text{BiFe}_{0.50}\text{Mn}_{0.50}\text{O}_3$ (as-prepared sample, SPD data refined at $T = 300 \text{ K}$).

O-phase (~66%): Pnma space group; $a = 5.5677 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 15.7104 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 11.2146 \text{ \AA}$, Vol. = 980.96 \AA^3 (~ 61.31 \AA^3 per prim.)

atom	site	x	y	z
Bi1	8d	0.21292	0.01251	0.61724
Bi2	4c	0.23916	1/4	0.62418
Bi3	4c	0.77430	1/4	0.37469
Fe Mn1	8d	0.26408	0.11082	0.84479
Fe Mn2	8d	0.26766	0.62685	0.88304
O1	8d	0.88963	0.00375	0.69238
O2	4c	0.69420	1/4	0.60875
O3	4c	0.10489	1/4	0.46343
O4	8d	0.02852	0.17378	0.71291
O5	8d	0.05771	0.77304	0.82047
O6	8d	0.00000	0.38177	0.50000
O7	8d	0.00000	0.39019	0.00000

M-phase (~33%): C2/ c space group; $a = 9.5984 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 5.6341 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 9.6033 \text{ \AA}$, $\beta = 108.21^\circ$, Vol. = 493.34 \AA^3 (~ 61.67 \AA^3 per prim.)

atom	site	x	y	z
Bi	8f	0.13205	0.25310	0.13653
Mn Fe1	4e	0	0.22143	3/4
Mn Fe2	4d	1/4	1/4	1/2
O1	8f	0.05082	0.28645	0.59208
O2	8f	0.20126	0.58942	0.30602
O3	8f	0.37333	0.48382	0.10537

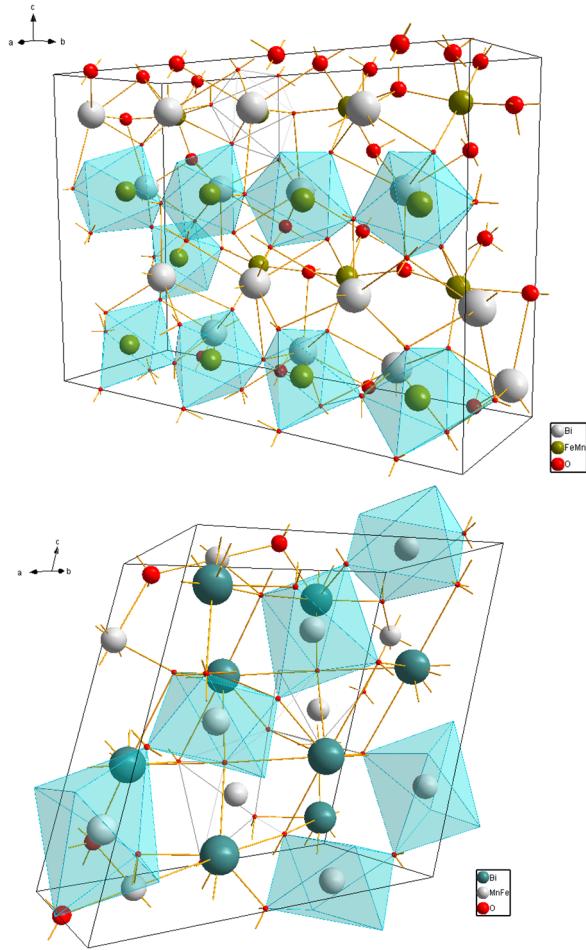


Figure S3. Visualization of the unit cells: the antipolar orthorhombic (O-phase, left image) and the monoclinic one (M-phase, right image).

Table S3. $\text{BiFe}_{0.30}\text{Mn}_{0.70}\text{O}_3$ (as-prepared sample, SPD data refined at $T = 300 \text{ K}$).

M-phase: C2/ c space group; $a = 9.5172 \text{ \AA}$, $b = 5.6208 \text{ \AA}$, $c = 9.7214 \text{ \AA}$, $\beta = 108.2962$, Vol. = 493.76 \AA^3 ($\sim 61.72 \text{ \AA}^3$ per prim.)

atom	site	x	y	z
Bi	8f	0.13609	0.23264	0.12793
Mn Fe1	4e	0	0.19849	3/4
Mn Fe2	4d	1/4	1/4	1/2
O1	8f	0.06125	0.20249	0.55167
O2	8f	0.16390	0.56907	0.35677
O3	8f	0.36968	0.52691	0.13010

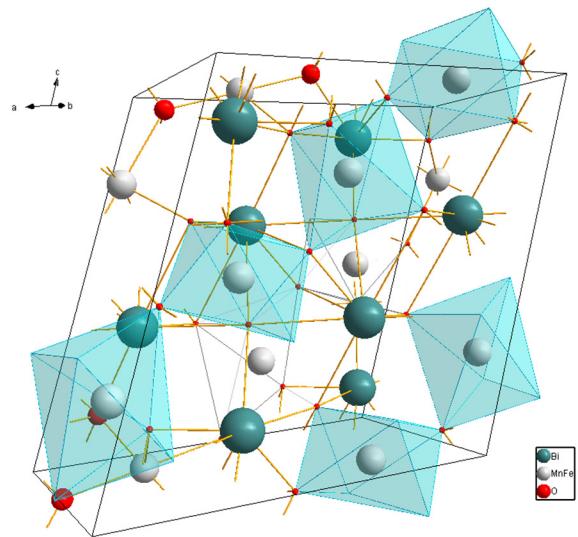


Figure S4. Visualization of the monoclinic unit cell (M-phase).