

Supporting information

Determination of Low Concentrations of Mercury Based on the Electrodeposition Time

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Table S1. Random control measurements

| Sample No. | Deposition time (sec) | Peak intensity | Peak potential | FWHM |
|------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| 1 | 1000 | -7.84E-04 | 0.70134 | 0.128 |
| 2 | 100 | -7.76E-04 | 0.75669 | 0.114 |
| 3 | 1000 | -6.02E-04 | 0.69786 | 0.03432 |
| 4 | 1000 | -4.77E-04 | 0.6974 | 0.1554 |
| 5 | 500 | -5.99E-04 | 0.70418 | 0.1172 |
| 6 | 100 | -5.16E-04 | 0.72303 | 0.1138 |
| 7 | 200 | -6.46E-04 | 0.75508 | 0.11823 |
| 8 | 900 | -0.00279 | 0.68475 | 0.03675 |
| 9 | 500 | -5.99E-04 | 0.70418 | 0.03891 |
| 10 | 500 | -0.00162 | 0.74584 | 0.10149 |
| 11 | 600 | -4.83E-04 | 0.67429 | 0.0435 |
| 12 | 680 | -8.24E-04 | 0.6923 | 0.0638 |
| 13 | 200 | -0.00113 | 0.75685 | -8.67E-04 |
| 14 | 300 | -0.00111 | 0.78264 | 0.12882 |
| 15 | 264 | -0.00108 | 0.75598 | 0.10959 |
| 16 | 264 | -8.59E-04 | 0.76209 | 0.12668 |
| 17 | 264 | -3.01E-04 | 0.71184 | 0.02064 |
| 18 | 264 | -6.41E-04 | 0.76343 | 0.11391 |
| 19 | 264 | -7.62E-04 | 0.76681 | 0.1159 |
| 20 | 288 | -0.00114 | 0.76676 | 0.11486 |
| 21 | 300 | -3.40E-04 | 0.70644 | 0.03682 |
| 22 | 318 | -5.93E-04 | 0.75599 | 0.06392 |
| 23 | 312 | -2.45E-04 | 0.65513 | 0.06903 |
| 24 | 324 | -6.03E-04 | 0.74851 | 0.06531 |
| 25 | 300 | -0.00102 | 0.7716 | 0.0501 |
| 26 | 324 | -9.98E-04 | 0.70513 | 0.0245 |
| 27 | 330 | -9.34E-04 | 0.76061 | 0.11185 |
| 28 | 336 | -7.71E-04 | 0.76076 | 0.13341 |
| 29 | 300 | -9.09E-04 | 0.68425 | 0.0738 |

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|----|-----|-----------|---------|---------|
| 30 | 336 | -6.10E-04 | 0.68442 | 0.05843 |
| 31 | 300 | -5.59E-04 | 0.7123 | 0.03294 |
| 32 | 336 | -4.44E-04 | 0.70883 | 0.02497 |
| 33 | 312 | -3.42E-04 | 0.70289 | 0.02105 |
| 34 | 336 | -3.21E-04 | 0.7103 | 0.00992 |
| 35 | 336 | -7.26E-04 | 0.71882 | 0.09852 |
| 36 | 336 | -5.90E-04 | 0.67195 | 0.08762 |
| 37 | 336 | -6.37E-04 | 0.75974 | 0.09707 |
| 38 | 300 | -2.65E-04 | 0.71575 | 0.02396 |
| 39 | 300 | -4.97E-04 | 0.6915 | 0.04299 |
| 40 | 300 | -7.11E-04 | 0.70121 | 0.05251 |
| 41 | 544 | -9.40E-04 | 0.74375 | 0.12924 |
| 42 | 544 | -5.03E-04 | 0.75833 | 0.07667 |
| 43 | 544 | -4.25E-04 | 0.761 | 0.04429 |
| 44 | 544 | -3.69E-04 | 0.75666 | 0.04419 |
| 45 | 300 | -2.62E-04 | 0.7045 | 0.03198 |
| 46 | 80 | -3.68E-04 | 0.71954 | 0.11524 |
| 47 | 84 | -6.49E-04 | 0.74196 | 0.12685 |
| 48 | 88 | -6.87E-04 | 0.74285 | 0.11685 |
| 49 | 96 | -7.24E-04 | 0.75854 | 0.13776 |
| 50 | 104 | -6.25E-04 | 0.74006 | 0.10254 |
| 51 | 300 | -8.83E-04 | 0.67278 | 0.04468 |
| 52 | 544 | -8.37E-04 | 0.70093 | 0.06417 |
| 53 | 544 | -8.41E-04 | 0.80136 | 0.23873 |
| 54 | 300 | -5.60E-04 | 0.65744 | 0.04035 |
| 55 | 544 | -4.16E-04 | 0.67782 | 0.05246 |
| 56 | 680 | -6.36E-04 | 0.69362 | 0.04824 |
| 57 | 72 | -9.54E-04 | 0.75644 | 0.13978 |
| 58 | 76 | -5.90E-04 | 0.75921 | 0.12695 |
| 59 | 80 | -3.78E-04 | 0.73692 | 0.06901 |
| 60 | 80 | -6.50E-04 | 0.76557 | 0.1324 |
| 61 | 900 | -9.25E-04 | 0.8277 | 0.2615 |
| 62 | 300 | -0.00221 | 0.67356 | 0.3036 |
| 63 | 224 | -0.00105 | 0.76787 | 0.11659 |
| 64 | 252 | -8.49E-04 | 0.7602 | 0.11244 |
| 65 | 280 | -7.56E-04 | 0.7531 | 0.10284 |

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|----|------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 66 | 224 | -7.60E-04 | 0.74752 | 0.09487 |
| 67 | 900 | -7.53E-04 | 0.69747 | 0.04172 |
| 68 | 500 | -0.00782 | 0.66563 | 0.07226 |
| 69 | 1600 | NA | NA | NA |
| 70 | 300 | NA | NA | NA |
| 71 | 544 | NA | NA | NA |
| 72 | 300 | NA | NA | NA |
| 73 | 300 | NA | NA | NA |
| 74 | 600 | NA | NA | NA |

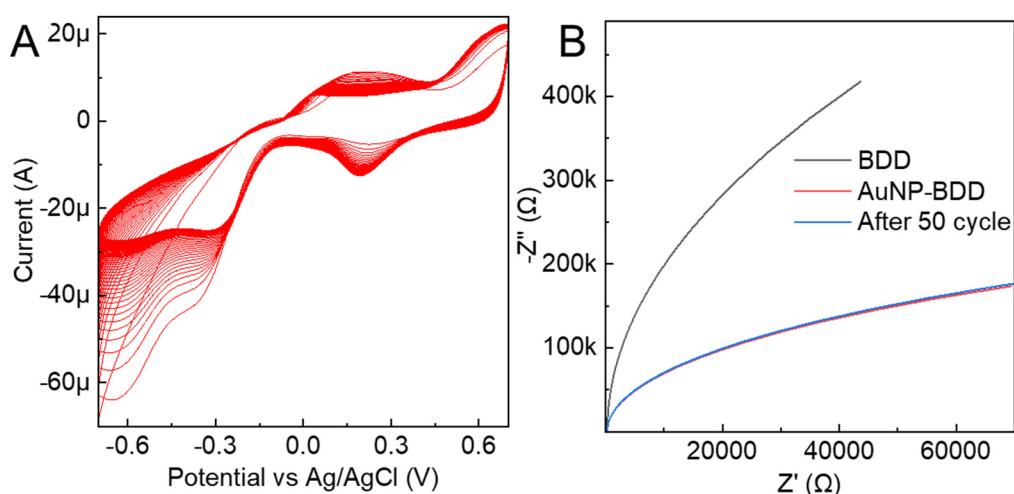


Figure S1. (a) Electrochemical cyclic voltammetry (CV) measurements using an AuNP-BDD as the working electrode; (b) Impedance measurement results using various electrodes. The black and red lines correspond to the BDD and AuNP-BDD, respectively. Furthermore, the blue line corresponds to a Cole–Cole plot of an AuNP-BDD after 50 CV cycles.

Supporting experimental procedure for pH adjustment of AcONa

AcONa buffer was prepared by mixing 0.1 M acetic acid and 0.1 M sodium acetate at a fixed ratio. A pH of 4 was prepared by mixing 164 ml of acetic acid and 36 ml of sodium acetate. A pH of 5 was prepared by mixing 59 ml of acetic acid and 141 ml of sodium acetate. The range of buffers from pH 6 onward that showed no buffering capacity was prepared by adding a 0.1 M sodium hydroxide solution to AcONa prepared at pH 5.6. pH 3 solutions were prepared by adding 0.1 M nitric acid to AcONa prepared at pH 3.6.

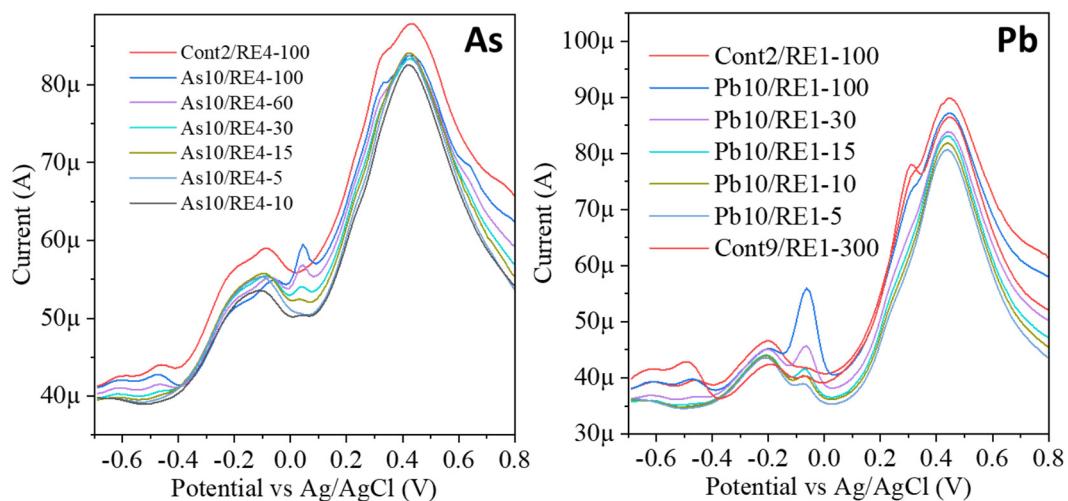


Figure S2. Electrochemical cyclic voltammetry (CV) measurements using an AuNP-BDD as the working electrode stripping voltammetry for As and Pb.