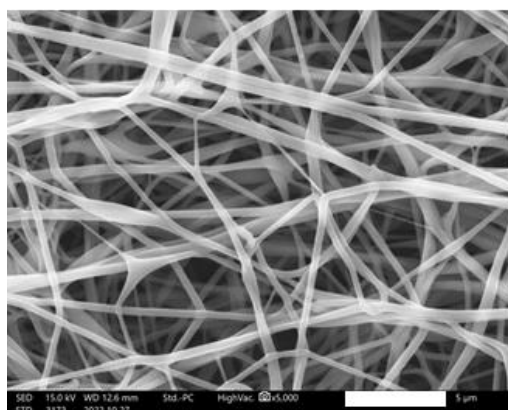
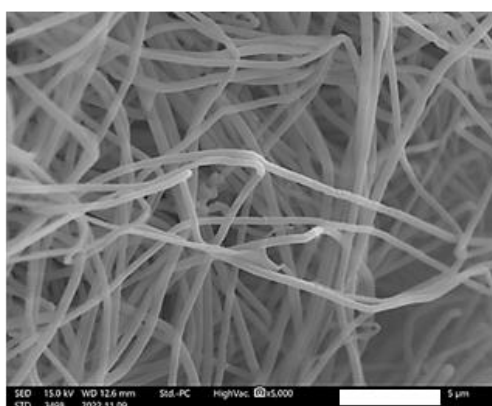


Method A



Method B



### Supplementary Figure S1

Comparison of SEM images of DOTAP/siRNA-containing PVA nanofibers prepared using different methods (Method A and B) as shown in Fig. 2. PVA (EG-40P) was used, and the N/P ratio of DOTAP/siRNA was 5. The SEM image on the left (Method A) corresponds to Figure 1c in the main text.