

Novel Mesoporous Flowerlike Iron Sulfide Hierarchitectures: Facile Synthesis and Fast Lithium Storage Capability

Quanning Ma, Qianyu Zhuang, Jun Liang, Zhonghua Zhang, Jing Liu, Hongrui Peng, Changming Mao*, Guicun Li*

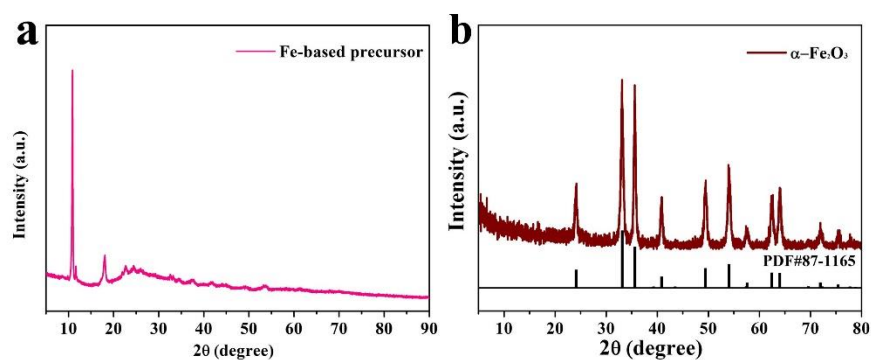


Figure S1. XRD patterns: Fe-based precursor (a) and flowerlike α -Fe₂O₃ (b).

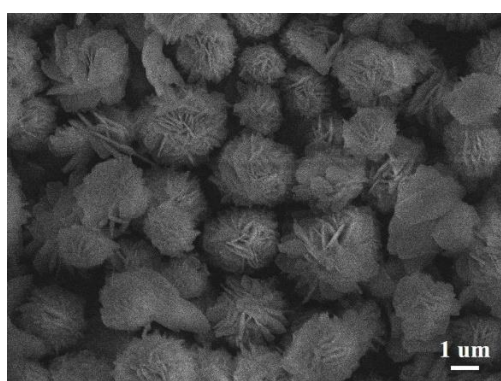


Figure S2. High-resolution SEM image of flowerlike Fe-based precursor.

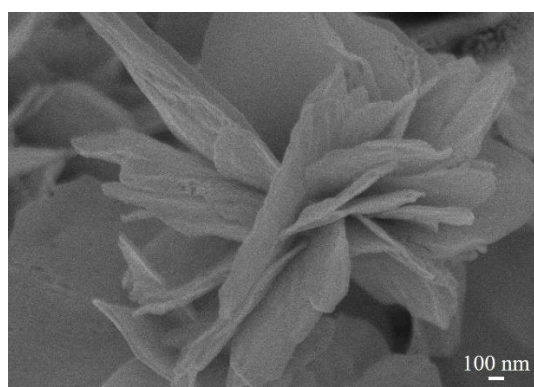


Figure S3. The high-resolution SEM image of α -Fe₂O₃ in the rectangular region shown in Figure 2b.

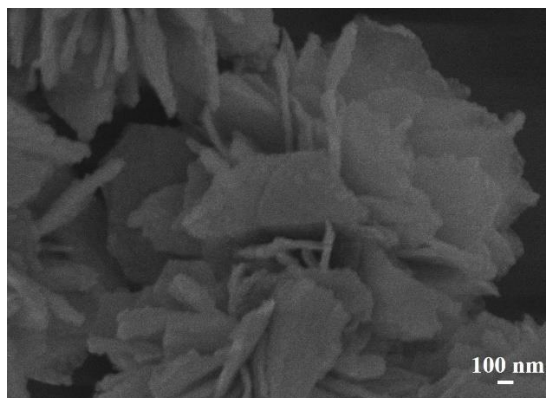


Figure S4. The high-resolution SEM image of 3D F-FeS in the rectangular region shown in Figure 2c.

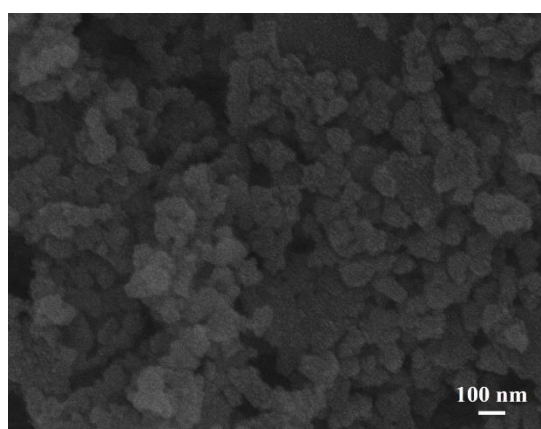


Figure S5. The high-resolution SEM image of 3D F-FeS in the rectangular region shown in Figure 2d.

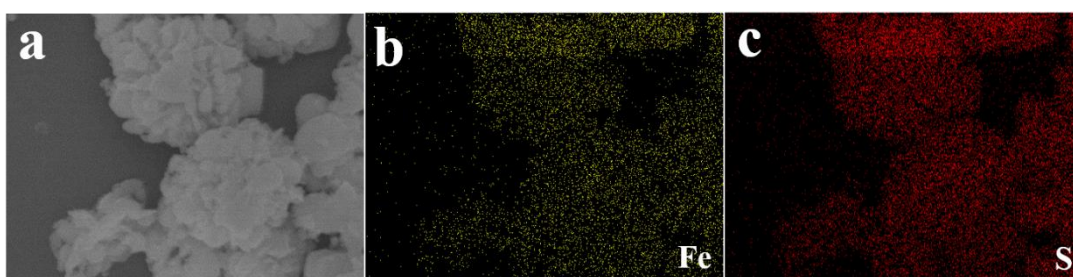


Figure S6. EDS elemental mapping showing the homogenous distribution of Fe and S elements in B-FeS nanostructure

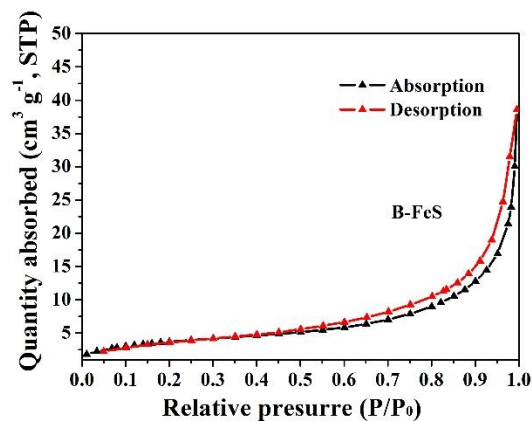


Figure S7. Nitrogen adsorption–desorption isotherms of B-FeS.

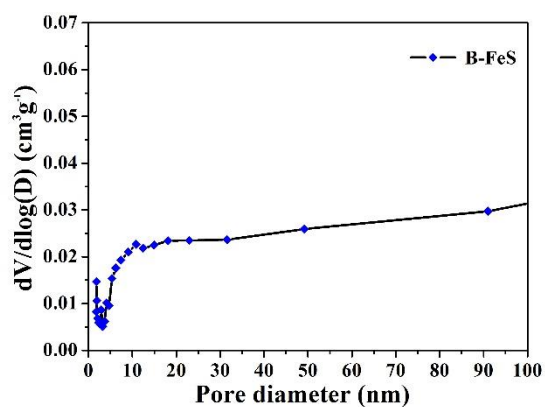


Figure S8. Pore size distribution curve of as-prepared B-FeS.

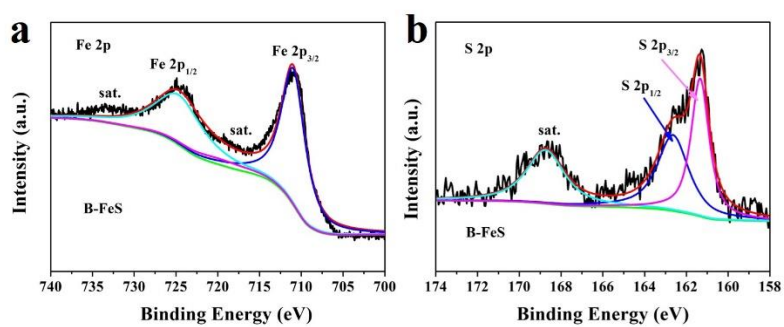


Figure S9. XPS spectra for the as-prepared B-FeS nanostructure: (a) Fe 2p and (b) S 2p spectra.

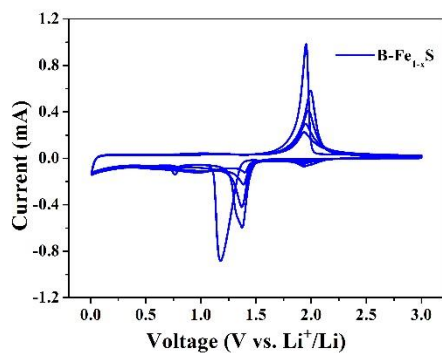


Figure S10. CV curves of B-FeS at a scan rate of 0.1 mV s⁻¹.

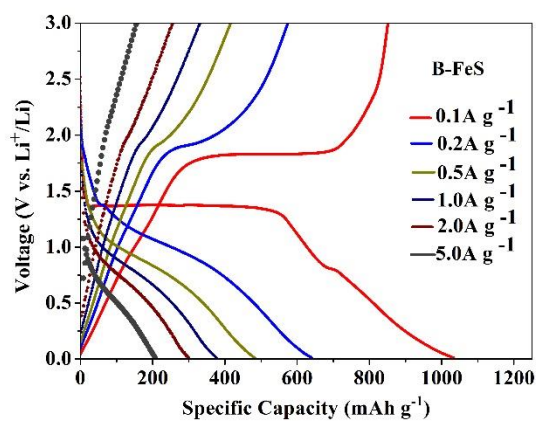


Figure S11. Corresponding galvanostatic discharge/charge at various current densities for B-FeS electrode.

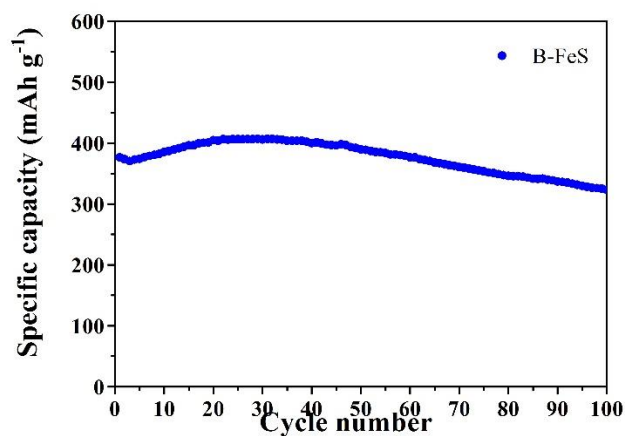


Figure S12. Long-term cyclic performance of B-FeS at the current density of 1.0 A g⁻¹.

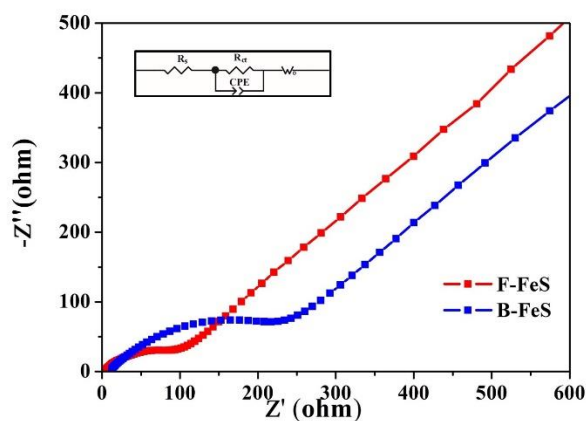


Figure S13. Electrochemical impedance spectra and equivalent circuit of 3D F-FeS and B-FeS nanostructures electrodes after cycling. A sine wave with amplitude of 10.0 mV over the frequency range from 100 kHz to 10 mHz.

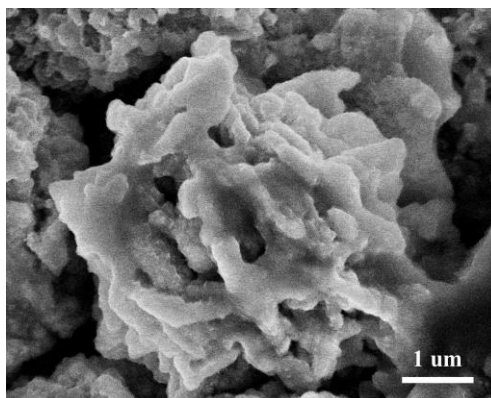


Figure S14. SEM image of 3D F-FeS electrode at full-charge state (3.0 V) after cycling at a current density of 0.1 A g⁻¹.

Table 1. Comparison with previous reports.

electrodes	Current density (A g ⁻¹)	Capacity (mAh g ⁻¹)	Initial Coulombic efficiency	references
FS-ND ⊂ PGC-NW	3.0	373.0	79.1%	[18]
FeS@RGO	1.0	200.0	82.0%	[22]
H-FeS@C	2.0	589.0	77.0%	[23]
3D F-FeS	5.0	779.0	78.5%	Our work

Table 2. Impedance parameters obtained using equivalent circuit model for 3D F-FeS and B-FeS nanostructure electrodes.

Table. 2 Impedance parameters obtained using equivalent circuit model for 3D F-FeS and B-FeS nanostructure electrodes			
Electrodes	R_s (Ω)	R_{ct} (Ω)	W_o-R
3D F-FeS	0.778	97.89	50.38
B-FeS	2.34	114.7	147.2