

Supplementary Information for:

## Aptamer-target-gold nanoparticle conjugates for the quantification of fumonisin B1

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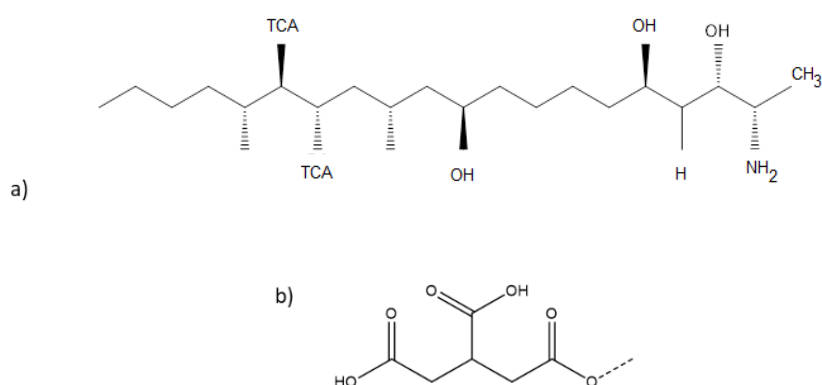


Figure S1. Structure representation of (a)FB1 and (b)tricarballic acid (TCA).

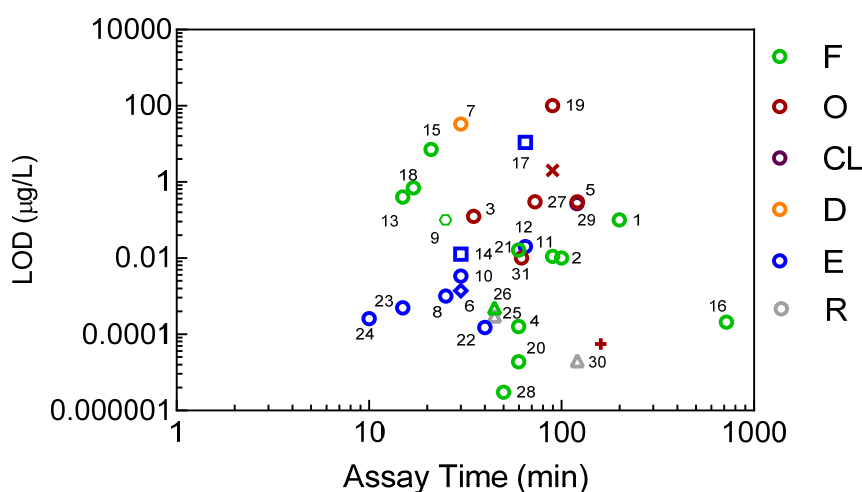
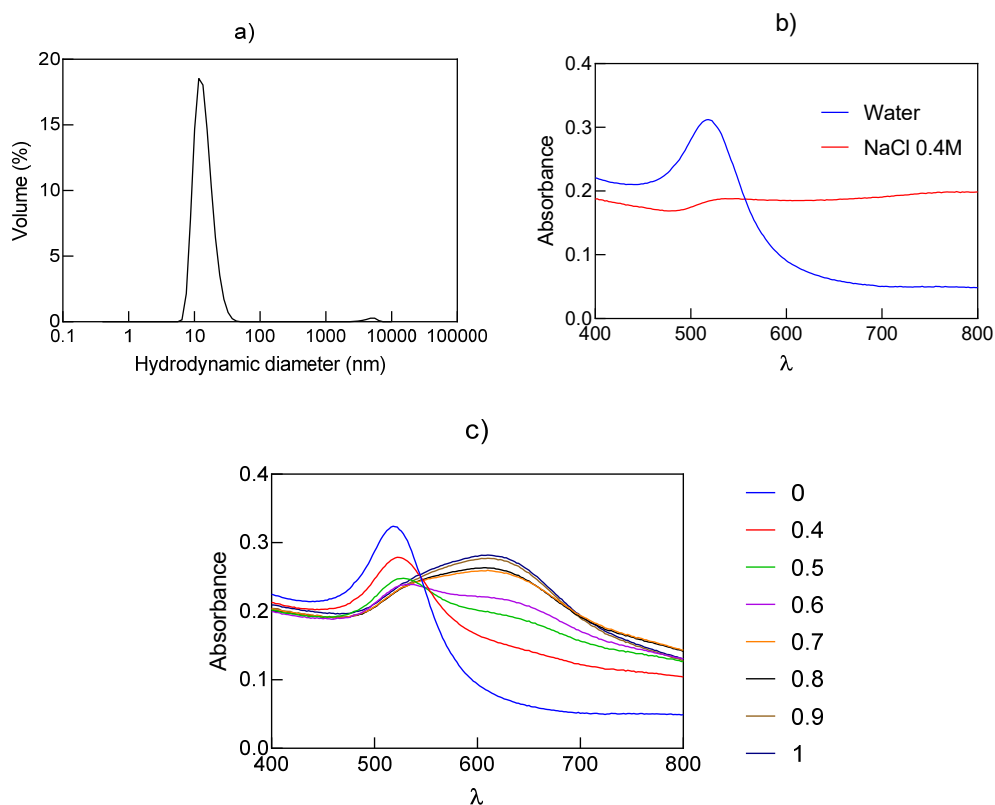


Figure S2. Comparison of the assays from this work with aptamer 96 nt for the analysis of the  $A_{650/520}$  ratio (X) and the AF4 peak 2 area at 600 nm (+) with other aptamer-based biosensors with fluorescent (green), optical (red), chemiluminescent (purple), deflection (yellow), electrochemical (blue) and Raman (grey) determinations with a 96 nt (circle), 80 nt (rhombus), 60 nt (hexagon), 40 nt (square) and not specified (triangle) sequence. Each labelled number represents a reference listed at the end of the supplementary materials.



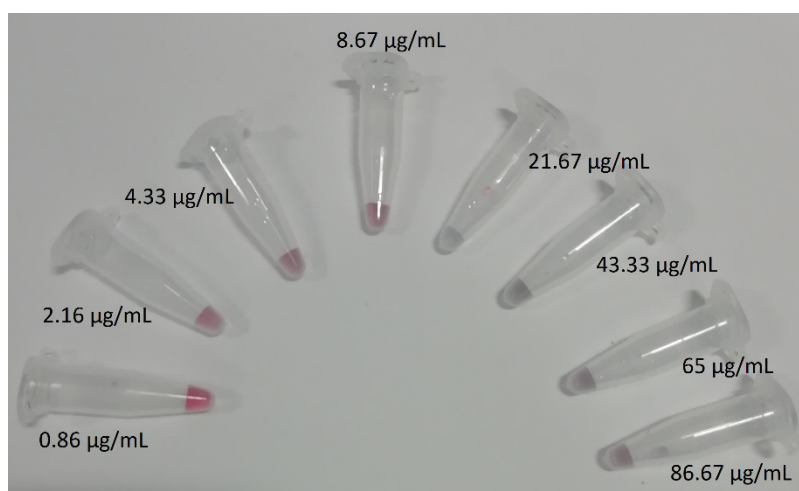
**Figure S3.** (a) Particle size distribution of AuNPs in Stock 1, (b) spectrophotometric scan ( $\lambda = 400-800$  nm) upon addition of water or NaCl 1:1 (v/v), and (c) aggregation profile of aptamer 40 nt-functionalized AuNPs (117:1 molar ratio) at different NaCl concentrations (0-1M).

**Table S1.** ANOVA for the incubation of FB1 with Aptamer 40 nt in three buffers.

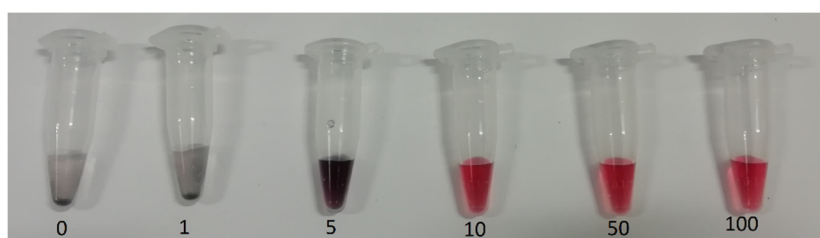
Sample	One-Way ANOVA ( <i>p</i> )			
		Tris	PBS	Mix
Tris	T0		vsP0 (<0.05)	vsM0 (<0.05)
	T10		vsP10 (<0.05)	vsM10 (<0.05)
	T100		vsP100(<0.05)	vsM100(<0.05)
PBS	P0	vsT0 (<0.05)		vsM0 (<0.05)
	P10	vsT10 (<0.05)		vsM10 (<0.05)
	P100	vsT100(<0.05)		vsM100(<0.05)
Mix	M0	vsT0 (<0.05)	vsP0 (<0.05)	
	M10	vsT10 (<0.05)	vsP10 (<0.05)	
	M100	vsT100 ( <b>0.33</b> )	vsP100(<0.05)	

Incubation: Aptamer 40 nt: AuNP molar ratio (117:1), FB1-aptamer incubation (60 min, 37 °C), AuNP incubation (120 min, 37 °C). Tris-HCl buffer: 31.1 mM, PBS: 12.79 mM, Mix: Tris-HCl buffer 31.1 mM + PBS 12.79 mM (NaCl yield).

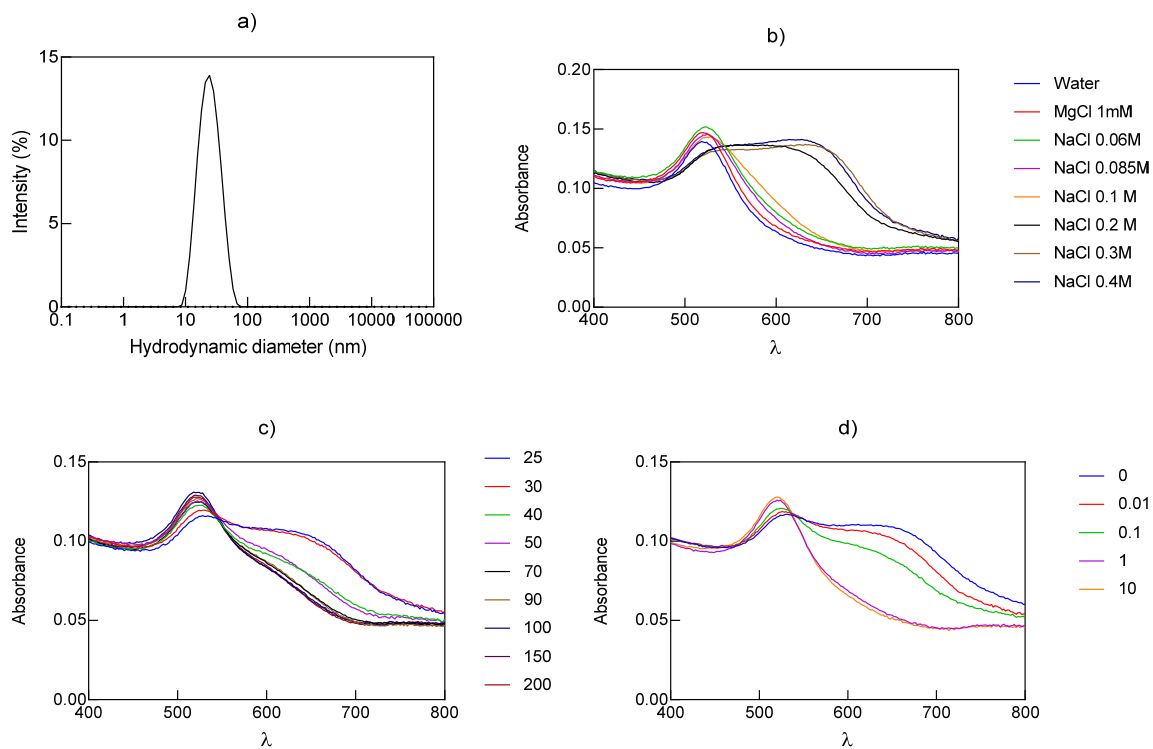
a)



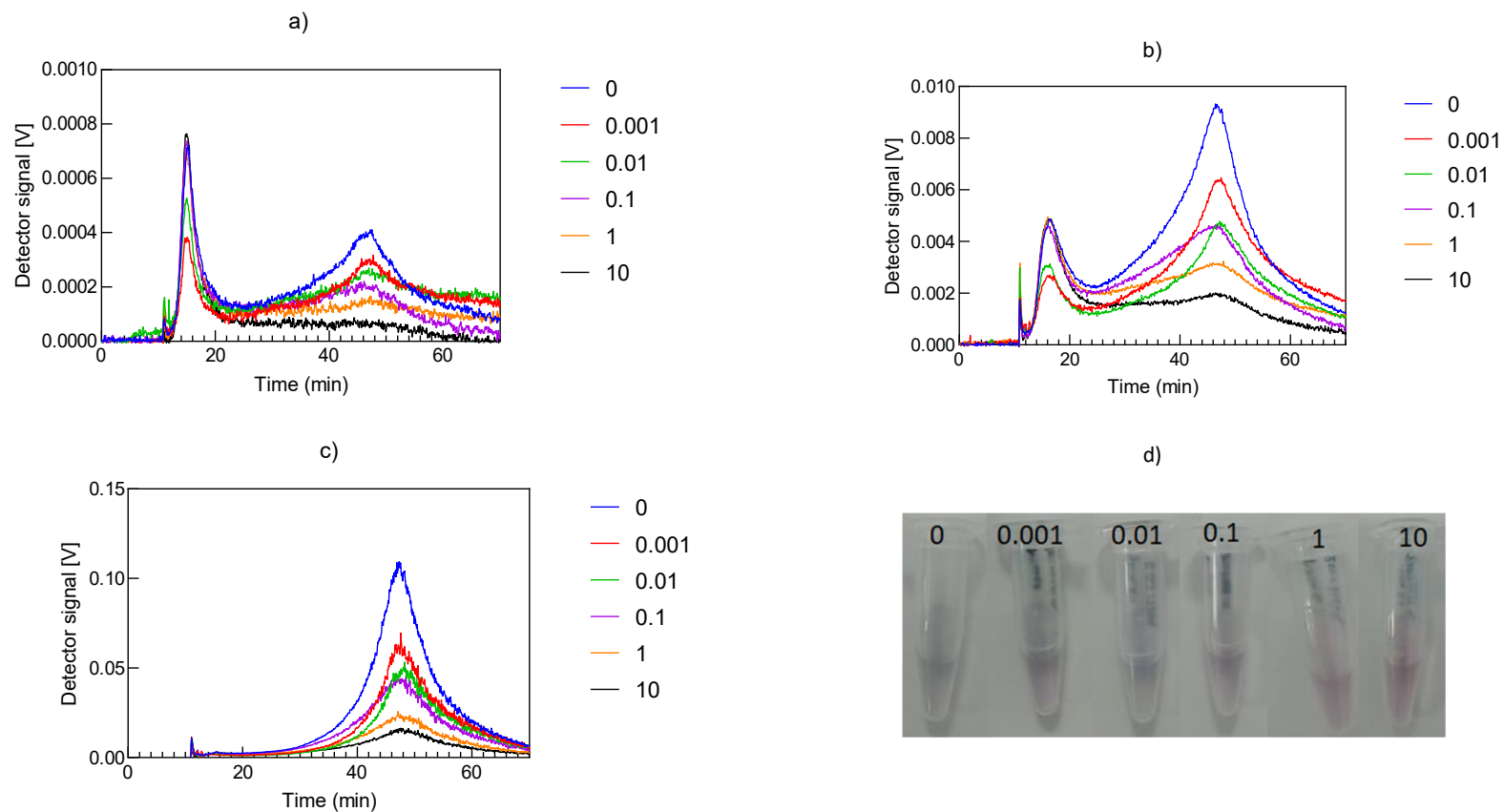
b)



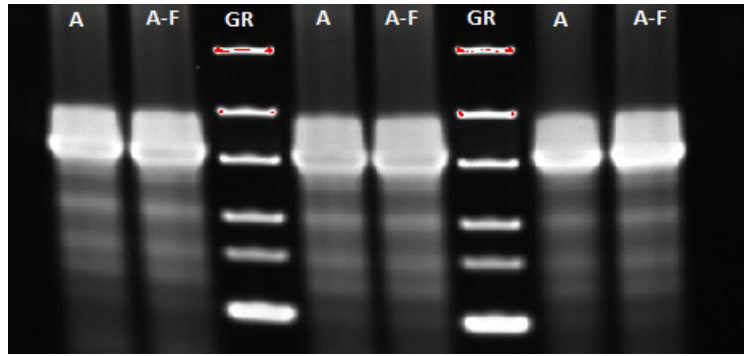
**Figure S4.** (a) Colorimetric effect from the incubation of aptamer 40 nt and FB1 (0.86-86.67  $\mu\text{g/mL}$ , 60 min, 37  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) with Stock 1 (117:1 Aptamer:AuNP molar ratio, 120 min, 37  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) after the addition of NaCl (0.4 M, 1:1 v:v) and (b) the incubation of FB1(0-100  $\mu\text{g/mL}$ ) with Stock 1 (117:1 aptamer:AuNP molar ratio, 120 min, 37  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) Note: FB1 was dissolved in a mixture of Tris-HCl (31.1 mM) and PBS (NaCl 12.79 mM yield) buffers.



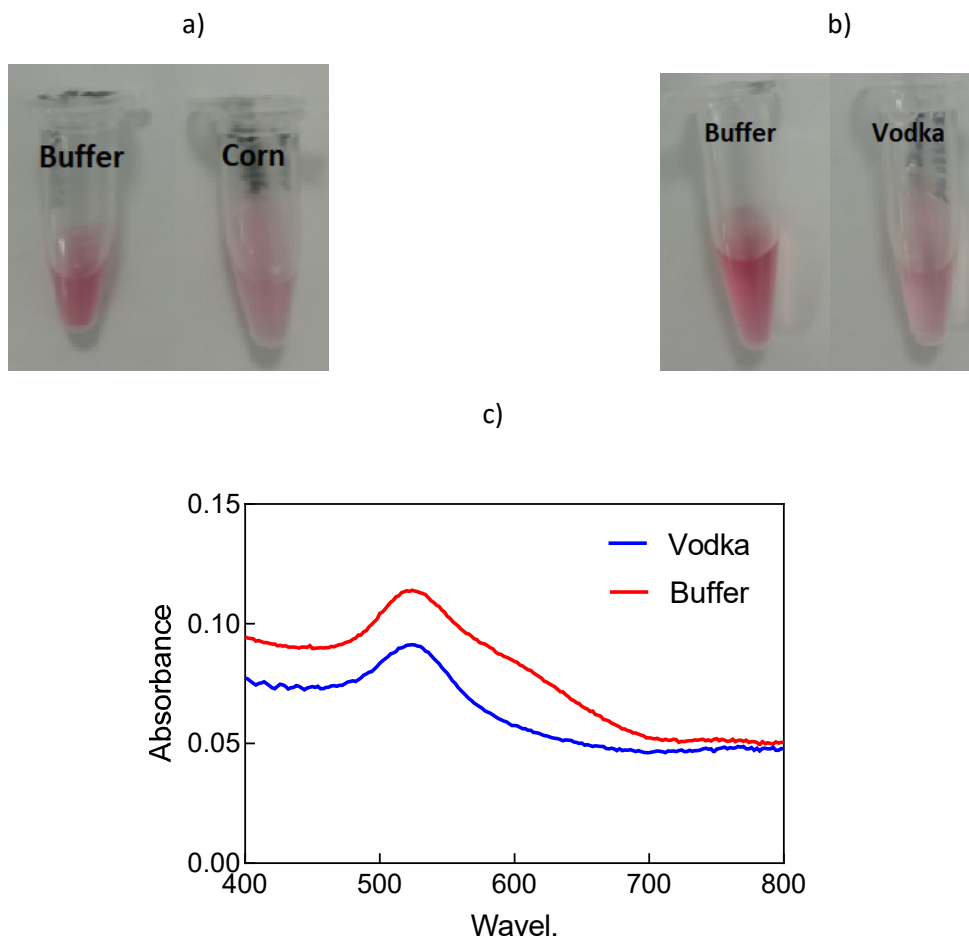
**Figure S5.** (a) Particle size distribution of AuNP in Stock 2, (b) Wavelength ( $\lambda = 400-800$  nm) scan of AuNP upon addition of water, MgCl<sub>2</sub> and NaCl (1:1 v/v), (c) Wavelength ( $\lambda = 400-800$  nm) scan of AuNP functionalized with different molar ratios of aptamer 96 nt after the addition of NaCl (0.2 M), (d) aggregation profile of functionalized AuNP with aptamer 96 nt (30:1 molar ratio) and different concentrations of FB1 after the addition of NaCl 0.2 M.



**Figure S6.** Fractograms of the FB1-Aptamer 96 nt-AuNP conjugates at different FB1 concentrations (0-10  $\mu\text{g/mL}$ ) after the addition of NaCl 0.2 M detected by AF4 through UV/VIS,  $\lambda = 520 \text{ nm}$  (a),  $\lambda = 600 \text{ nm}$  (b), MALS  $28^\circ$  (c) signals, and (d) their colorimetric aggregation profile.



**Figure S7.** Characterization of aptamer 96 nt (A) and aptamer 96 nt-FB1 (A-F) in 14% polyacrylamide gel revealed in ChemiDoc™ (Bio Rad) and analyzed in ImageJ. GR: Gene ruler ultra low range DNA Ladder, ready-to-use (SM1213, Thermofisher); Total volume per well 6  $\mu$ L: 5  $\mu$ L of aptamer 96 nt (9.3874  $\mu$ M) or its combination with FB1 (340.11  $\mu$ M) in  $MgCl_2$  1 mM + 1  $\mu$ L DNA loading dye. FB1/Aptamer 96 nt molar ratio=36.2305 (equivalent to incubating with 10.02  $\mu$ g/mL). Electrophoresis at 120 V for 3 h 30 min in TAE buffer, followed by 1 h fixation (10 % acetic acid,40% methanol, 50% water), and 1 h in SYBR gold 1X.



**Figure S8.** Aptamer 96 nt-FB1-AuNP conjugates for the incubation with FB 1 a) 10  $\mu$ g/mL in buffer and corn extracted with 5% methanol and b) 1  $\mu$ g/mL in buffer and vodka. (NB: Aptamer 96 nt: AuNP molar ratio 30:1, Aptamer-FB1 incubation: 37  $^{\circ}$ C for 30 min, Incubation with Stock 2: 1 h at R. Binding buffer:  $MgCl_2$  1 mM).

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