

Article

Antimicrobial Activity of the Circular Bacteriocin AS-48 against Clinical Multidrug-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*

Cristina Velázquez-Suárez ^{1,2}, Rubén Cebrián ^{3,*}, Carmen Gasca-Capote ⁴, Antonio Sorlózano-Puerto ^{5,6}, José Gutiérrez-Fernández ^{5,6}, Manuel Martínez-Bueno ¹, Mercedes Maqueda ¹ and Eva Valdivia ¹

¹ Department of Microbiology, Faculty of Sciences, University of Granada, Av. Fuente Nueva s/n, 18071 Granada, Spain; cristina.velazquez@ibvf.csic.es (C.V.-S.); mmartine@ugr.es (M.M.-B.); mmaqueda@ugr.es (M.M.); evavm@ugr.es (E.V.)

² Institute of Plant Biochemistry and Photosynthesis, CSIC, Universidad de Sevilla, Av. Américo Vespucio, 49, 41092 Seville, Spain

³ Department of Molecular Genetics, Groningen Biomolecular Sciences and Biotechnology Institute, University of Groningen, Nijenborgh 7, 9747AG Groningen, The Netherlands

⁴ Clinical Unit of Infectious Diseases, Microbiology and Preventive Medicine, Institute of Biomedicine of Seville (IBIS), Virgen del Rocío University Hospital, CSIC, University of Seville, Av. Manuel Siurot, s/n, 41013 Seville, Spain; mcgasca-ibis@us.es

⁵ Department of Microbiology, School of Medicine and PhD Program in Clinical Medicine and Public Health, University of Granada, Avda. de la Investigación 11, 18016 Granada, Spain; asp@ugr.es (A.S.-P.); josegf@ugr.es (J.G.-F.)

⁶ Laboratory of Microbiology, Virgen de las Nieves University Hospital, Avda. de las Fuerzas Armadas 2, 18012 Granada, Spain

* Correspondence: r.cebran.castillo@rug.nl

Table S1. Summary table of the different parameters evaluated. Genomic profile aggrupation of the isolated strains indicating the isolation source, antibiotic-resistance profile, biofilm formation capacity, and the antimicrobial activity of AS-48 alone and in combination with lysozyme for selected strains of each group.

| Genomic groups | Strains | Isolation source | Antibiotic resistances | AS-48 | AS-48 +Lys | Biofilm |
|----------------|---------|------------------|---|-------|------------|---------|
| G-1 | 208 | Surgery | PEN | 4 | 2 | 2.25 |
| | 97 | Unknown | PEN | 12 | 8 | 0.37 |
| | 100 | Dermatology | PEN | - | - | 0.50 |
| | 145 | ICU | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF | 4 | 2 | 0.44 |
| | 87 | Vascular | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, LEV, ERY, JOS | 8 | 8 | 1.12 |
| G-2 | 91 | Pathology | PEN | - | - | 1.09 |
| | 78 | Vascular | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, LEV | 6 | 4 | 0.87 |
| | 79 | Respiratory | PEN, GEN, KAN, TOB, TEL, ERY, JOS | - | - | 0.80 |
| G-3 | 101 | Vascular | PEN | - | - | 0.48 |
| | 120 | Extra-hospital | PEN | - | - | 2.46 |
| | 3 | Unknown | PEN, TEL | - | - | 0.42 |
| | 90 | Pathology | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 12 | 8 | 0.77 |
| G-4 | 81 | Vascular | PEN | 6 | 8 | 0.36 |
| G-5 | 21 | ICU | PEN | 8 | 0.5 | 0.39 |
| | 114 | Vascular | PEN, ERY, JOS | - | - | 0.40 |
| | 118 | Unknown | PEN, TEL, JOS | - | - | 0.44 |
| | 153 | Miscellaneous | PEN, KAN, TOB, TEL | - | - | 1.10 |
| G-6 | 113 | Vascular | PEN, JOS | 8 | 4 | 0.28 |
| G-7 | 192 | Miscellaneous | PEN, JOS | 4 | 2 | 0.44 |

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|------|-----|----------------|---|----|-----|------|
| G-8 | 77 | Dermatology | PEN, JOS | - | - | 0.90 |
| | 80 | ICU | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 4 | 4 | 1.21 |
| | 96 | Respiratory | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 4 | 3 | 1.42 |
| | 95 | Extra-hospital | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, COT | 12 | 4 | 0.51 |
| G-9 | 6 | Unknown | PEN | - | - | 1.50 |
| | 12 | Dermatology | LEV, JOS | 8 | 4 | 0.27 |
| | 23 | Vascular | PEN, ERY | - | - | 0.57 |
| | 16 | Unknown | PEN, ERY, JOS, CLIN | - | - | 0.25 |
| | 154 | Extra-hospital | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, KAN, TOB, LEV, ERY, JOS | 4 | 1 | 0.96 |
| | 171 | Extra-hospital | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, KAN, TOB, LEV, ERY, JOS | 4 | 3 | 0.68 |
| | 1 | ICU | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 8 | 4 | 1.34 |
| | 17 | ICU | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 8 | 0.5 | 1.03 |
| G-10 | 28 | Vascular | PEN, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN, COT | 8 | 5 | 1.78 |
| G-11 | 110 | Unknown | No antibiotic resistance | - | - | 1.74 |
| | 85 | Vascular | PEN | - | - | 0.36 |
| | 221 | Vascular | PEN | - | - | 0.49 |
| | 191 | Miscellaneous | PEN | - | - | 0.79 |
| | 106 | Vascular | PEN | - | - | 0.72 |
| | 4 | Extra-hospital | PEN | - | - | 1.80 |
| | 147 | ICU | PEN | - | - | 0.30 |
| | 84 | Vascular | PEN | - | - | 0.81 |
| | 24 | Extra-hospital | PEN | - | - | 0.37 |
| | 5 | Vascular | PEN | - | - | 0.77 |
| | 160 | Surgery | PEN | - | - | 0.75 |
| | 207 | Respiratory | LEV | - | - | 0.80 |
| | 193 | Unknown | PEN, LEV | - | - | 0.66 |
| | 170 | Vascular | PEN, JOS | - | - | 0.74 |
| | 190 | Extra-hospital | PEN, JOS | - | - | 0.75 |
| | 122 | Vascular | PEN, ERY | - | - | 1.12 |
| | 220 | Extra-hospital | PEN, KAN, TOB | - | - | 1.03 |
| | 205 | Vascular | PEN, KAN, TOB | - | - | 0.41 |
| | 148 | Extra-hospital | PEN, KAN, TOB | - | - | 0.60 |
| | 142 | Extra-hospital | PEN, KAN, TOB | - | - | 0.36 |
| | 218 | Vascular | PEN, LEV, JOS | - | - | 1.32 |
| | 214 | Vascular | PEN, ERY, JOS | - | - | 0.32 |
| | 175 | Miscellaneous | PEN, ERY, JOS | - | - | 0.94 |
| | 76 | Unknown | PEN, ERY, JOS | - | - | 1.23 |
| | 141 | Unknown | PEN, TEL, JOS | - | - | 1.09 |

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|-------------|-----|----------------|---|----|-----|------|
| | 203 | Respiratory | LEV, ERY, JOS, CLIN | - | - | 0.74 |
| | 103 | Surgery | PEN, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | - | - | 0.32 |
| | 121 | Vascular | PEN, GEN, KAN, TOB, JOS | - | - | 1.26 |
| | 185 | Respiratory | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, LEV, JOS | 4 | 2 | 0.13 |
| | 19 | Unknown | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, LEV, JOS | 12 | 0.5 | 0.82 |
| | 135 | Surgery | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, LEV, JOS | 8 | 4 | 0.78 |
| | 139 | Dermatology | KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | | | 0.43 |
| | 20 | Surgery | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, LEV, ERY, JOS | 8 | 4 | 1.03 |
| | 119 | Pathology | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, KAN, TOB, LEV, JOS | 7 | 2 | 1.22 |
| | 204 | Respiratory | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, KAN, TOB, LEV, JOS | 4 | 2 | 0.66 |
| | 2 | Vascular | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS | 12 | 4 | 0.68 |
| | 174 | Pathology | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, LEV, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 4 | 2 | 1.51 |
| | 186 | Extra-hospital | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, LEV, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 4 | 4 | 1.08 |
| | 215 | Unknown | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS | 5 | 4 | 1.21 |
| | 176 | Vascular | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, ERY, JOS | 12 | 8 | 1.24 |
| | 152 | ICU | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 4 | 3 | 1.14 |
| | 155 | Respiratory | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 8 | 6 | 0.53 |
| | 219 | Pathology | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 4 | 3 | 0.56 |
| | 104 | Vascular | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 8 | 4 | 1.40 |
| | 136 | Surgery | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 3 | 1 | 0.45 |
| | 94 | Vascular | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN, COT, RIF | 11 | 12 | 1.53 |
| G-12 | 111 | ICU | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 16 | 8 | 1.48 |
| | 112 | ICU | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 8 | 3 | 0.50 |
| G-13 | 13 | Vascular | PEN | - | - | 0.44 |
| | 49 | Extra-hospital | PEN, COT | - | - | 1.59 |
| | 14 | ICU | PEN, KAN, TOB | 8 | 4 | 0.68 |
| G-14 | 32 | Dermatology | No antibiotic resistance | - | - | 0.60 |
| | 33 | Dermatology | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, KAN, TOB, LEV, ERY, JOS | 4 | 0.5 | 3.11 |
| G-15 | 29 | Vascular | ERY, JOS, COT | - | - | 0.23 |
| | 30 | ICU | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, GEN, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN | 8 | 6 | 0.75 |

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|-------------|-----|----------------|---|----|-----|------|
| G-16 | 72 | Surgery | No antibiotic resistance | - | - | 0.60 |
| | 62 | ICU | PEN, TEL | - | - | 1.04 |
| | 53 | Vascular | GEN, KAN, TOB, COT | 8 | 4 | 1.26 |
| | 54 | Respiratory | PEN, AMO/CLA, OXA, CEF, KAN, TOB, LEV, TEL, ERY, JOS, CLIN, COT | 6 | 0.5 | 1.06 |
| G-17 | 68 | Miscellaneus | PEN, TEL | 6 | 4 | 1.01 |
| G-18 | 55 | Unknown | PEN | - | - | 0.71 |
| | 73 | Surgery | PEN | - | - | 0.80 |
| | 105 | Unknown | PEN, TEL | 12 | 8 | 0.66 |
| G-19 | 48 | Extra-hospital | PEN | 8 | 12 | 2.79 |
| G-20 | 35 | Unknown | PEN | - | - | 0.37 |
| | 47 | Vascular | PEN | 8 | 0.5 | 1.51 |
| | 52 | Vascular | PEN | - | - | 1.50 |
| G-21 | 75 | Miscellaneus | PEN, KAN, TOB, TEL, ERY, JOS | 9 | 8 | 0.64 |

In shadow, the MRSA strains.