

Supplementary Table S1: Participants in the multi-stakeholder discussion groups who represented the relevant sectors.

Date	Discussion group	Relevant sectors	No. of participants
July 7, 2021	First discussion group	Ministry of Health	3
		Ministry of Agriculture/ Veterinary Services	2
		Ministry of Local Governance	2
		Ministry of National Economy	1
		Academic sector	3
July 8, 2021	Second discussion group	Ministry of Health/ Environmental Health Department	2
		Palestinian Veterinarians Syndicate	1
		Private veterinarians specialize in poultry disease	2
		Poultry producers	3
February 9, 2022	Third discussion group	Ministry of Health/ Environmental Health Department	2
		Ministry of Agriculture / Veterinary Services	2
		Ministry of Agriculture / Monitoring and Control Department	2
		Ministry of Local Governance	1
		Non-Government Organizations	2
		Academic sector	3
		Industrial sector	3

