

**Table S6.** Botanical classification, biome of occurrence, aroma description, antimicrobial action, and reported EO toxicity of the plants sampled in Atlantic Rainforest locations. Antimicrobial action and non-target toxicity information were retrieved from database and search engine queries from 2010 to 2022. Investigated databases were Agris (<http://agris.fao.org>), AGRICOLA (<https://agricola.nal.usda.gov>), Scopus (<https://www.scopus.com>), PubMed (<http://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>), and the core collection of Web of Science (<https://apps.webofknowledge.com>), and search engines were Google Scholar (<https://scholar.google.no/>) and JSTOR ([jstor.org](http://www.jstor.org)). No report retrieved is shown as information not available (na).

Botanical Family	Genera	Biome/Aroma descriptor	Antimicrobial action	Toxicity (non-target)	References
Anacardiaceae	<i>Schinus</i>	Cerrado, Atlantic rainforest/ waxy, herbal, woody green	antibacterial, antifungal, insecticidal, antiparasitic, disinfectant, oral hygiene	sesquiterpenes, <i>in vitro</i> [1]; $\alpha$ - phellandrene, <i>in vitro</i> [2]	[3, 4, 5, 6]
Annonaceae	<i>Annona</i> , <i>Guatteria</i> , <i>Xylopia</i>	Cerrado/ sweet, pungent, bitter, oily	antibacterial, antifungal, antiparasitic	spathulenol, caryophyllene oxide, $\alpha$ -pinene and bicyclogermacrene [7]; germacrene D, bicyclogermacrene, (E)- caryophyllene and germacrene B [8]; $\alpha$ -pinene, limonene, <i>in vivo</i> , no genotoxicity detected [9]	[7, 8, 10]
Araceae	<i>Monstera</i>	Atlantic and Amazon ainforest/ fruity, sweet,	antibacterial, antifungal, insecticidal, antiparasitic,	na	[11, 12]

		alcoholic, spicy	disinfectant		
Araliaceae	<i>Dendropanax</i>	Cerrado, Atlantic rainforest/ herbal, alcoholic, woody green	antibacterial, antifungal, insecticidal, antiparasitic, antiviral (Asia)	na	[13, 14]
Asteraceae	<i>Baccharis</i> , <i>Cyrtocymura</i>	Cerrado/ sweet, resinous, woody	antibacterial, antifungal, antiviral, skin hygiene	carquejyl acetate, <i>in vivo</i> study, no toxicity detected [15]	[16, 17, 18]
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Croton</i>	Cerrado, Atlantic rainforest/ pine needle-like, herbal, oily, woody green	antibacterial, antifungal, insecticidal, antiparasitic	eugenol, methyl-eugenol, no toxicity detected [19]; anethole and estragole, <i>in vivo</i> study, tubule-interstitial injury [20]	[21, 22]
Lauraceae	<i>Aiouea</i> , <i>Aniba</i> , <i>Endlicheria</i> , <i>Nectandra</i> , <i>Ocotea</i>	Cerrado, Atlantic and Amazon rainforest/ cinnamon-like, woody, sweet, oily, fruit	antibacterial, antifungal, antiviral, skin and oral hygiene	1-nitro-2-phenylethane, methyleugenol, eugenol, safrol, <i>in vivo</i> , no toxicity detected [23]	[24, 25, 26, 27]
Meliaceae	<i>Trichilia</i>	Cerrado, Atlantic and Amazon rainforest/ sweet, fruity, oily, citrus-like	antibacterial, antifungal, insecticidal, antiparasitic	na	[28, 29]
Myristicaceae	<i>Virola</i>	Atlantic and Amazon rainforest/ flowery, sweet,	antibacterial, antifungal, antiparasitic	na	[30, 31, 32]

citrus-like					
Myrtaceae	<i>Calypttranthes</i> , <i>Campomanesi</i> <i>a, Eugenia</i> , <i>Marlierea</i> , <i>Myrcia</i>	Cerrado, Atlantic rainforest/ fruity, sweet	antibacterial, antifungal, antiparasitic	(Z)- $\alpha$ -trans-bergamotene, $\alpha$ - sinensal, (Z)- $\alpha$ -bisabolene, <i>in</i> <i>vitro</i> , high toxicity [33]; $\beta$ -caryophyllene, $\delta$ -cadinene, $\alpha$ -pinene, $\beta$ -pinene, moderate toxicity, eliminated in nanoemulsion [34]	[35, 36, 37, 38]
Piperaceae	<i>Piper</i>	Cerrado, Atlantic and Amazon rainforest/ pepper-like, herbal, green	antibacterial, antifungal, insecticidal, antiparasitic	$\beta$ -caryophyllene, $\alpha$ -humulene, and germacrene D, no toxicity detected [39]; <i>in vivo</i> , no toxicity detected [40]	[41, 42, 43, 44]
Rutaceae	<i>Esenbeckia</i> , <i>Helietta</i> , <i>Metrodorea</i> , <i>Zanthoxylum</i>	Cerrado, Atlantic rainforest/ pine needle-like, citrus-like, spicy, woody	antibacterial, antifungal, insecticidal, antiparasitic, disinfectant, skin and oral hygiene	linalyl acetate, limonene, and $\alpha$ - terpineol, no detected toxicity as nanoemulsion [45]; limonene, $\beta$ - pinene, <i>in vivo</i> , no toxicity detected [46]	[47, 48, 49, 50, 51]
Salicaceae	<i>Casearia</i>	Cerrado, Atlantic and Amazon	antibacterial, antifungal,	$\beta$ -caryophyllene, $\beta$ -humulene,	[53, 54]

		rainforest/ pine needle-like, spicy, herbal, woody green	antiparasitic	selective cytotoxicity to tumoral cells [52]	
Sapindaceae	<i>Cupania</i>	Atlantic and Amazon rainforest/ nut-like, woody, oily, spicy	antibacterial, antifungal	na	[11, 55, 56]
Verbenaceae	<i>Aloysia</i>	Atlantic and Amazon rainforest/ citrus-like, fruity, flower, herbal, pine needle- like	antibacterial, antifungal, antiparasitic	(E)-caryophyllene, bicyclogermacrene, germacrene D, terpinolene, and sabinene, <i>in</i> <i>vitro</i> , toxicity to fibroblasts [57]; linalool, geraniol, neral, and limonene, <i>in vivo</i> , no toxicity detected [58]	[59, 60, 61]

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