

Synthesis of Alkyne-Substituted Dihydropyrrolones as Bacterial Quorum Sensing Inhibitors of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

Basmah Almohaywi ¹, Tsz Tin Yu ^{2,*}, George Iskander ², Shekh Sabir ², Mohan Bhadbhade ³, David StC. Black ², and Naresh Kumar ^{2,*}

¹ Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, College of Pharmacy, King Khalid University Abha 6142, Saudi Arabia; bal-mohawe@kku.edu.sa

² School of Chemistry, The University of New South Wales, Sydney, NSW 2052, Australia; g.iskanderb@gmail.com (G.I.); s.sabir@student.unsw.edu.au (S.S.); d.black@unsw.edu.au (D.StC.B.)

³ Solid State and Elemental Analysis Unit, Mark Wainwright Analytical Centre, Division of Research, The University of New South Wales, Sydney, NSW 2052, Australia; m.bhadbhade@unsw.edu.au

* Correspondence: tsztin.yu@unsw.edu.au (T.T.Y.); n.kumar@unsw.edu.au (N.K.)

Table of Contents

CRYSTAL STRUCTURE DETAILS.....	2
NMR SPECTRAL DATA.....	6
3-BUTYL-5-(1,5-DIPHENYLPENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (18)	6
3-BUTYL-5-(1,5-DI-P-TOLYLPENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (19).....	7
5-(1,5-DIPHENYLPENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-3-HEXYL-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (20)	8
(Z)-4-PHENYL-5-(3-PHENYLPROP-2-YN-1-YLIDENE)-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (24).....	9
(Z)-4-(2-FLUOROPHENYL)-5-(3-PHENYLPROP-2-YN-1-YLIDENE)-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (25).....	10
(Z)-4-(4-BROMOPHENYL)-5-(3-PHENYLPROP-2-YN-1-YLIDENE)-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (26)	11
5-(1,5-DIPHENYLPENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-3-ETHYL-1-PROPYL-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (36)	12
5-(1,5-DI-P-TOLYLPENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-3-ETHYL-1-PROPYL-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (37)	13
3-BUTYL-5-(1,5-DIPHENYLPENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-1-PROPYL-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (38)	14
3-BUTYL-5-(1,5-DI-P-TOLYLPENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-1-PROPYL-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (39)	15
5-(1,5-DIPHENYLPENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-3-HEXYL-1-PROPYL-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (40)	16
5-(1,5-DIPHENYLPENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-3-HEPTYL-1-PROPYL-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (41)	17
5-(1,5-DIPHENYLPENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-3-OCTYL-1-PROPYL-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (42).....	18
1,3-DIBUTYL-5-(1,5-DIPHENYLPENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (43)	19
3-BUTYL-5-(PENTA-1,4-DIYN-3-YLIDENE)-1-PROPYL-1,5-DIHYDRO-2H-PYRROL-2-ONE (44).....	20

Crystal Structure Details

Table S1. Experimental details for compound 18

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	C ₂₅ H ₂₁ NO
<i>M_r</i>	351.43
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, <i>P2₁/c</i>
Temperature (K)	150
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	8.8068 (7), 20.8376 (15), 10.6832 (6)
β (°)	104.884 (2)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1894.7 (2)
<i>Z</i>	4
Radiation type	Mo <i>K</i> α
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.07
Crystal size (mm)	0.05 × 0 × 0
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker D8 Quest
Absorption correction	Multi-scan <i>SADABS2016/2</i> (Bruker, 2016/2) was used for absorption correction. <i>wR2(int)</i> was 0.1421 before and 0.0847 after correction. The Ratio of minimum to maximum transmission is 0.7998. The λ/2 correction factor is Not present.
<i>T_{min}</i> , <i>T_{max}</i>	0.596, 0.746
No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)] reflections	52956, 3532, 2377
<i>R_{int}</i>	0.119
(sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹)	0.606
Refinement	
<i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i>	0.049, 0.146, 1.12
No. of reflections	3532
No. of parameters	245
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
Δρ _{max} , Δρ _{min} (e Å ⁻³)	0.19, -0.19

Computer programs: *SAINT* V8.38A (Bruker, 2018), *SHELXT* 2014/5 (Sheldrick, 2014), *SHELXL* 2018/3 (Sheldrick, 2015), *Olex2* 1.5 (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

Table S2. X-ray Experimental details for compound 26

Chemical formula	C ₁₉ H ₁₂ BrNO
<i>M_r</i>	350.21
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>
Temperature (K)	105
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	11.944 (4), 9.578 (3), 13.798 (4)
β (°)	105.385 (6)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1521.9 (8)
<i>Z</i>	4
Radiation type	Mo <i>K</i> α
μ (mm ⁻¹)	2.70
Crystal size (mm)	0.27 × 0.09 × 0.03
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker D8Quest
Absorption correction	Multi-scan <i>SADABS2016/2</i> (Bruker, 2016/2) was used for absorption correction. <i>wR2(int)</i> was 0.1015 before and 0.0523 after correction. The Ratio of minimum to maximum transmission is 0.8415. The λ/2 correction factor is Not present.
<i>T_{min}</i> , <i>T_{max}</i>	0.627, 0.746
No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)] reflections	47699, 3512, 2917
<i>R_{int}</i>	0.045
(sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹)	0.651
Refinement	
<i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i>	0.026, 0.068, 1.05
No. of reflections	3512
No. of parameters	199
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
Δρ _{max} , Δρ _{min} (e Å ⁻³)	0.34, -0.51

Computer programs: *SAINT* V8.38A, *SHELXT* 2014/5, *SHELXL*, *Olex2*

Table S3. Selected geometric parameters (Å, °)

Br01—C8	1.9009 (19)	C7—C8	1.381 (3)
C1—C2	1.345 (3)	C8—C9	1.381 (3)
C1—C4	1.470 (3)	C9—C10	1.384 (3)
C1—C5	1.476 (2)	C11—C12	1.420 (3)
N1—C3	1.370 (2)	C12—C13	1.199 (3)
N1—C4	1.390 (2)	C13—C14	1.436 (3)
O1—C3	1.234 (2)	C14—C15	1.396 (3)
C2—C3	1.470 (3)	C14—C19	1.397 (3)
C4—C11	1.346 (3)	C15—C16	1.384 (3)
C5—C6	1.397 (3)	C16—C17	1.383 (3)
C5—C10	1.394 (3)	C17—C18	1.379 (3)
C6—C7	1.389 (3)	C18—C19	1.390 (3)
C2—C1—C4	107.83 (16)	C7—C8—Br01	120.05 (14)
C2—C1—C5	127.53 (17)	C9—C8—Br01	118.16 (14)
C4—C1—C5	124.41 (16)	C9—C8—C7	121.76 (17)
C3—N1—C4	110.91 (15)	C8—C9—C10	118.86 (18)
C1—C2—C3	108.96 (17)	C9—C10—C5	120.77 (18)
N1—C3—C2	106.07 (16)	C4—C11—C12	122.31 (17)
O1—C3—N1	125.35 (17)	C13—C12—C11	176.4 (2)
O1—C3—C2	128.59 (18)	C12—C13—C14	179.2 (2)
N1—C4—C1	106.13 (16)	C15—C14—C13	119.68 (18)
C11—C4—C1	128.18 (17)	C15—C14—C19	119.65 (18)
C11—C4—N1	125.31 (16)	C19—C14—C13	120.66 (18)
C6—C5—C1	122.30 (17)	C16—C15—C14	119.87 (19)
C10—C5—C1	118.44 (17)	C17—C16—C15	120.29 (19)
C10—C5—C6	119.26 (17)	C18—C17—C16	120.20 (19)
C7—C6—C5	120.20 (17)	C17—C18—C19	120.3 (2)
C8—C7—C6	119.14 (18)	C18—C19—C14	119.64 (19)

Table S4. Selected hydrogen-bond parameters

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$ (Å)	$H\cdots A$ (Å)	$D\cdots A$ (Å)	$D-H\cdots A$ (°)
$N1-H1\cdots O1^i$	0.88	2.01	2.855 (2)	161.0
$C15-H15\cdots O1^i$	0.95	2.67	3.341 (3)	127.9

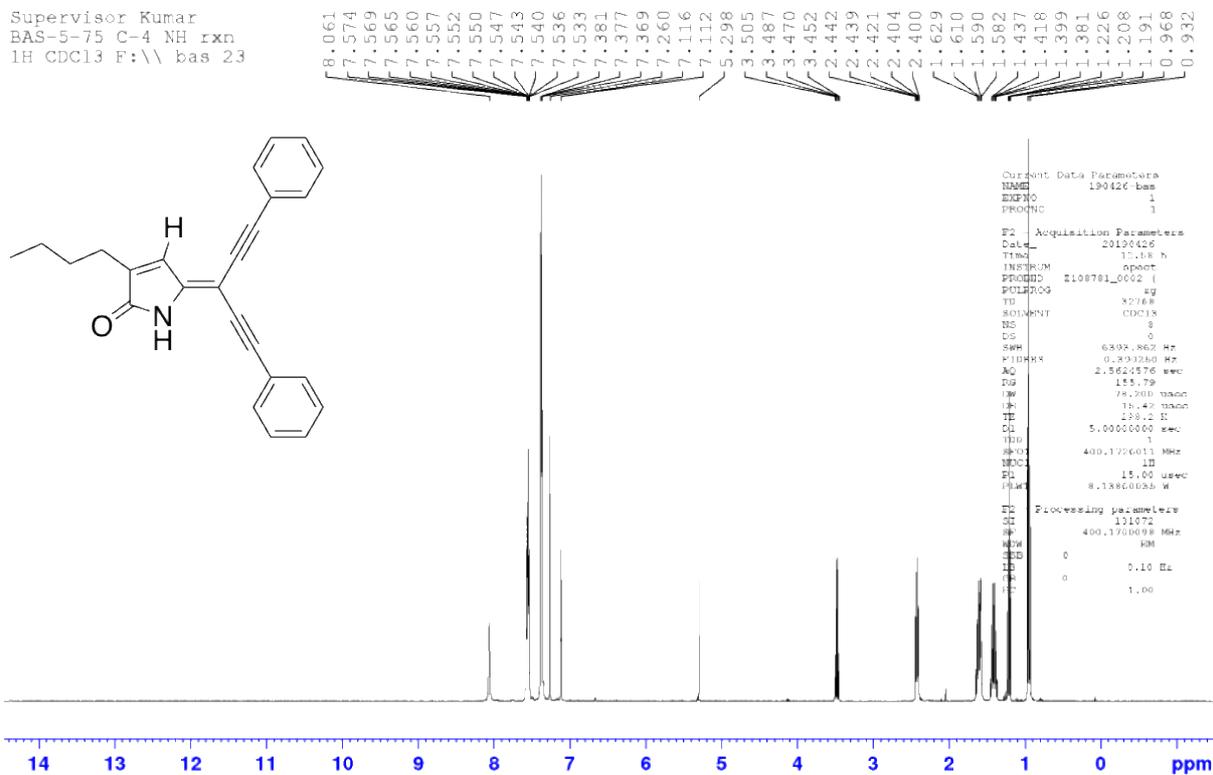
Symmetry code(s): (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$.

Supplementary File S1

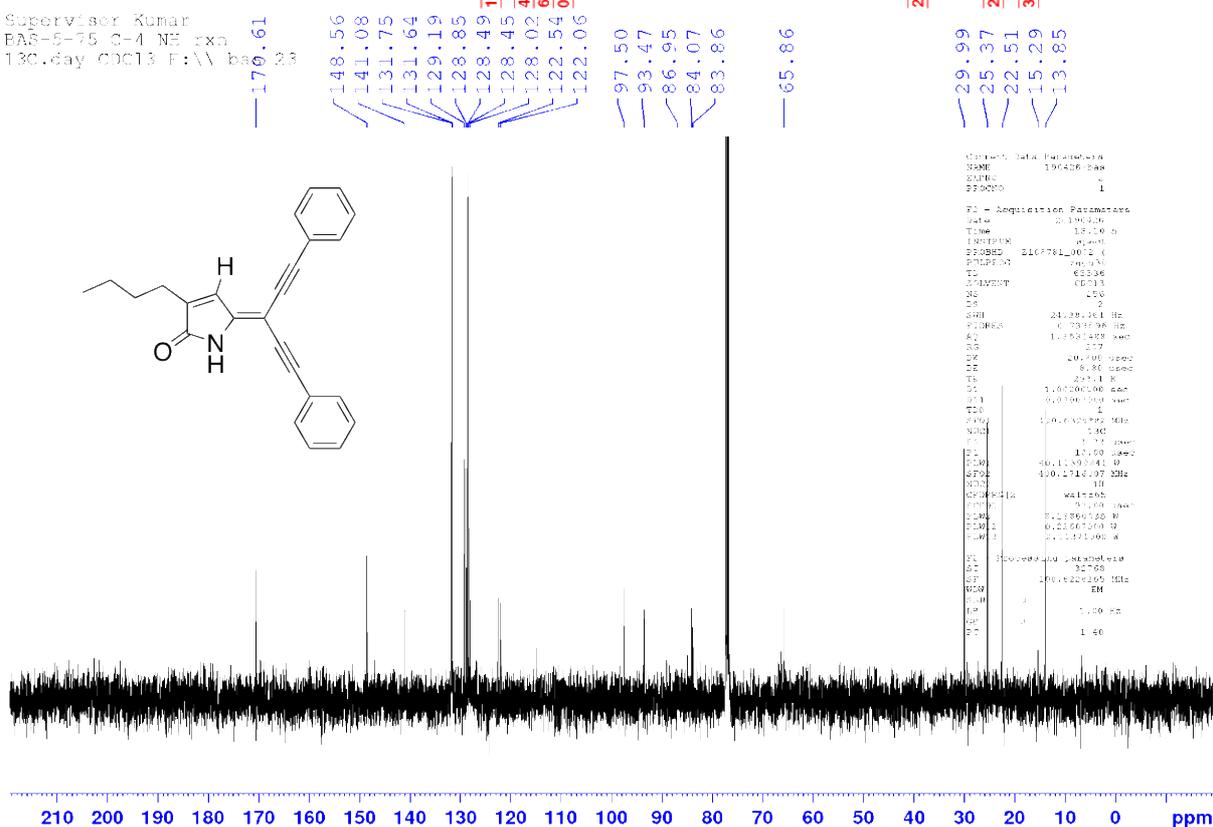
NMR Spectral Data

3-Butyl-5-(1,5-diphenylpenta-1,4-diy-3-ylidene)-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (18)

Supervisor Kumar
 BAS-5-75 C-4 NH rxn
 1H CDC13 F:\ bas 23

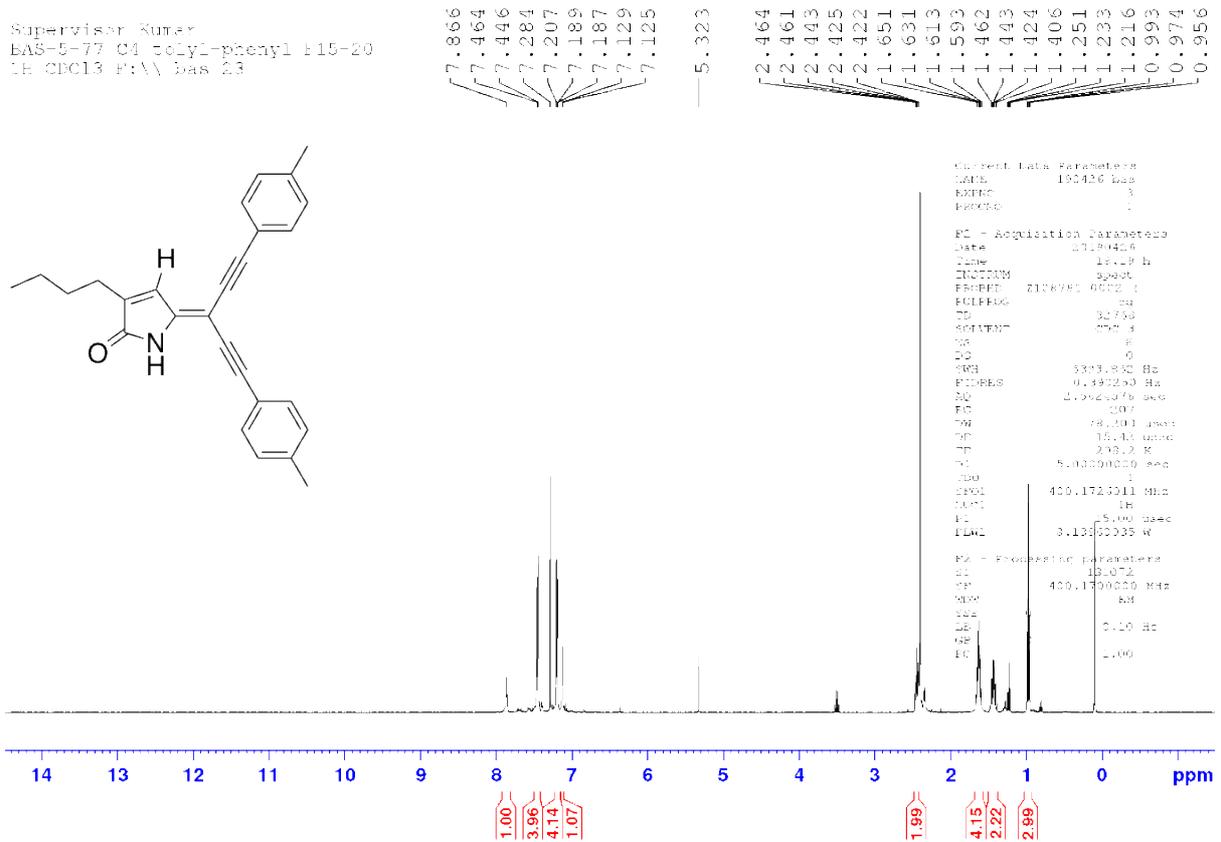


Supervisor Kumar
 BAS-5-75 C-4 NE rxn
 13C.day CDCl3 F:\ bas 23

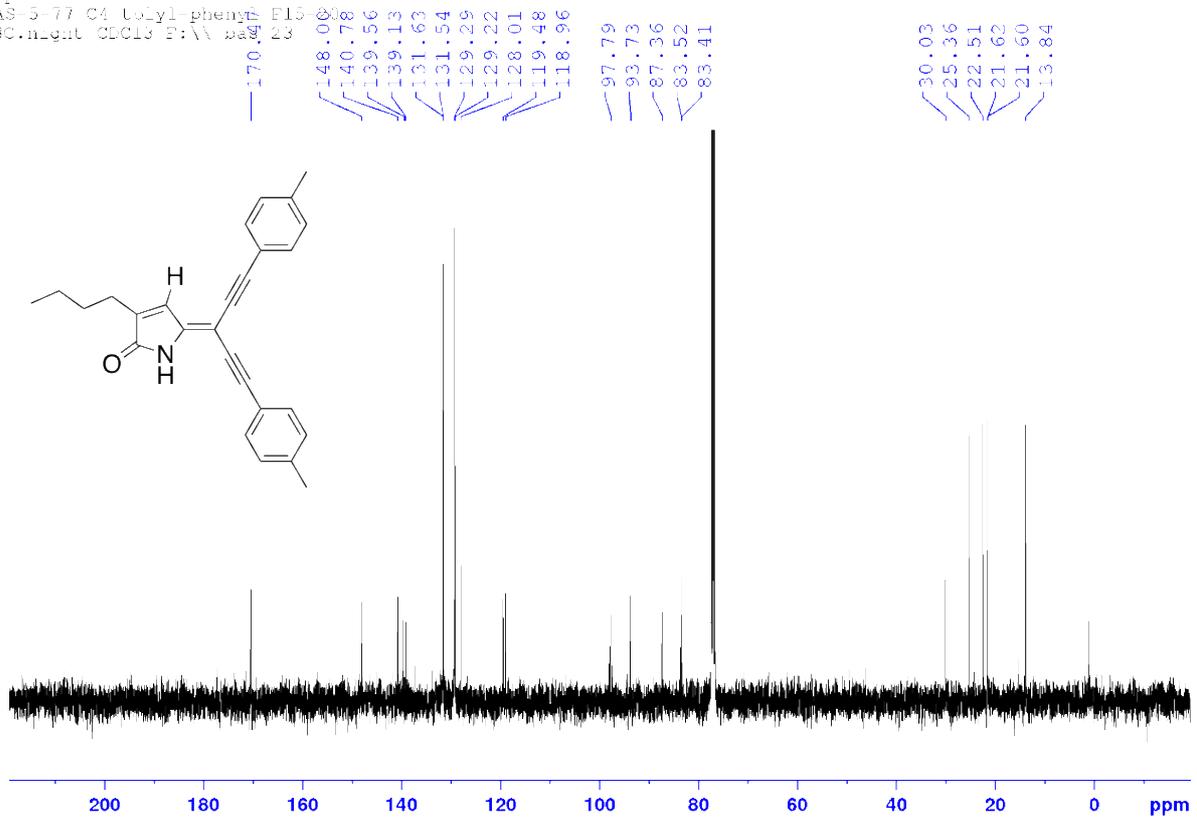


3-butyl-5-(1,5-di-p-tolylpenta-1,4-diy-3-ylidene)-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (19)

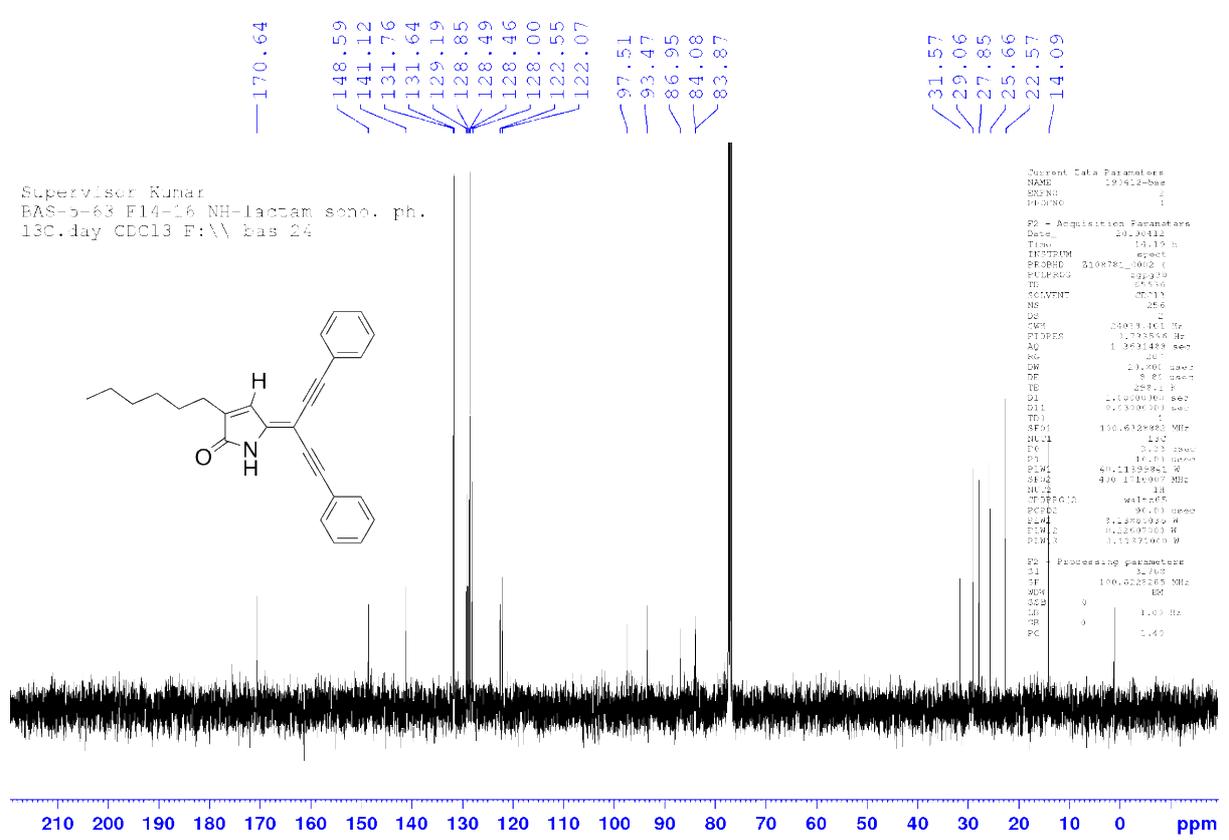
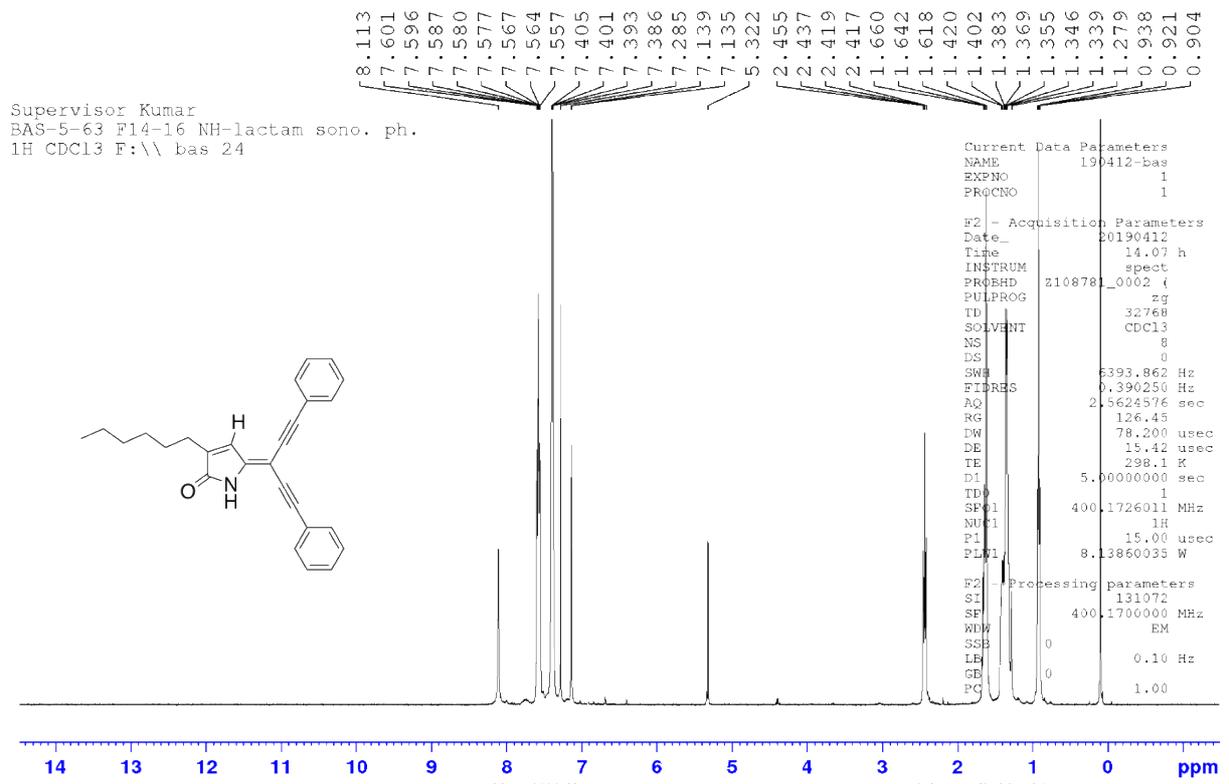
Supervisor: Kumar
 BAS-5-77 C4 tolyl-phenyl F15-20
 1H CDCl3 F:\N bas 23



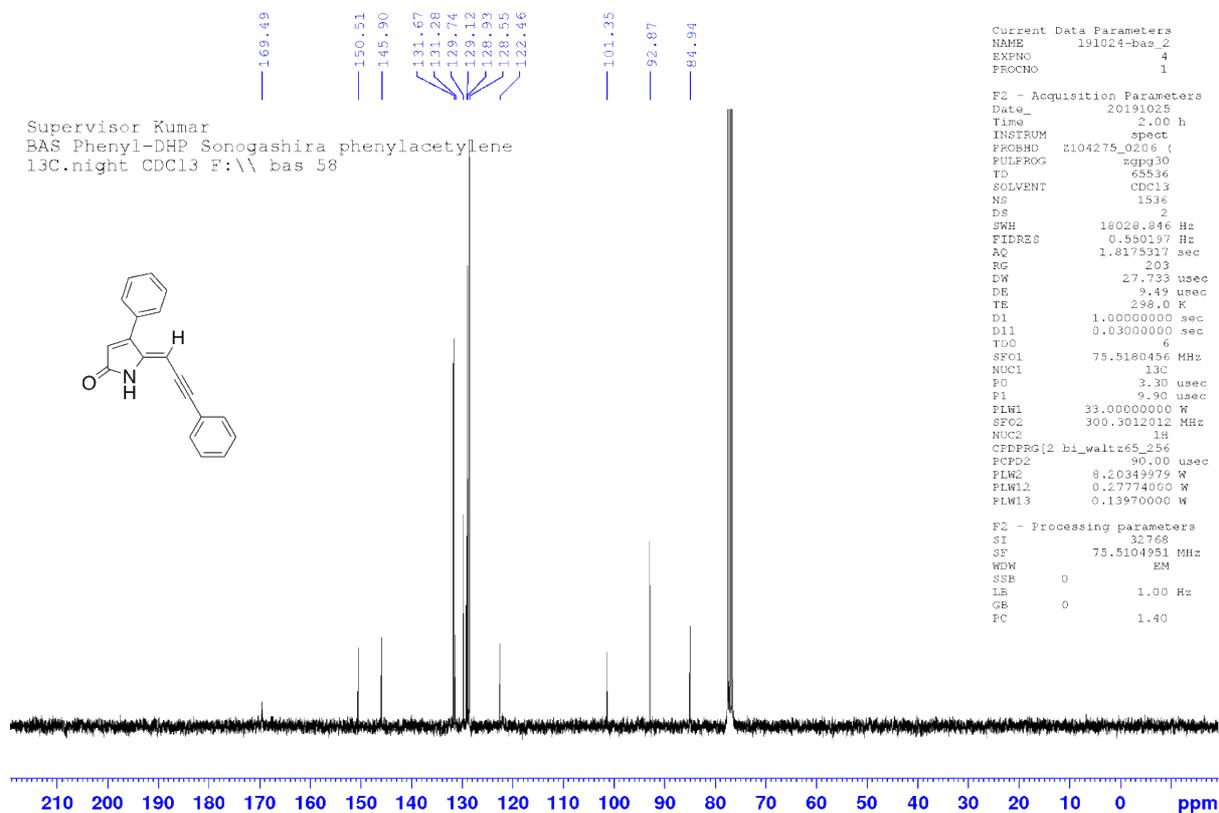
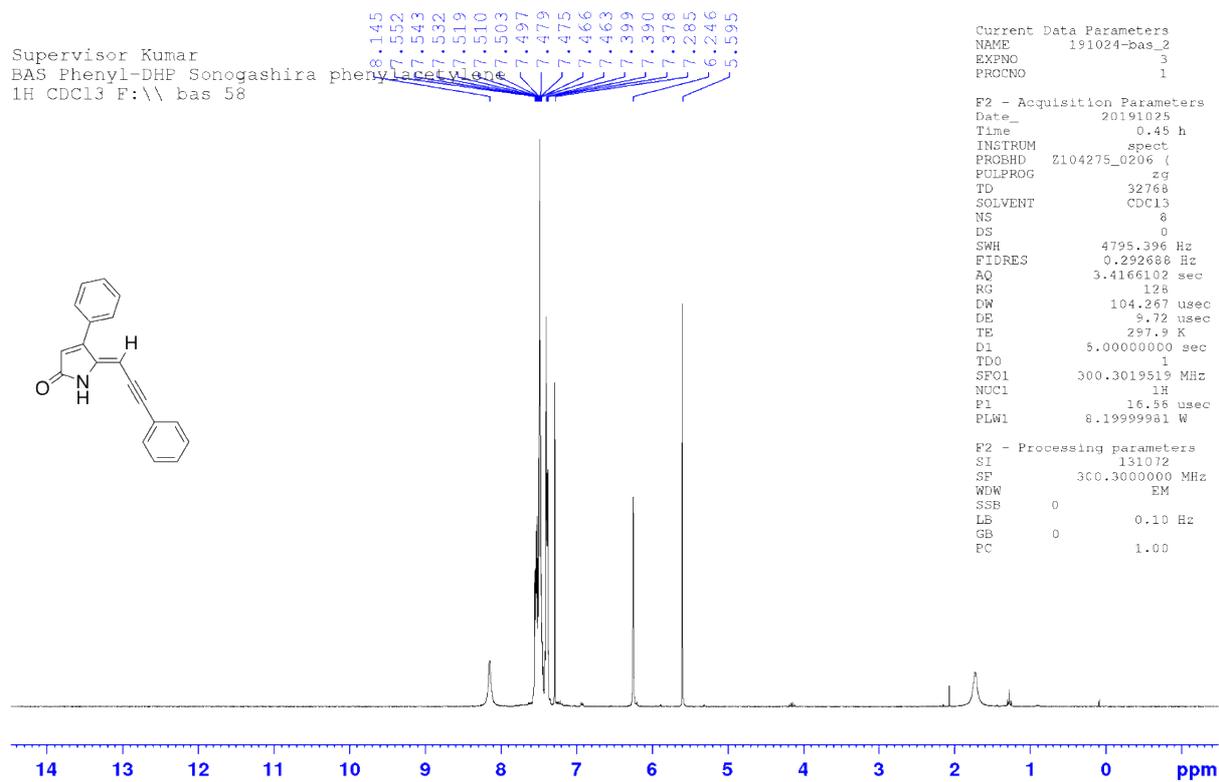
Supervisor: Kumar
 BAS-5-77 C4 tolyl-phenyl F15-20
 13C NMR CDCl3 F:\N bas 23



5-(1,5-Diphenylpenta-1,4-diyne-3-ylidene)-3-hexyl-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (20)

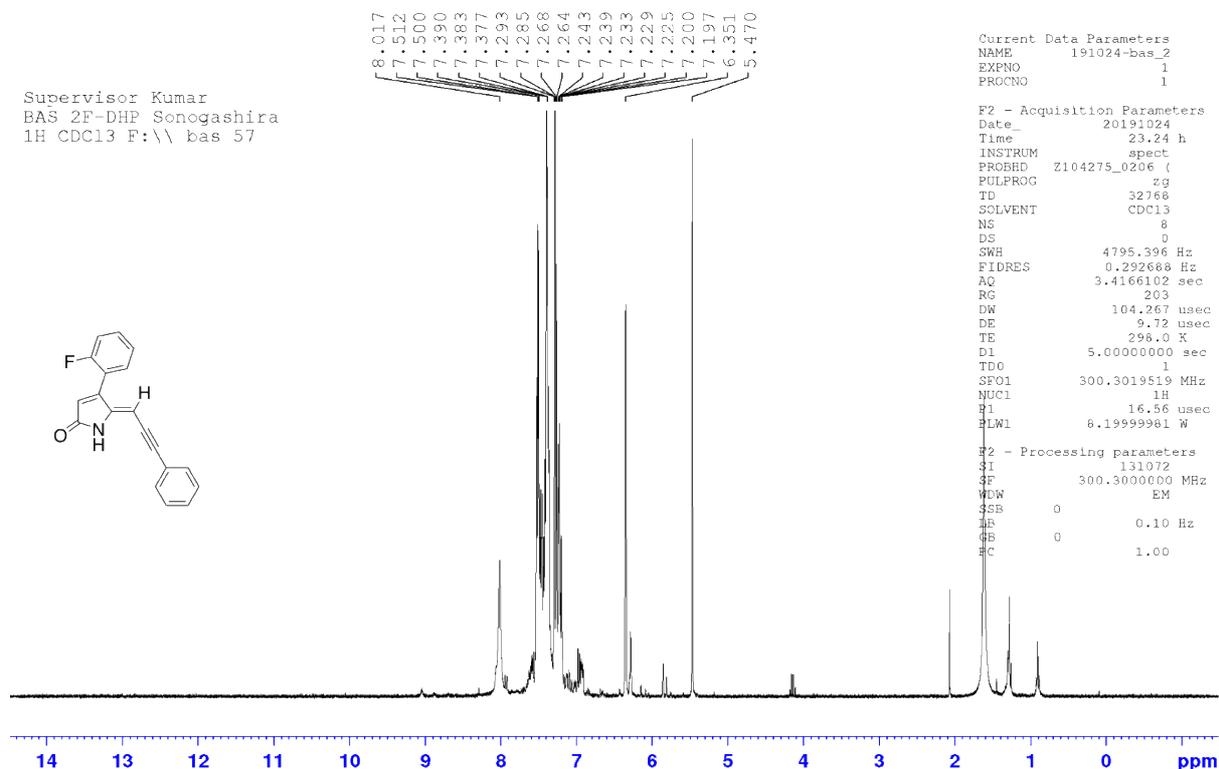
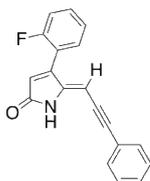


(Z)-4-Phenyl-5-(3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-ylidene)-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (24)

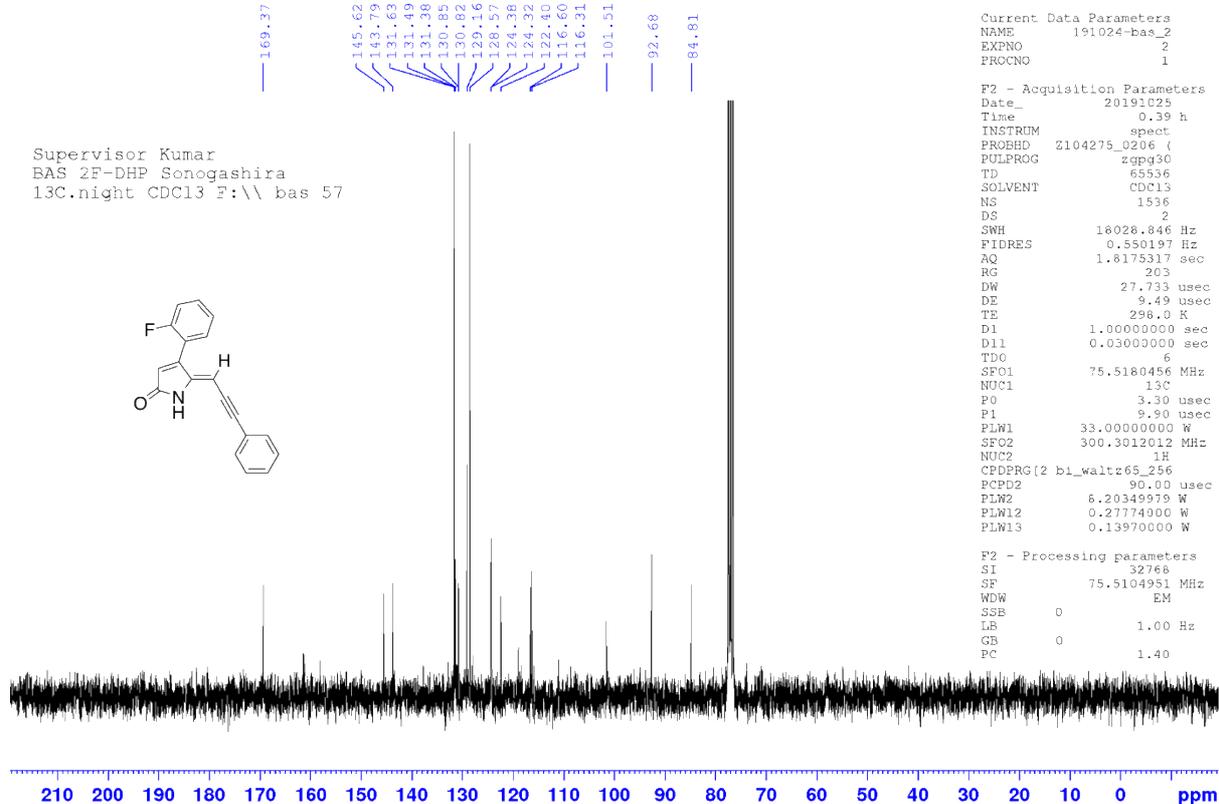
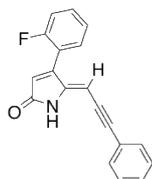


(Z)-4-(2-Fluorophenyl)-5-(3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-ylidene)-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one
(25)

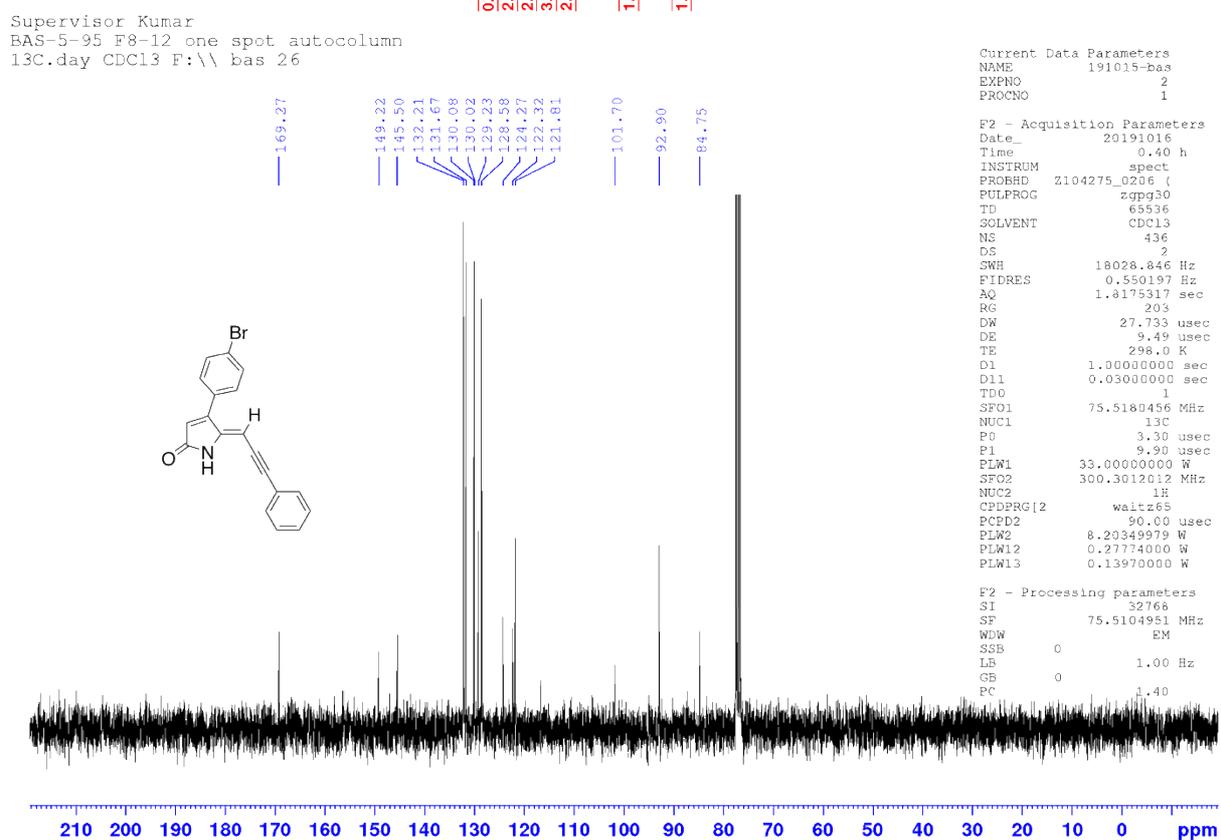
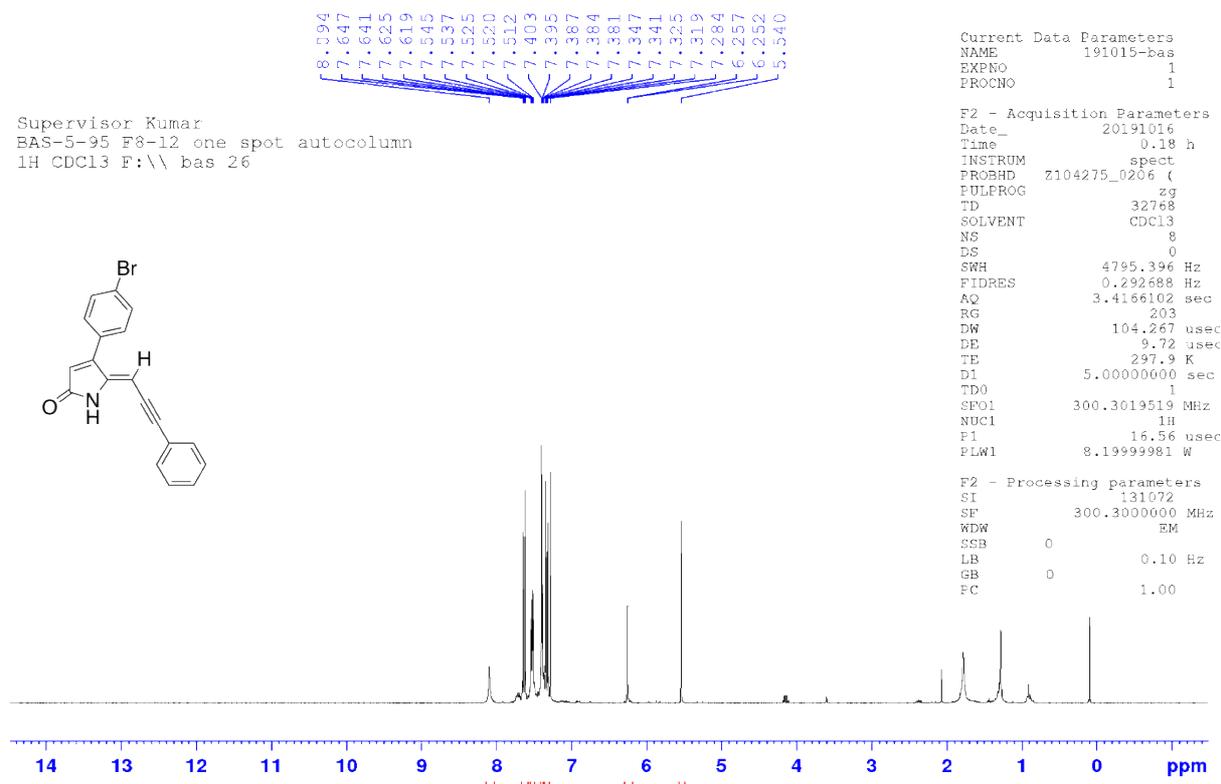
Supervisor Kumar
BAS 2F-DHP Sonogashira
1H CDC13 F:\bas 57



Supervisor Kumar
BAS 2F-DHP Sonogashira
13C.night CDC13 F:\bas 57

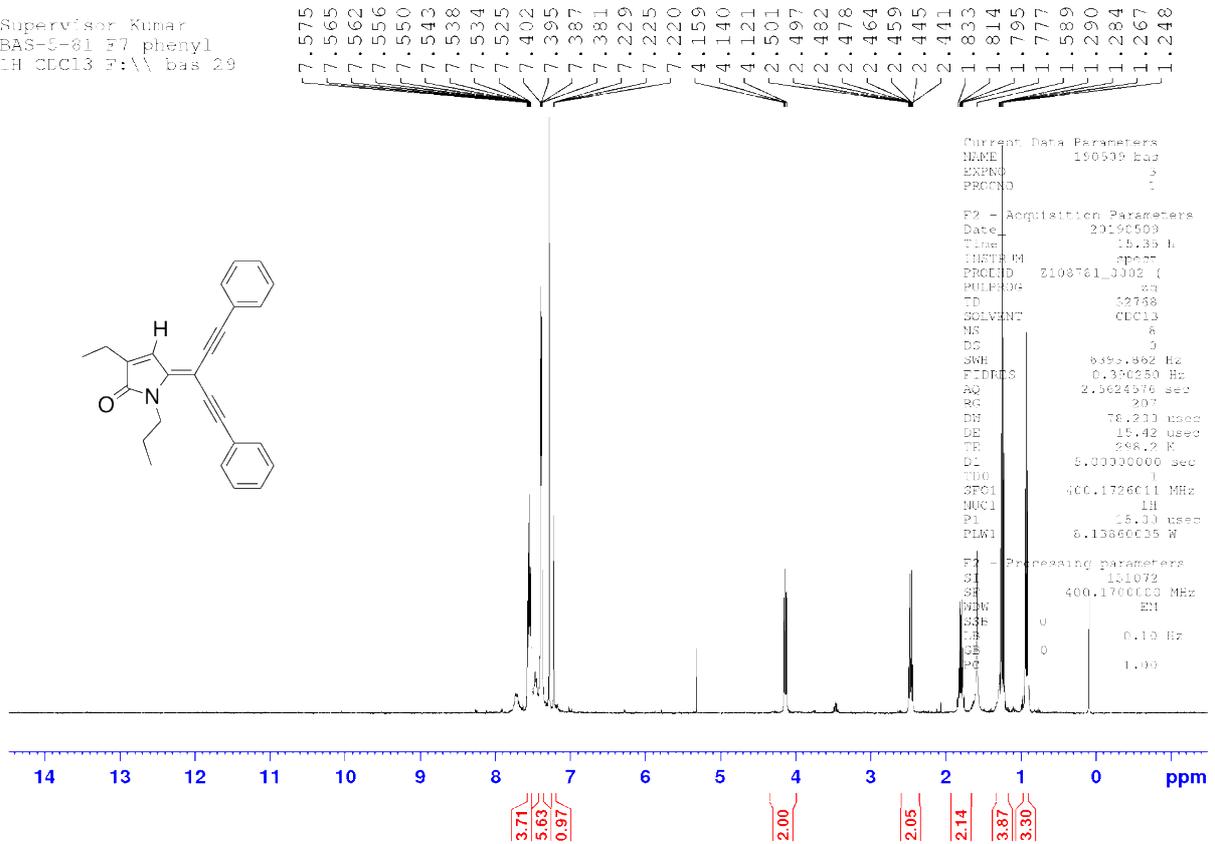


(Z)-4-(4-Bromophenyl)-5-(3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-ylidene)-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (26)

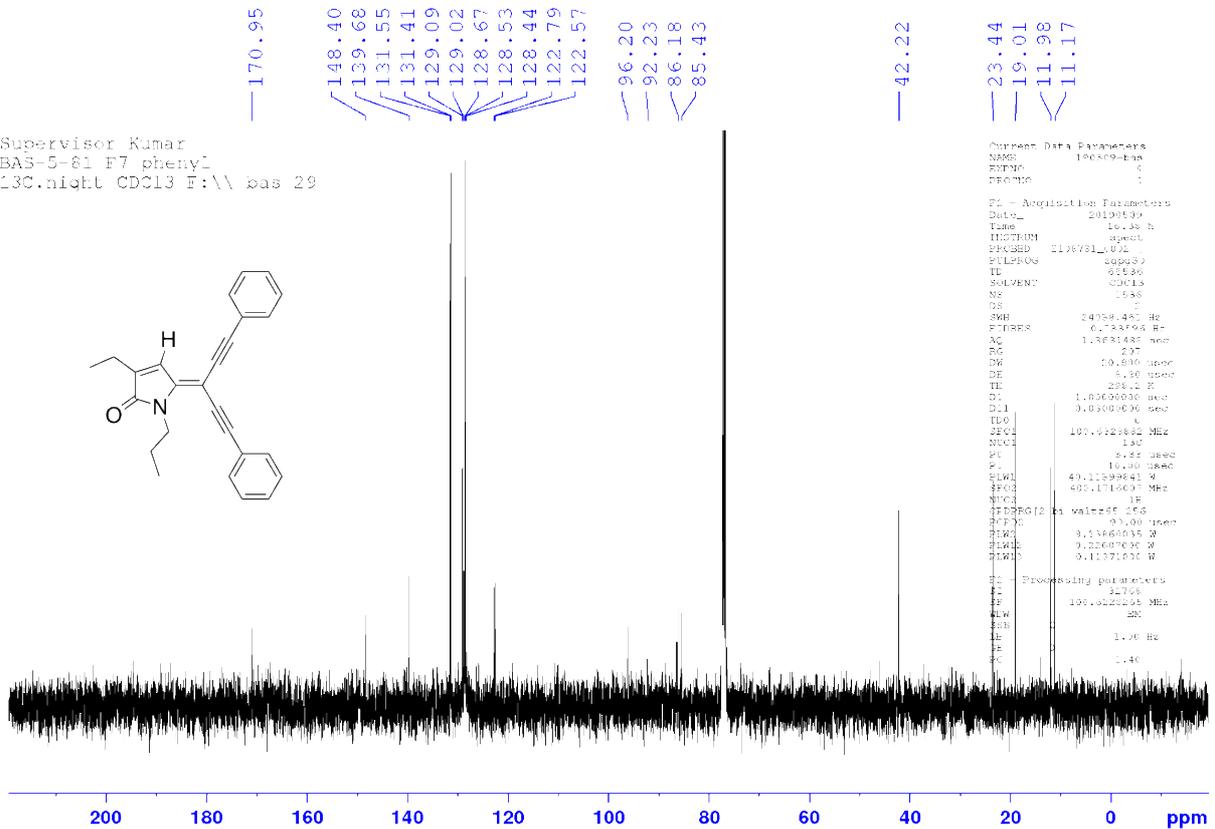


5-(1,5-Diphenylpenta-1,4-diyne-3-ylidene)-3-ethyl-1-propyl-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (36)

Supervisor Kumar
 BAS-5-81 F7 phenyl
 1H CDCl3 F:\bas 29

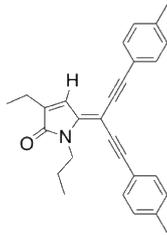


Supervisor Kumar
 BAS-5-81 F7 phenyl
 13C.night CDCl3 F:\bas 29



5-(1,5-Di-*p*-tolylpenta-1,4-diyne-3-ylidene)-3-ethyl-1-propyl-1,5-dihydro-2*H*-pyrrol-2-one (37)

Supervisor Kumar
 BAS-5-82 F10-13
 1H CDC13 F:\ bas 15

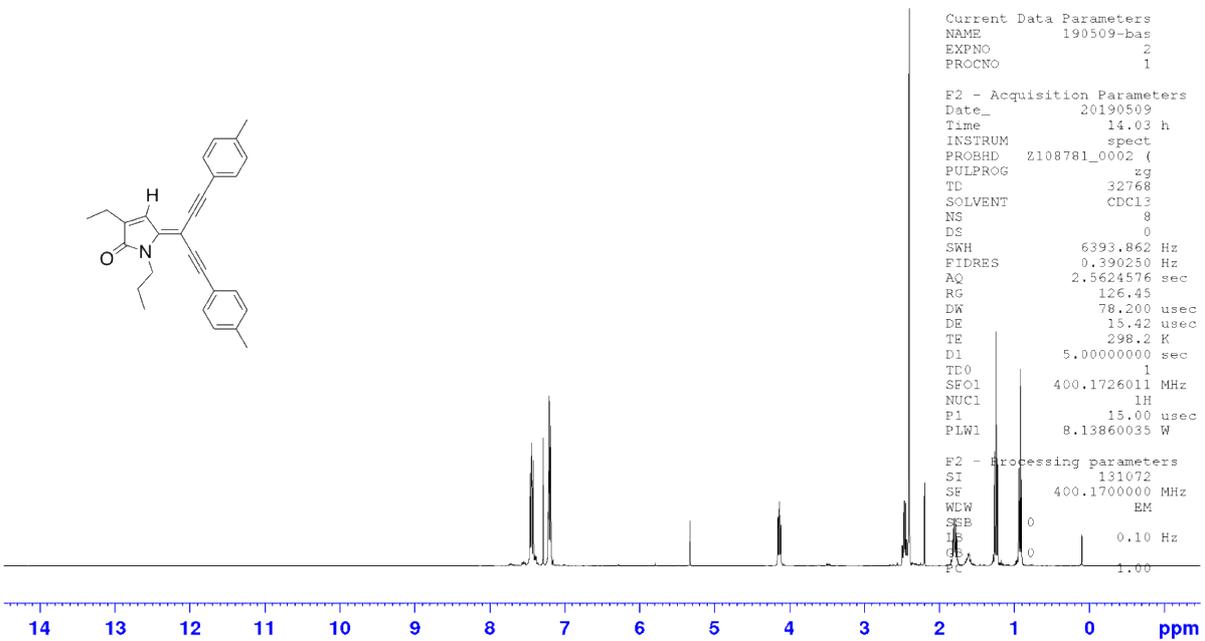


7.461
 7.441
 7.436
 7.415
 7.284
 7.218
 7.214
 7.210
 7.204
 7.183
 5.323
 4.152
 4.133
 4.115
 2.474
 2.470
 2.456
 2.452
 2.437
 2.433
 2.402
 2.196
 1.820
 1.802
 1.783
 1.764
 1.260
 1.241
 1.223
 0.938
 0.920
 0.901

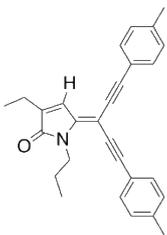
Current Data Parameters
 NAME 190509-bas
 EXPNO 2
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20190509
 Time 14.03 h
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD Z108781_0002 (
 PULPROG zg
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 0
 SWH 6393.862 Hz
 FIDRES 0.390250 Hz
 AQ 2.5624576 sec
 RG 126.45
 DW 78.200 usec
 DE 15.42 usec
 TE 298.2 K
 D1 5.0000000 sec
 TD0 1
 SFO1 400.1726011 MHz
 NUC1 1H
 P1 15.00 usec
 PLW1 8.13860035 W

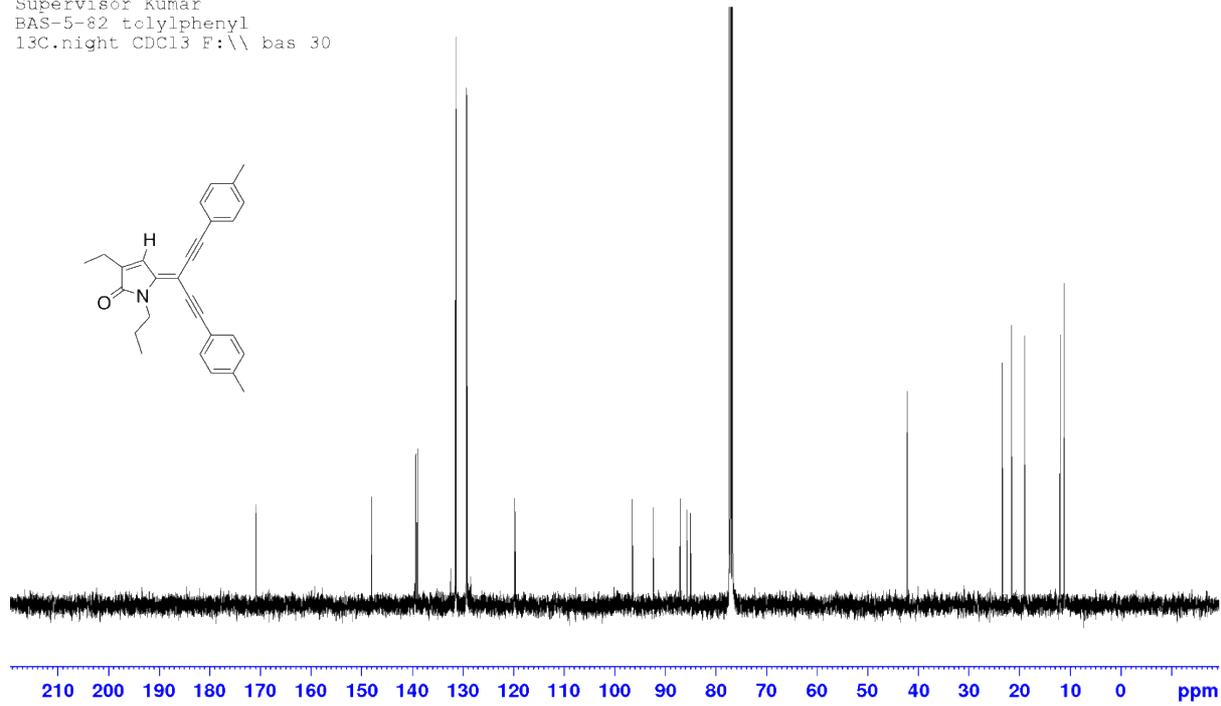
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 131072
 SF 400.1700000 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.10 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



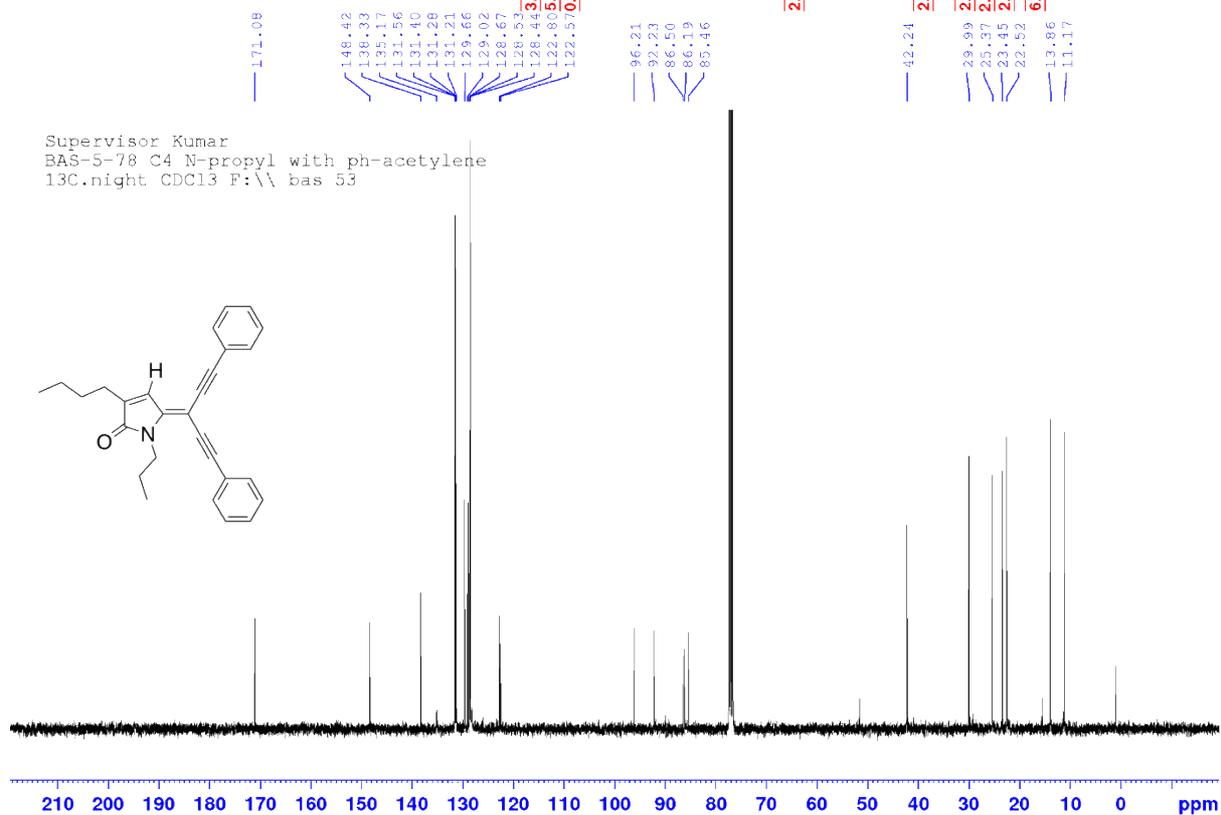
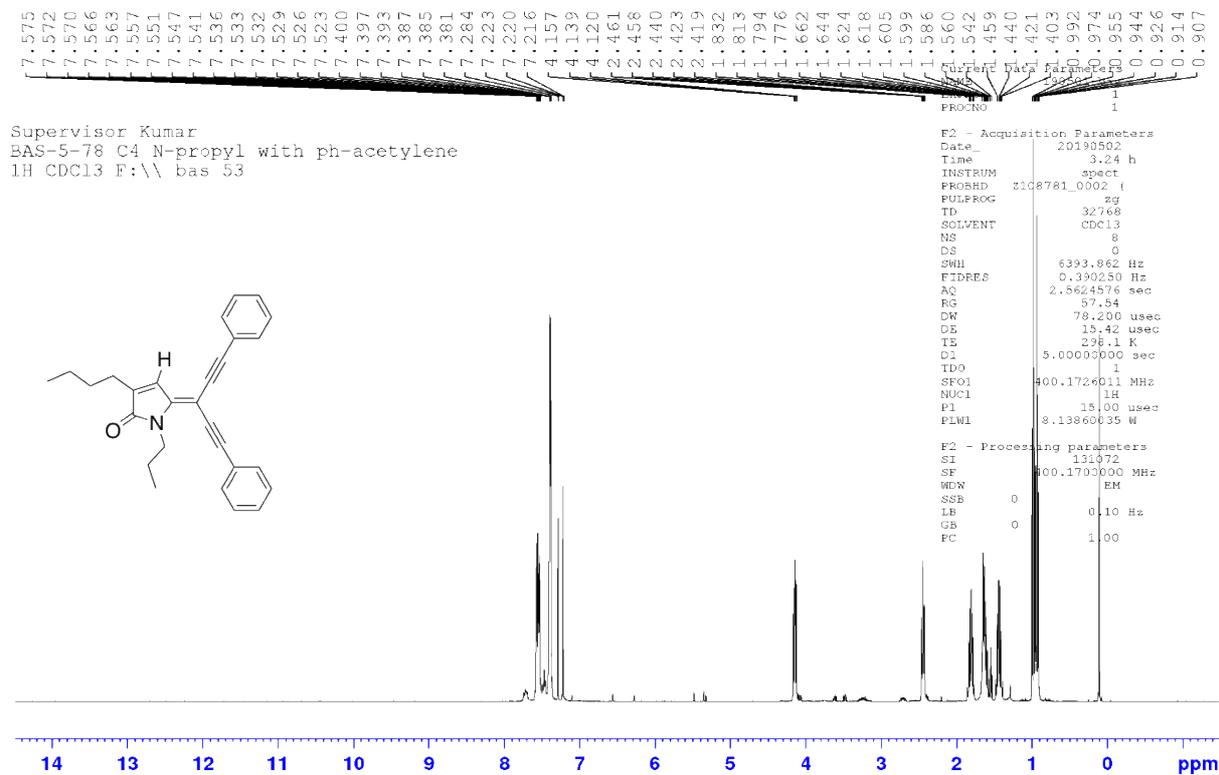
Supervisor Kumar
 BAS-5-82 tolylphenyl
 13C.night CDC13 F:\ bas 30



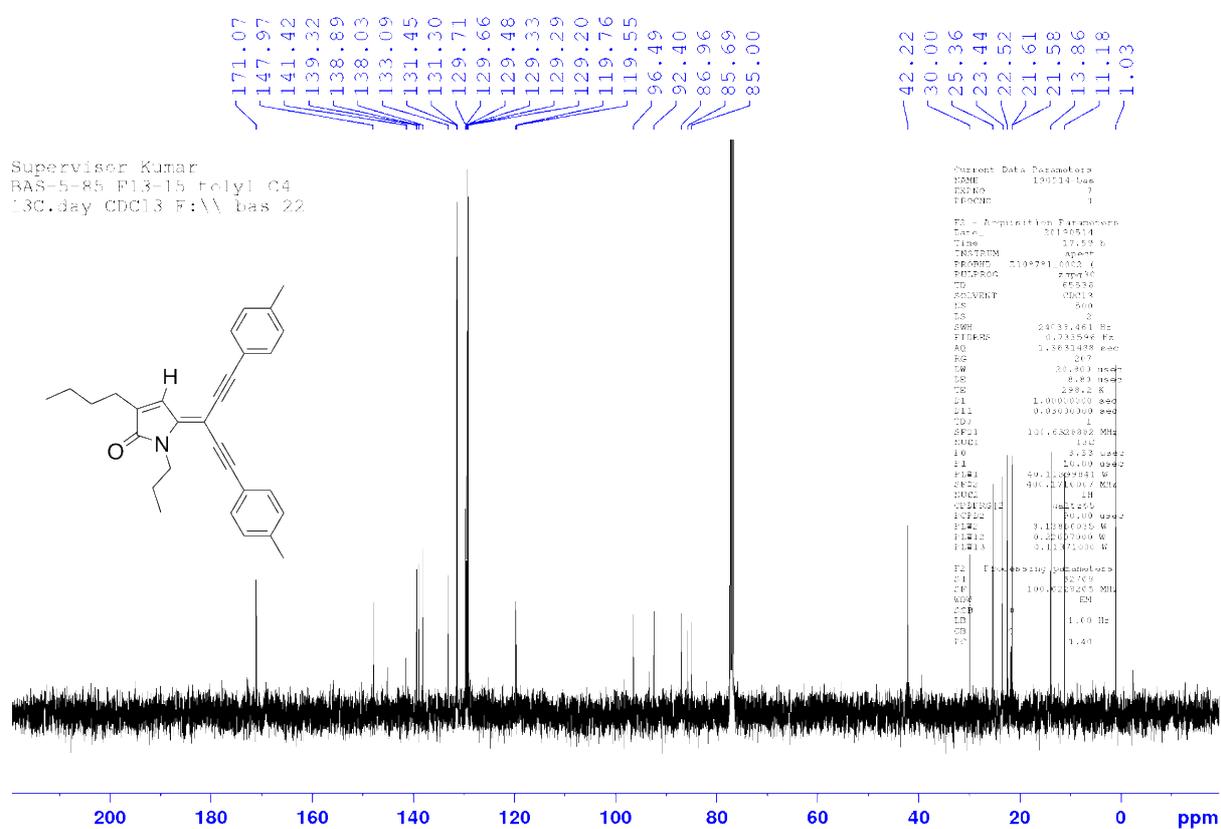
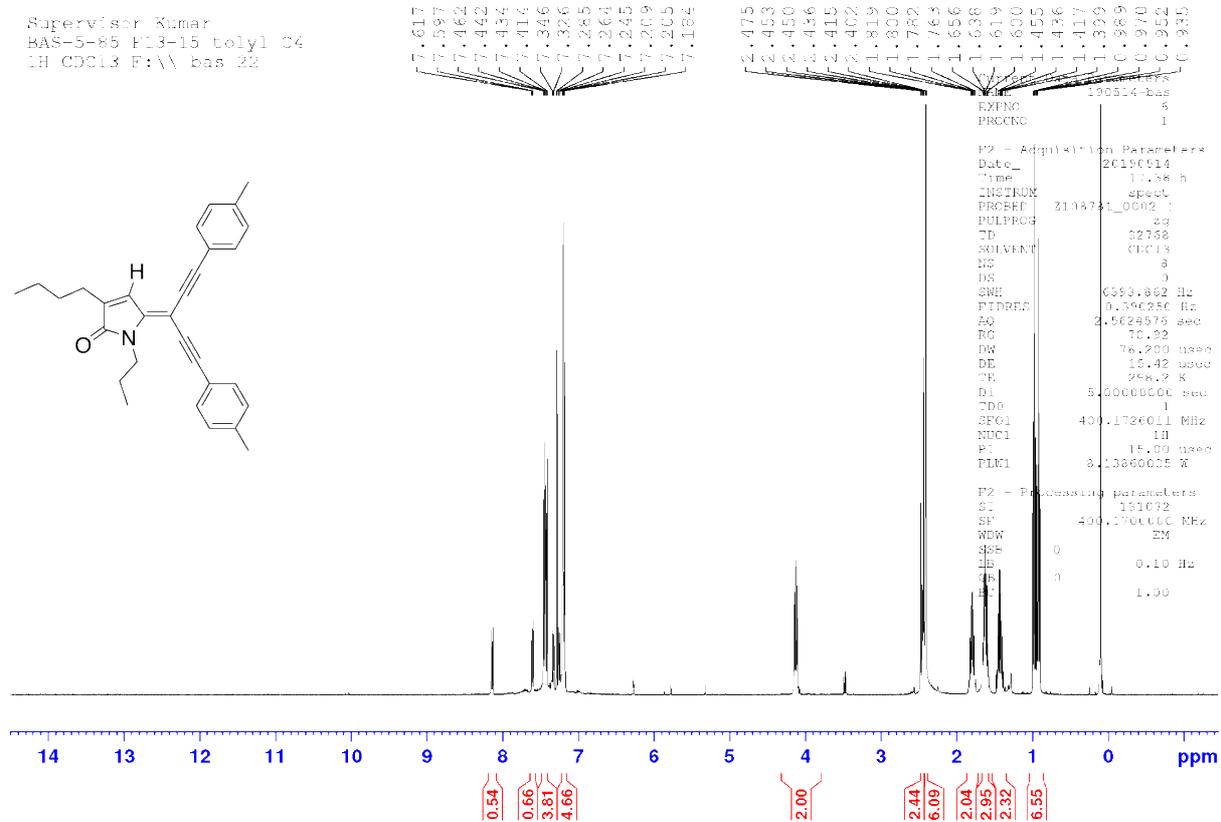
170.94
 147.95
 139.38
 139.33
 138.90
 131.45
 131.31
 129.29
 129.20
 129.09
 119.75
 119.54
 96.48
 92.41
 87.01
 85.67
 84.98
 42.20
 23.43
 21.61
 21.58
 19.00
 12.00
 11.18



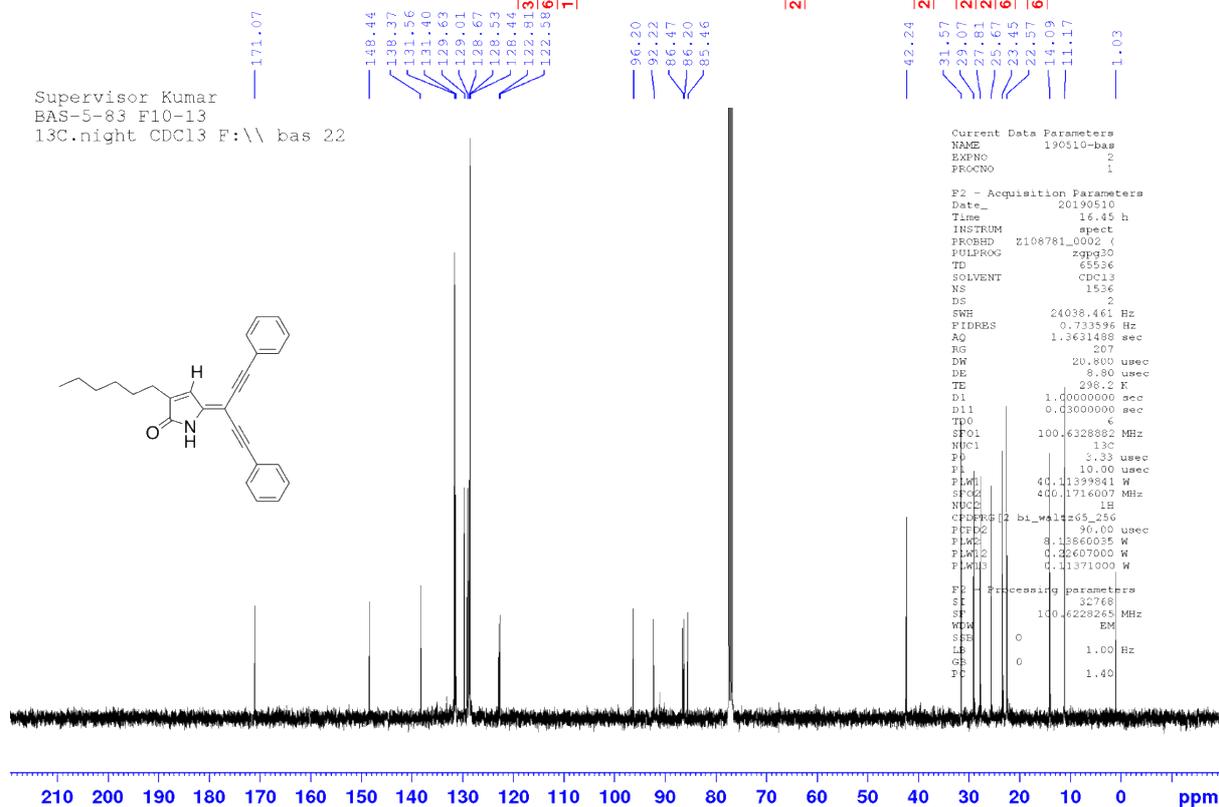
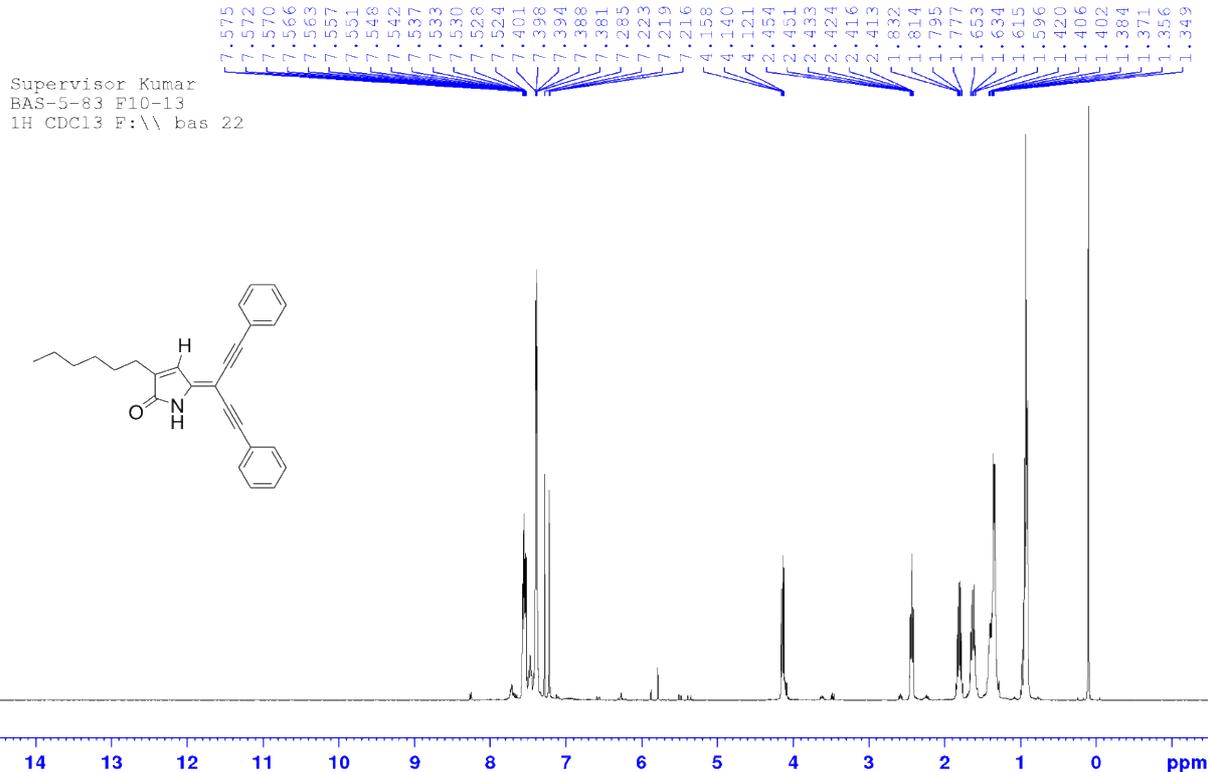
3-Butyl-5-(1,5-diphenylpenta-1,4-diyne-3-ylidene)-1-propyl-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (38)



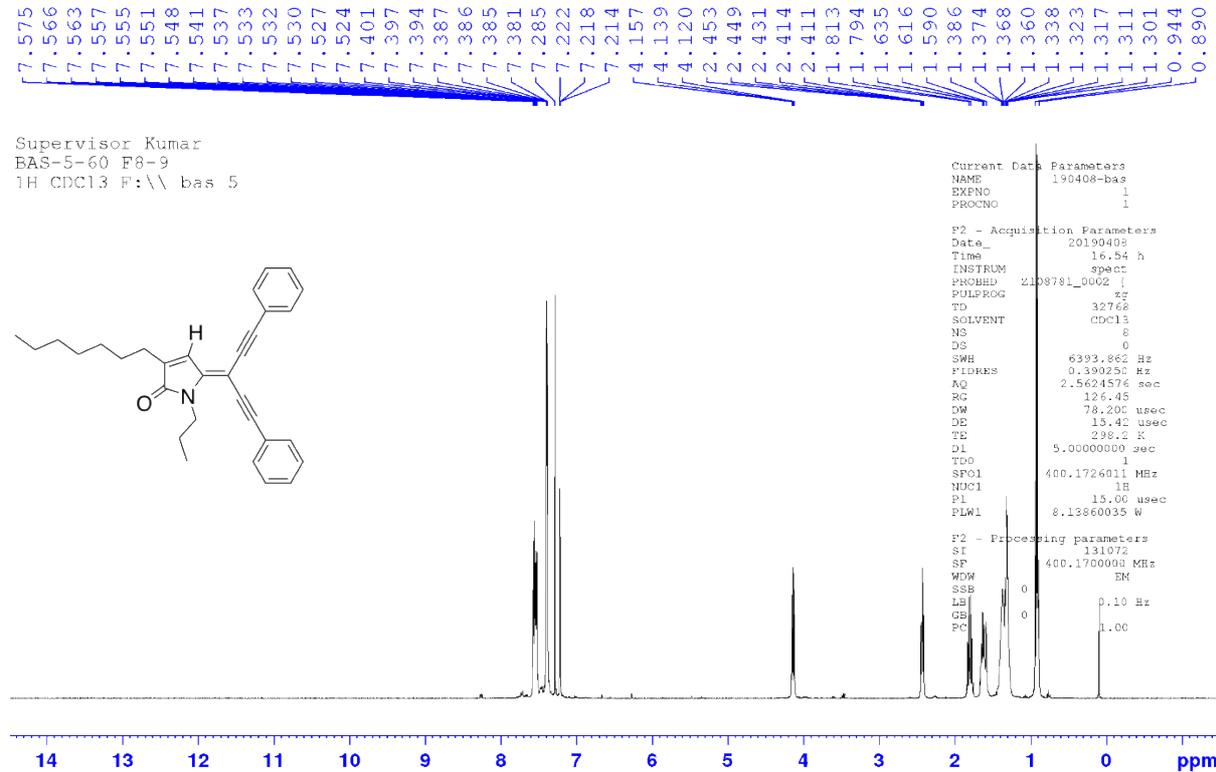
3-Butyl-5-(1,5-di-p-tolylpenta-1,4-diyne-3-ylidene)-1-propyl-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (39)



5-(1,5-Diphenylpenta-1,4-diyne-3-ylidene)-3-hexyl-1-propyl-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (40)



5-(1,5-Diphenylpenta-1,4-diyne-3-ylidene)-3-heptyl-1-propyl-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (41)

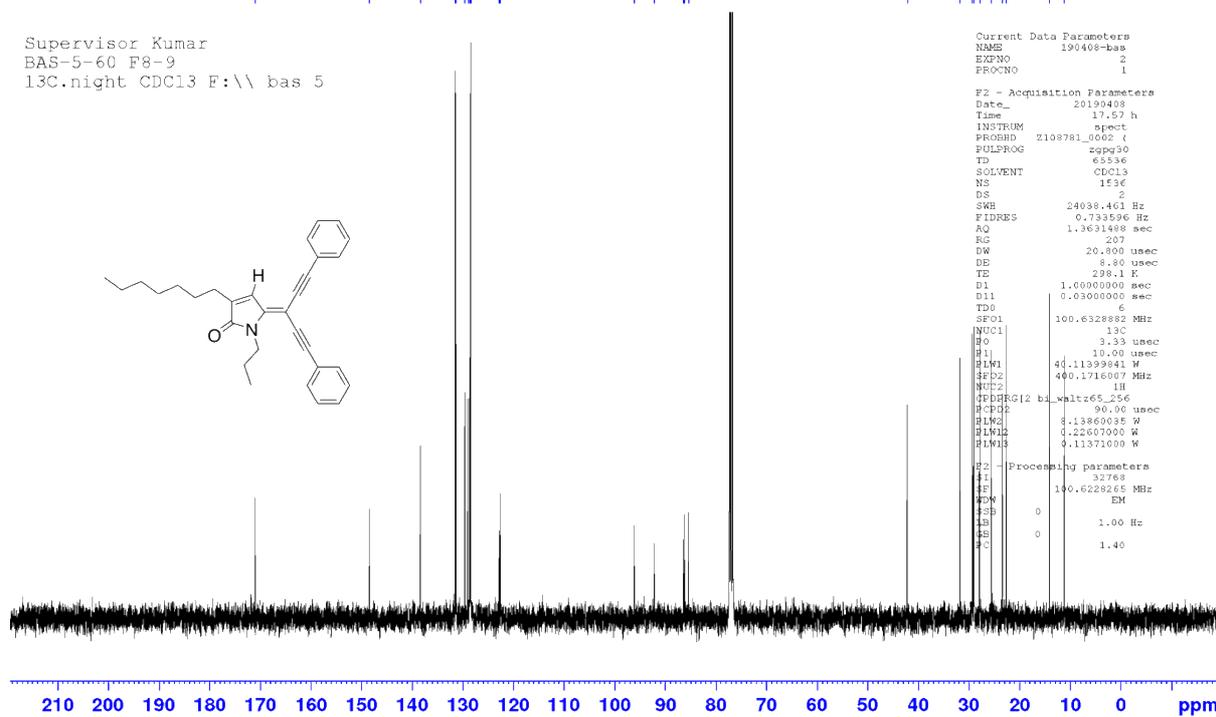


```

Current Data Parameters
NAME 190408-bas
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20190408
Time 16.54 h
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD Z103781_0002
PULPROG zg
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8
DS 0
SWH 6393.862 Hz
FIDRES 0.390250 Hz
AQ 2.5624576 sec
RG 126.45
DM 782.200 usec
DE 15.42 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 5.0000000 sec
TD0 1
SFO1 400.1726011 MHz
NUC1 1H
PL 15.00 usec
PLW1 8.13860035 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 131072
SF 400.1700000 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.10 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00
    
```



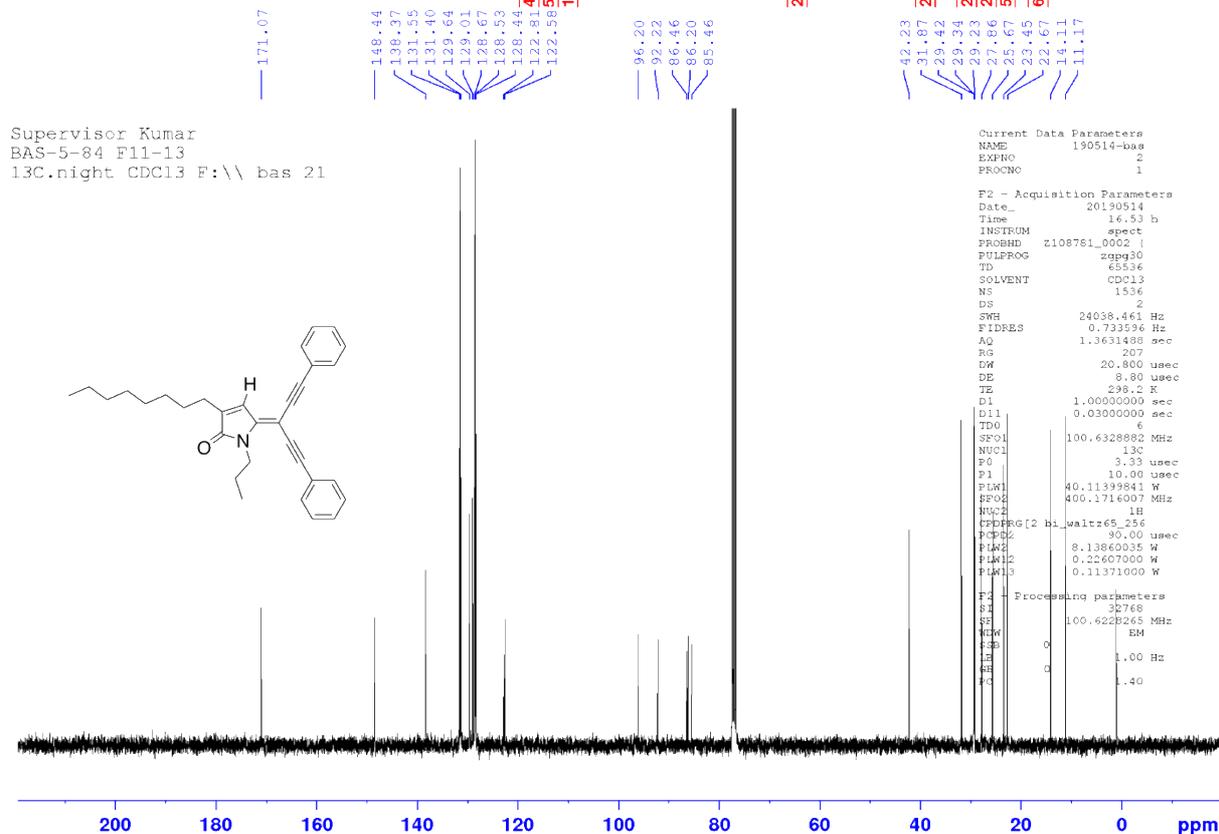
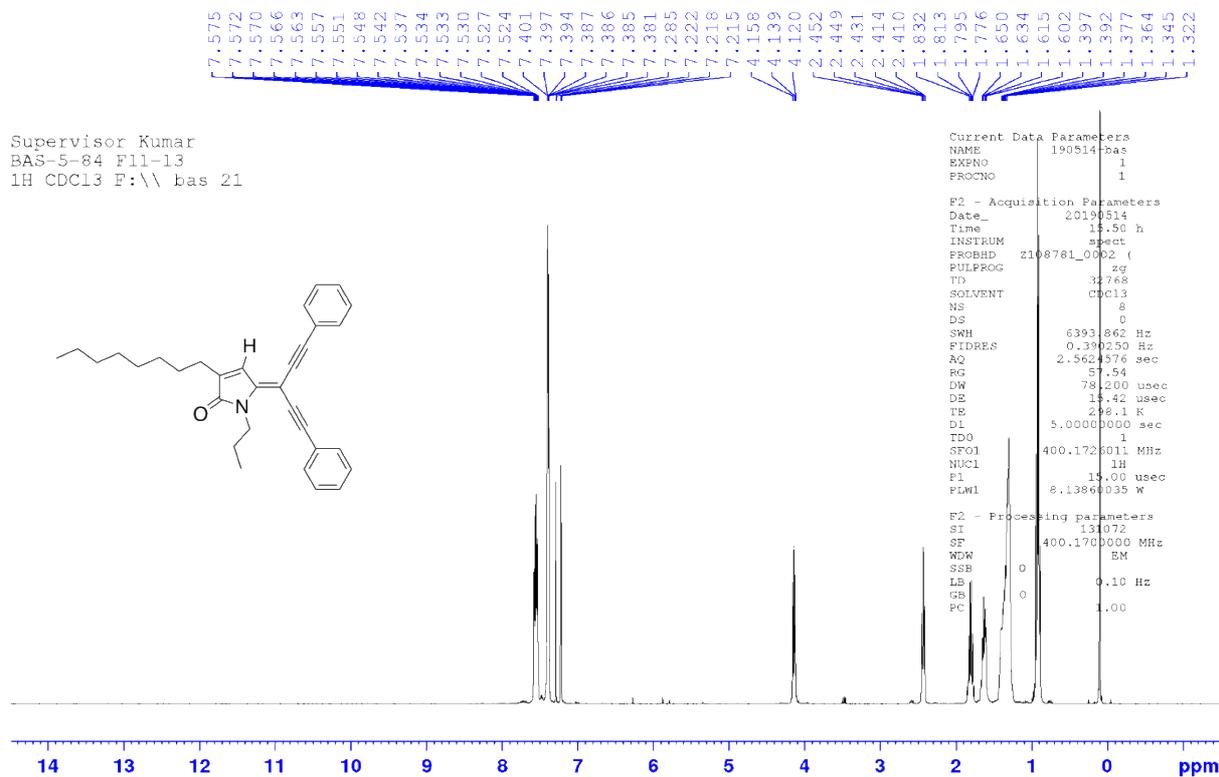
```

Current Data Parameters
NAME 190408-bas
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20190408
Time 17.57 h
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD Z103781_0002
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 1536
DS 2
SWH 24038.461 Hz
FIDRES 0.733596 Hz
AQ 1.3631488 sec
RG 207
DM 8.80 usec
DE 20.800 usec
TE 298.1 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec
TD0 6
SFO1 100.6328882 MHz
NUC1 13C
H0 3.33 usec
H1 10.00 usec
PLW1 40.11399841 W
SFO2 400.1716007 MHz
NUC2 1H
F2DRG12 bw_waltz65_256
PCPD2 90.00 usec
PLW2 4.13860035 W
PLW12 0.22607000 W
PLW13 0.11371000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 100.6228285 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40
    
```

5-(1,5-Diphenylpenta-1,4-diyne-3-ylidene)-3-octyl-1-propyl-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (42)



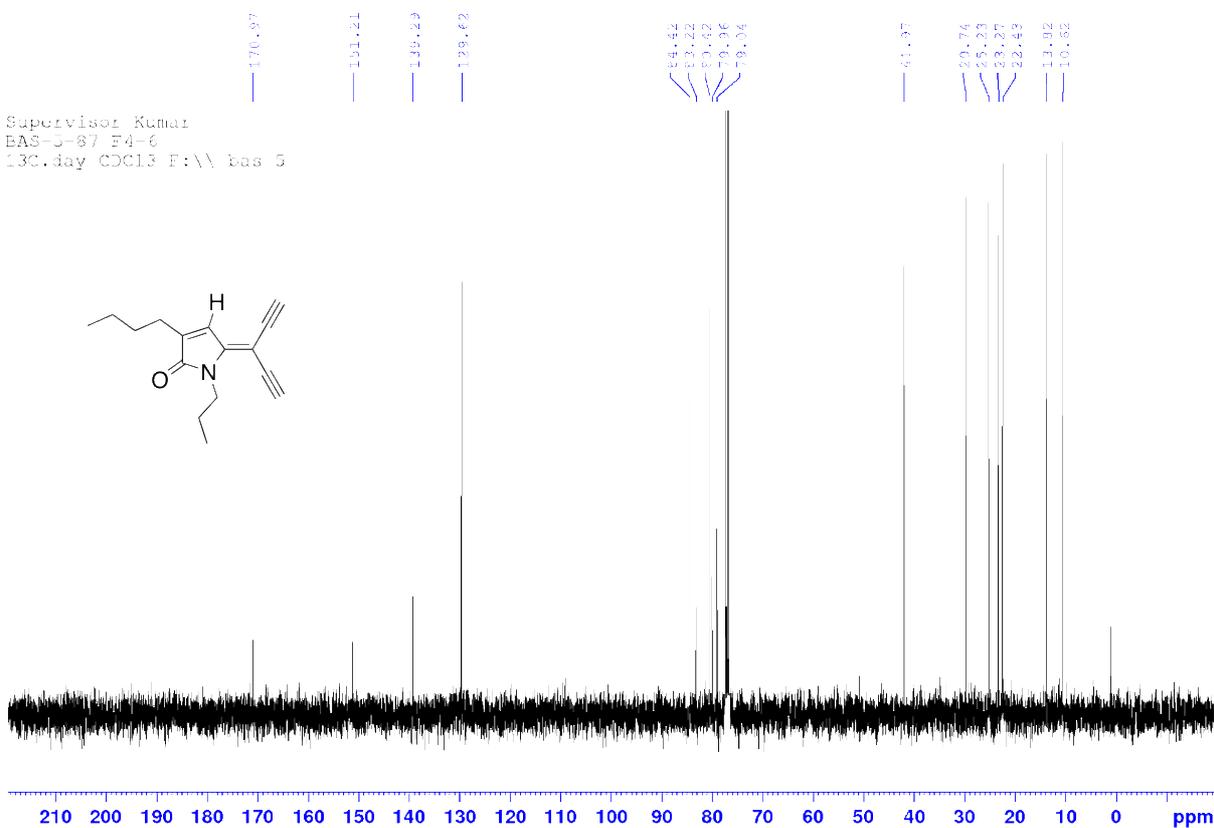
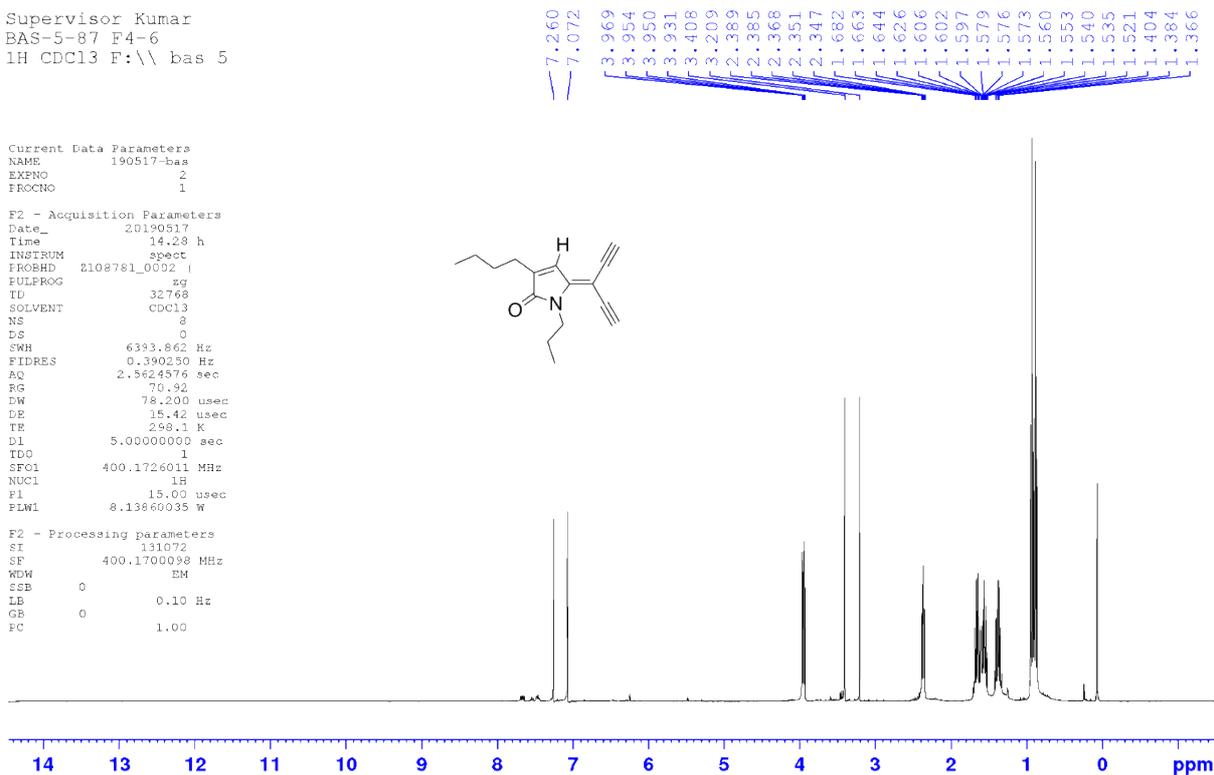
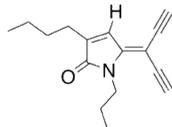
3-Butyl-5-(penta-1,4-diyne-3-ylidene)-1-propyl-1,5-dihydro-2H-pyrrol-2-one (44)

Supervisor Kumar
BAS-5-87 F4-6
1H CDC13 F:\bas 5

Current Data Parameters
NAME 190517-bas
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20190517
Time 14.28 h
INSIRUM spect
PROBHD E108781_0002 |
FULPROG zg
TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8
DS 0
SWH 6393.862 Hz
FIDRES 0.390250 Hz
AQ 2.5624576 sec
RG 79.92
DW 78.200 usec
DE 15.42 usec
TE 298.1 K
D1 5.0000000 sec
ID0 1
SFO1 400.1726011 MHz
NUC1 1H
P1 15.00 usec
PLW1 8.13860035 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 131072
SF 400.1700098 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.10 Hz
GB 0
FC 1.00



Supervisor Kumar
BAS-5-87 F4-6
13C.day CDCl3 F:\bas 5

