

Figure S1. Confirmation of the presence of plasmids. (A) Three representative genes *mcr-1*, *parA* and *virB*, were selected on pHNSHP45 evenly (labeled as green). (B) Agarose gel electrophoresis results of A2312NM harboring *mcr-1* plasmid, $\Delta mcr-1::Km^R$ plasmid, or *mcr-1*^C plasmid.