

Table S1 Univariate and Multivariate regression analysis of variables associated with inadequate EAMT

Variables	Adequate	Inadequate	Univariate P value	Multivariate P value	Adjusted OR (95% CI)
Age	63.55 ±14.18	71.28 ±15.09	<0.001	0.608	1.008(0.978-1.040)
Gender					
<i>Male</i>	77 (64.7)	79 (59.0)	0.348		
<i>Female</i>	42 (35.3)	55 (41.0)	-		
Type of residency					
<i>Hajj/Umrah visitor</i>	9 (7.6)	4 (3.0)	0.112		
<i>Local/Resident</i>	110 (92.4)	130 (97.0)	-		
Diagnosis					
<i>Sepsis</i>	87 (73.1)	26 (19.4)	-		
<i>Septic shock</i>	32 (26.9)	108 (80.6)	<0.001	0.310	1.878(0.556-6.336)
History of antibiotic use	46 (38.7)	39 (29.1)	0.109		
Admission site					
<i>Emergency department</i>	75 (63.0)	102 (76.1)	0.024	0.493	1.589(0.423-5.963)
<i>Medical Wards</i>	1 (0.8)	1 (0.7)	0.933		
<i>Surgical wards</i>	34 (28.6)	17 (12.7)	0.002	0.478	2.306(0.230-23.143)
<i>Other institutes</i>	9 (7.6)	14 (10.4)	0.428		
Surgical history	51 (42.9)	36 (26.9)	0.008	0.339	2.312(0.415-12.896)
Time of surgery					
<i>Within the past week</i>	32 (62.7)	20 (55.6)	0.020	0.682	0.656(0.087-4.946)
<i>More than 1 week - months</i>	7 (13.7)	5 (13.9)	0.426		
<i>More than 6 months</i>	12 (23.5)	11 (30.6)	0.605		
Type of surgical history					
<i>Abdominal</i>	1 (2.0)	1 (2.9)	0.165		
<i>Orthopedic</i>	2 (3.9)	4 (11.4)	0.502		
<i>Neurosurgery</i>	4 (7.8)	0 (0.0)	0.999		
<i>Cardiovascular</i>	3 (5.9)	11 (31.4)	0.062		
<i>Urological</i>	2 (3.9)	1 (2.9)	0.505		
<i>Lower limb amputation</i>	32 (62.7)	9 (25.7)	0.000	0.003	0.109(0.025-0.478)
<i>Diabetic septic foot debridement</i>	5 (9.8)	8 (22.9)	0.527		
<i>Fasciotomy</i>	1 (2.0)	1 (2.9)	0.933		
<i>Malignancy</i>	1 (2.0)	0 (0.0)	0.999		
GCS score					

<i>Severe</i> (≤ 8)	17 (14.3)	41 (30.6)	0.003	0.242	2.359(0.560-9.936)
<i>Moderate</i> (9 - 12)	60 (50.4)	84 (62.7)	0.050		
<i>Mild</i> (≥ 13)	42 (35.3)	9 (6.7)	<0.001	0.957	0.957(0.364-2.520)
Number of comorbidities	2.08±1.00	2.51±0.83	<0.001	0.887	0.887(0.481-1.638)
Type of comorbidities					
<i>Diabetes Mellitus</i>	97 (81.5)	116 (86.6)	0.273		
<i>Hypertension</i>	93 (78.2)	121 (94.8)	0.009	0.882	1.120(0.251-4.989)
<i>Asthma</i>	2 (1.7)	7 (5.2)	0.149		
<i>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease</i>	4 (3.4)	1 (0.7)	0.173		
<i>Coronary Artery Disease</i>	15 (12.6)	45 (33.6)	<0.001	0.047	3.128(1.016-9.629)
<i>Congestive Heart Disease</i>	6 (5.0)	4 (3.0)	0.407		
<i>Chronic renal disease</i>	6 (5.0)	5 (3.7)	0.611		
<i>Old Malignancy</i>	2 (1.7)	3 (2.2)	0.751		
<i>Liver diseases</i>	0 (0.0)	2 (1.5)	0.999		
<i>Central Nervous System</i>	22 (18.5)	32 (23.9)	0.297		
Need for Mechanical Ventilation	37 (31.1)	112 (83.6)	<0.001	0.464	1.881(0.346-10.220)
Number of organ failure	2.33±1.55	4.50±1.30	<0.001	0.431	1.814(0.412-7.977)
<i>Liver failure</i>	78 (65.5)	112 (83.6)	0.001	0.727	1.355(0.246-7.472)
<i>Acute kidney injury</i>	43 (36.1)	98 (73.1)	<0.001	0.906	1.096(0.240-5.008)
<i>Respiratory failure</i>	40 (33.6)	113 (84.3)	<0.001	0.937	1.098(0.107-11.278)
<i>Central Nervous System</i>	42 (35.3)	105 (78.4)	<0.001	0.728	0.722(0.115-4.535)
<i>Cardiac failure</i>	33 (27.7)	88 (65.7)	<0.001	0.456	1.807(0.381-8.556)
<i>Disseminated intravascular coagulation</i>	34 (28.6)	76 (56.7)	<0.001	0.613	0.613(0.104-3.624)
<i>Venous thromboembolism</i>	6 (5.0)	11 (8.2)	0.320		
APACHE II score	22.76±8.11	31.10±6.59	<0.001	0.026	1.087(1.010-1.170)
Onset of infection					

<i>Hospital infection</i>	<i>acquired</i>	41 (34.5)	34 (25.4)	0.116		
<i>Community infection</i>	<i>acquired</i>	78 (65.5)	100 (74.6)	-		
Source of infection						
<i>Respiratory tract infection</i>		41 (34.5)	75 (56.0)	0.001	0.718	1.214(0.425-3.468)
<i>Urinary tract infection</i>		18 (15.1)	27 (20.1)	0.298		
<i>Abdominal infection</i>		2 (1.7)	2 (1.5)	0.905		
<i>Soft tissue/skin infection</i>		43 (36.1)	22 (16.4)	<0.001	0.640	0.640(0.205-1.993)
<i>Surgical site infection</i>		14 (11.8)	7 (5.2)	0.066		
<i>CNS infection</i>		1 (0.8)	0 (0.0)	0.999		
<i>Unknown</i>		0 (0.0)	1 (0.7)	0.999		
MDRO		16 (13.4)	62 (46.3)	<0.001	<0.001	7.318(2.839-18.864)

GCS: Glasgow Coma Scale. APACHE II: Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation. CNS: Central Nervous System. MDRO: Multiple Drug Resistant organism. Hosmer-Lemeshow (p value = 0.658).