

**Table S1.** Patients with clinically relevant PF °B/C- treatment strategies.

age (a)	sex (m/f)	CCI	Indication for pancreatectomy	POPF grade (B/C)	Treatment	Time of treatment (POD)	Further specification of treatment  Indication  Procedure	Octreotide (yes/no)	Additional treatment with administration of jejunal tube for secondary DGE on POD	Total length (d)	Length of postoperative stay	Mortality (yes/no)
65	f	2	Distal bile duct cancer (cholangiocarcinoma)	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	no	-	-	discharged on POD 26	no
53	f	0	Tumor of the major duodenal papilla (histological diagnosis: hyperplasia)	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	no	-	-	discharged on POD 30	no
70	m	3	Ductal adenocarcinoma of the pancreatic head	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	no	-	-	discharged on POD 22	yes; death 11 months after surgery for unknown reasons
55	m	2	Neurendocrine tumor (NET) of the major duodenal papilla	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	no	-	-	discharged on POD 34	no
59	m	0	High grade intraepithelial lesion of duodenum, mutation of MUTYH gen (histological diagnosis: high grade	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	no	-	-	discharged on POD 14 (with drainage; accidental removal of drainage on	no

			intraepithelial lesion of duodenum, PanIN 1b)								POD 40; no further associated complications)		
80	m	4	Ductal adenocarcinoma of the pancreatic head	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	no	14	11	discharged on POD 28	no	
67	f	1	IPMN-MD (histological diagnosis: chronic pancreatitis)	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 22	no	
30	m	2	Neuroendocrine tumor (NET) of Pancreas	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 22	yes; date and reason unknown	
66	f	0	Tumor of the major duodenal papilla (histological diagnosis: adenoma)	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	yes	16	41	discharged on POD 89	no	
67	m	3	Distal bile duct cancer (cholangiocarcinoma)	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 25	yes; septic shock due to pulmonary sepsis on POD 114	
65	f	0	IPMN-MD (histological diagnosis: IPMN-BD)	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	yes	14	11	discharged on POD 27	no	
44	m	1	Malignant pancreatic tumor (histological diagnosis: chronic	B	conservative	3	antibiotic treatment, successive removal of	yes	12	1	discharged on POD 22	no	

			pancreatitis with pseudocyst)					intraoperatively administered drainage					
75	m	2	Duodenal carcinoma with infiltration of pancreas	B	conservative	3		antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 22	yes; died on POD 39 (resubmission POD 32, haemorrhagic shock due to arrosion bleeding A. hepatica)
43	f	0	Pancreatic head tumor (histological diagnosis: chronic pancreatitis)	B	conservative	3		antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 13	no
73	f	4	Carcinoma of the major duodenal papilla (papillary carcinoma)	B	conservative	3		antibiotic treatment, successive removal of intraoperatively administered drainage	yes	11	16	discharged on POD 25	no
71	m	3	Ductal adenocarcinoma of the pancreatic head	B	drainage	10	retrogastral fluid collection close to PG	CT-guided drainage	no	-	-	discharged on POD 24	yes; death 6 months and 13 days after surgery due to liver abscesses and local recurrence of tumor with hepatic metastasis
35	m	0	Tryptische Nekrosen nach stumpfem Pankreustrauma	B	drainage	14	retrogastral fluid collection close to PG	CT-guided drainage (later additional transgastric drainage)	no	-	-	discharged on POD 41	no
68	m	9	Distal bile duct cancer (cholangiocarcinoma)	B	drainage	17	retrogastral fluid collection close to PG	CT-guided drainage	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 26 (with CT-guided	no

													drainage; accidental removal of drainage on POD 40; no further associated complications)	
83	m	3	mucinous cystadenoma (histological diagnosis: IPMN-MD with high grade intraepithelial lesion)	B	drainage	4	fluid collection close to PG	CT-guided drainage, (later additional transgastric drainage)	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 34	no	
66	m	4	IPMN-MD (histological diagnosis: IPMN- MD, PanIN 2)	B	drainage	12	fluid collection	CT-guided drainage, (later additional transgastric drainage)	no	-	-	discharged on POD 28	no	
48	f	2	Ductal adenocarcinoma of the pancreatic head	B	drainage	6	retrogastral fluid collection	CT-guided drainage	yes	7	11	discharged on POD 30	no	
75	m	2	Distal bile duct cancer (cholangiocarcinoma)	B	drainage	14	retrogastral fluid collection	transgastral drainage	no	-	-	discharged on POD 27	no	
59	m	1	mucinous cystic neoplasia (histological diagnosis: pseudocyst of the pancreas)	B	drainage	15	fluid collection	CT-guided drainage	yes	11	10	discharged on POD 35	no	
81	f	0	perforation of duodenum after	B	drainage	12	retrogastral fluid collection	CT-guided drainage	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 34	no	

			endoscopy (histological analysis: chronic pancreatitis)										
60	m	2	Distal bile duct cancer (cholangiocarcinoma)	B	EVT	25	Insufficiency of PG	EVT 7 cycles	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 64	yes; death 2 years after sugery due to local recurrence of tumor with hepatic metastasis
65	m	2	Cystadenocarcinoma (histological diagnosis: chronic pancreatitis with pseudocyst)	B	EVT	2	Insufficiency of PG 10 mm	EVT 5 cycles	no	-	-	discharged on POD 36	
36	m	0	Chronic pancreatitis, opiod use	B	EVT	8	Insufficiency of PG 8 mm	EVT 3 cycles	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 31	no
54	m	3	Neurendocrine tumor (NET) of the major duodenal papilla	C	EVT	30	Insufficiency of PG 4 mm	EVT 3 cycles, restpancreatectomy due to severe bleeding on POD 15	no	-	-	discharged on POD 75	no
50	m	2	Distal bile duct cancer (cholangiocarcinoma)	B	EVT	12	Insufficiency PG 10 mm	EVT 2 cycles	yes	24	6	discharged on POD 35	no
51	m	2	Neuroendocrine tumor (NET) of pancreas	B	EVT	26	Insufficiency PG 8 mm	EVT 2 cycles	no	-	-	discharged on POD 9, readmission on POD 23 with insufficiency of PG, then dischage on POD 35	no

78	m	2	Serous cystadenom (histological diagnosis: IPMN-BD)	C	surgery	12	Suspicious drainage fluid (small bowel leakage) and infarction of the spleen	Splenectomy, lavage (no insufficiency found)	no	-	-	died on POD 15	yes; acute right heart failure and subsequent multiorgan failure on POD 15
73	m	2	Cystic tumor of pancreatic head, rapidly increasing in size (histological diagnosis: IPMN-BD)	C	surgery	3	dehiscence of abdominal wound	lavage and additional instillation of saline through intraoperative administered drain	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 86	no
81	m	8	Ductal adenocarcinoma of the pancreatic head	C	surgery	POD 13	arrosion bleeding A. hepatica communis	completion pancreatectomy and splenectomy	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 43	no
79	m	4	Ductal adenocarcinoma of the pancreatic head	C	a) surgery b) drainage c) EVT	a) 1 + 10 b) 11 c) 22	a) bleeding (splenic artery) and removal of haematoma  b) fluid collection c) Insufficiency PG 15 mm	a) reinsertion pancreas b) CT-guided drainage c) EVT 6 cycles	no	-	-	died on POD 135	yes; septic shock due to pulmonary and urogenital sepsis
43	m	0	Familial adenomatous polyposis with duodenal polyposis (histological	C	a) drainage b) EVT	a) 14 b) 15	a) retrogastral fluid collection b) Insufficiency PG 8 mm	a) CT-guided drainage b) EVT 11 cycles	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 70	no

			diagnosis: multiple adenoma of duodenum with high grade intraepithelial lesions)										
58	m	5	Carcinoma of the major duodenal papilla (papillary carcinoma)	C	a) EVT b) drainage	a) 12 b) 16	a) Insufficiency PG 6 mm b) retrogastral fluid collection	a) EVT 1 cycle b) CT-guided drainage	yes	-	-	died on POD 18	yes; acute arrosion bleeding
65	m	2	Distal bile duct cancer (histological diagnosis: chronic pancreatitis)	C	a) surgery b) EVT	a) POD 1 b) POD 12	a) drainage with airleak b) partial insufficiency PG	a) reinsertion of pancreas b) EVT 1 cycle	yes	-	-	died on POD 14 due to haemorrhagic shock due to arrosion bleeding A. hepatica	yes
54	m	2	Carcinoma of the major duodenal papilla (Papillary carcinoma)	C	a) EVT b) surgery c) EVT	a) POD 7 b) POD 10 c) POD 13	a) insufficiency PG 8 mm b) partial dehiscence PG c) re-insufficiency PG	a) EVT 1 cycle b) reinsertion of pancreas c) EVT 3 cycles	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 34	no
61	f	2	Pancreatic head tumor (histological diagnosis: IPMN-BD)	C	a) surgery b) EVT	a) POD 1 b) POD 4	a) partial dehiscence PG b) insufficiency PG	a) reinsertion of pancreas b) EVT 7 cycles	yes	-	-	discharged on POD 40	no

EVT = endoscopic vacuum assisted therapy, IPMN-BD = intraductal papillary mucinous neoplasia of branch duct, IPMN-MD = intraductal papillary mucinous neoplasia of main duct, PanIN = pancreatic intraepithelial neoplasia, POPF = postoperative pancreatic fistula, POD = postoperative day